

Enstar Group Overview

Q4 2022 Review

March 2023



Enstargroup.com

DISCLAIMER

For more complete information about Enstar Group Limited, you should read our reports filed with the SEC. You may get these documents for free through EDGAR on the SEC website at www.sec.gov, or through our website at https://investor.enstargroup.com/sec-filings.

INFORMATION REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation, and oral statements made with respect to information contained in this presentation, may include certain forward-looking statements regarding our views with respect to our business, operations, loss reserves, strategy, investment portfolio, economic model, and our expected performance for future periods, as well as the insurance market and industry conditions. These statements are intended as "forward-looking statements" under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may materially differ from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. You may identify forward-looking statements by the use of words such as "believe," "expect," "plan," "intend," "anticipate," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "may," "should," "could," "will" or other words or expressions of similar meaning, although not all forward-looking statements contain such terms.

Forward-looking statements involve significant risks and uncertainties, including risks of changing and uncertain economic conditions, the success of implementing our business strategies, the adequacy of our loss reserves, ongoing and future regulatory developments disrupting our business, lengthy and unpredictable litigation, risks relating to our acquisitions, increasing competitive pressures, loss of key personnel, risks relating to our active underwriting businesses, the performance of our investment portfolio and liquidity, and other factors detailed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 and our other reports filed from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC").

Any forward-looking statement you see or hear during the presentation reflects Enstar Group Limited's current views with respect to future events and is subject to these and other risks, uncertainties and assumptions. If any of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or if our underlying assumptions prove to be incorrect, actual results may vary significantly from what we projected. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date on which they are made. The date of this presentation is listed on the cover page and Enstar does not undertake to update or keep it accurate after such date.

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

In addition to our key financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP, this presentation includes other non-GAAP financial measures that we use to manage our business, compare our performance against prior periods and against our peers, and as performance measures in our incentive compensation programs.

These non-GAAP financial measures provide an additional view of our operational performance over the long-term and allow investors the opportunity to analyze our results in a way that is more aligned with the manner in which our management measures our underlying performance.

The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures, which may be defined and calculated differently by other companies, is used to enhance the understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance. It is not meant to be considered in isolation, superior to, or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. Refer to slides 22 through 24 of this presentation for further details regarding our non-GAAP measures and reconciliations of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measure.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The company has an effective shelf registration statement (including a prospectus) on file with the SEC. Any offering of securities will be made only by means of a prospectus supplement, which will be filed with the SEC. In the event that the company undertakes an offering, you may obtain a copy of the prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus for the offering by visiting EDGAR on the SEC website at www.sec.gov.



VALUE PROPOSITION

Leading global insurance group with a proven, 29-year record of successfully acquiring and managing run-off business while creating value for our shareholders



Market leader in run-off liability management



Competitive advantage created by size, scale and depth of our experience



"Enstar Effect" drives Run-off Liability Earnings ("RLE") industry outperformance



Industry-leading suite of innovative risk transfer solutions for our counterparties



Consistent financial and operational discipline applied to portfolio acquisitions



Strong capacity and healthy pipeline for new, value-accretive transactions



Durable business model designed to succeed across multiple insurance cycles



Well-positioned for long-term growth in book value and return on equity



LEADING GLOBAL PROVIDER OF CAPITAL RELIEF SOLUTIONS

Full suite of risk management solutions designed to create shareholder value

What We Do

Deliver Capital Release and
Risk Management Solutions to Insurance Market
Industry founder and largest standalone provider

Generate Positive Claims Outcomes

"Enstar Effect" drives decades of Run-off Liability
Earnings

Growing Asset Base Using Origination Capabilities

\$19.5bn investable assets; 3.5x investment leverage¹

How We Do It



1. Investment leverage is calculated as average investable assets for the year ended December 31, 2022, divided by opening equity as of December 31, 2021.

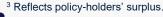


COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

Unparalleled leadership in global run-off market, built on scale, flexibility, and track record of claims management excellence

		Diversified Business						
	ENSTAR	Catalina	Riverstone DARAG P		Premia	Compre	Swiss Re	NICO
Longevity (>20yrs in Operation)	S	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\bigcirc
Presence in Global Run-off Markets	8	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\bigcirc
Experience in All Types of Run-off Transactions	⊗	⊗	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes	\otimes
Deals Announced Since Inception ¹	117	~31	~34	~60	~9	~56	N.A.	N.A.
Shareholders' Equity (\$ Billions) ²	4.8	~1.4	~1.3	Not Published	~0.6	~0.25	~12.7	~202³

² As of latest company filings. As of 31-Dec-2022 for Enstar and Swiss Re. 30-Sept-2022 for Riverstone International and NICO. 31-Dec-2021 for Catalina, Premia, and Compre.

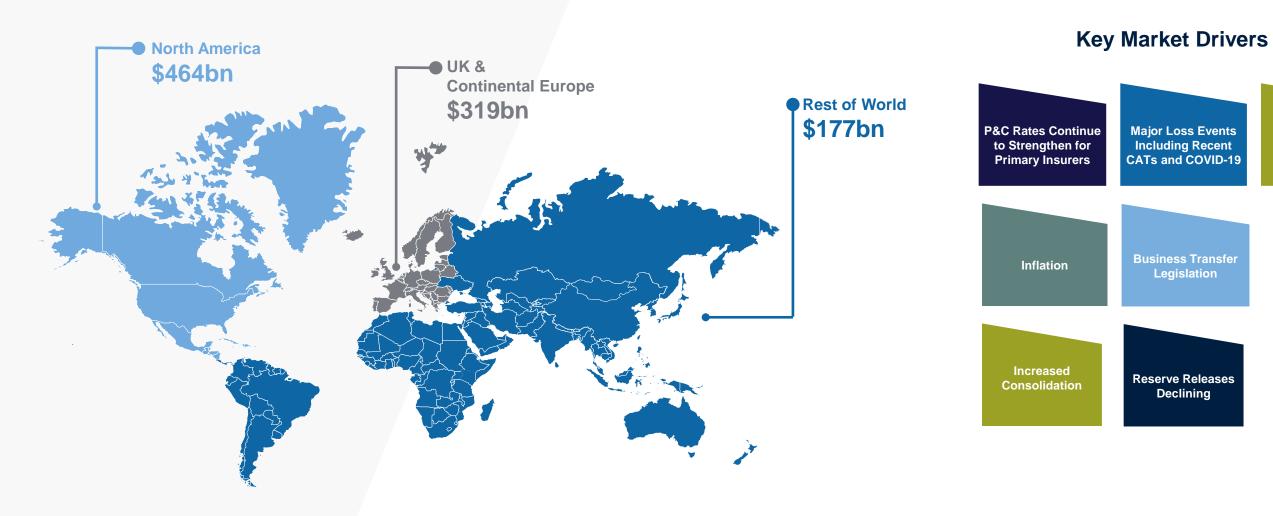




¹ These approximations are based upon publicly announced transactions. Includes two Riverstone transactions signed with Axis and Amlin which were announced after 30-Sept-2022.

SIGNIFICANT GROWING RUN-OFF MARKET

\$960bn opportunity, propelled by favorable global tailwinds



Source: PwC Global Insurance Run-off Survey 2022.

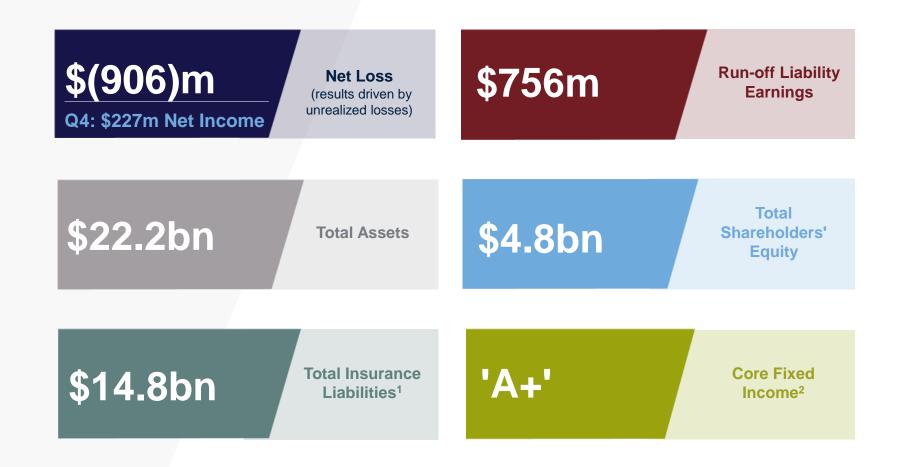


Solvency II &

Capital Efficiency

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Full Year 2022





^{1.} Includes losses and loss adjustment expenses, future policyholder benefits, defendant A&E liabilities.

^{2.} The average credit ratings calculation includes cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, fixed maturity securities and the fixed maturity securities within our funds held - directly managed portfolios.

CONSISTENT ECONOMIC MODEL

Strong source of book value growth and internal financing

Source, Diligence and Acquire New Portfolios

Leverage our **industry relationships** and **position** to source new business opportunities

Fully-integrated M&A and Claims units provide ground-up view of risk



Redeploy Capital

Reduce capital requirements as claims are settled; any excess may be redeployed in the business

Manage Liabilities and Investments

Apply claims management strategies to generate Run-off Liability
Earnings and manage investments to obtain attractive risk adjusted returns



ROBUST TRANSACTION PIPELINE

Consistent financial and operational discipline applied to pipeline to drive returns

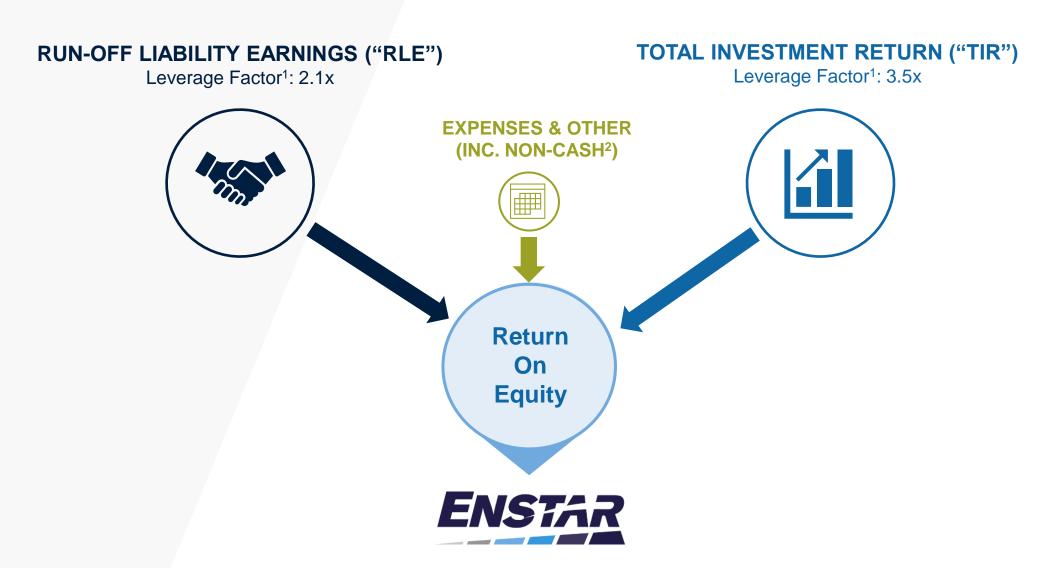


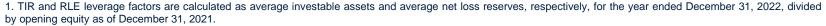
Data from January 2020 – February 1, 2023 1. Excludes Enhanzed Re.



RETURN ON EQUITY ("ROE") COMPONENTS

Generating attractive returns



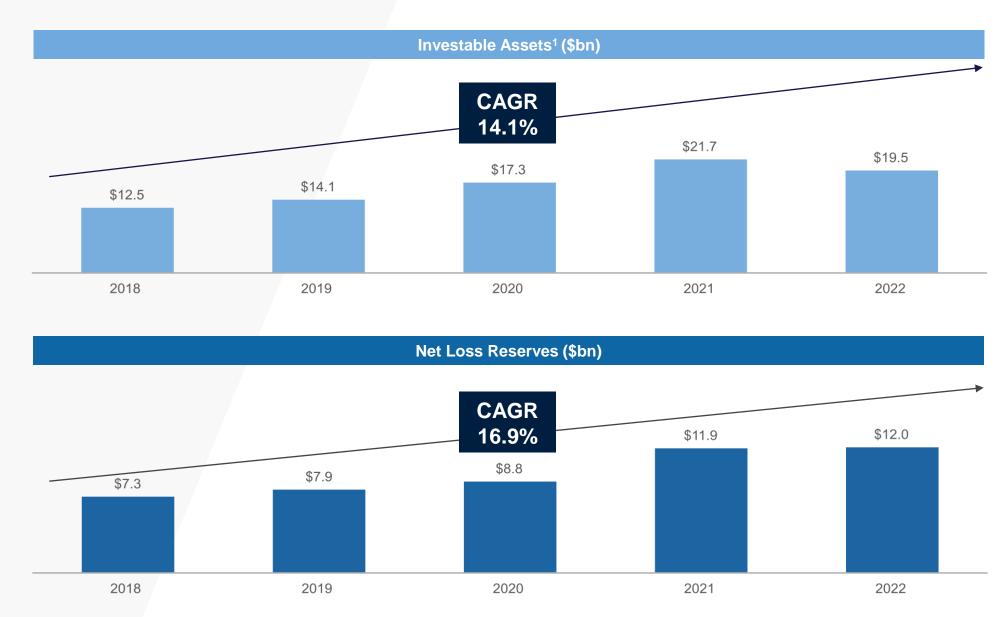


^{2.} Non-cash items include amortization of net deferred charge assets.



A GROWING BALANCE SHEET

A platform for delivering balanced and sustainable growth through investable assets and reserves





1. Investable Assets is the sum of total investments, cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash and cash equivalents and funds held.

THE ENSTAR EFFECT

For most insurance companies, claims experience is an expense item. For Enstar, driving superior claims outcomes is a major competitive advantage

CLAIMS DIRECTLY MANAGED



DUE DILIGENCE

- Claims unit integrated in M&A and Pricing process
- Independent view of claims and reserve adequacy

CLAIMS INDIRECTLY MANAGED (Oversight)

EARLY TRIAGE OF CLAIMS PORTFOLIO

Data-driven approach provides comprehensive top-down, bottom-up view

02

THE ENSTAR **EFFECT**

02

SIGNIFICANT IN NON-TRADITIONAL SOLUTIONS

Attractive partnership feature

BESPOKE SETTLEMENT STRATEGY FOR EVERY CLAIM

Detailed on a claim-by-claim basis

03

04

COMPLEMENTARY CLAIMS 03

MONITORING

Via management & claims committees

WORK CLAIMS FASTER

- Reach equitably settlements quickly to mitigate exposures and reduce claims handling expense
 - Proven and successful claims execution drives P&C industry outperformance



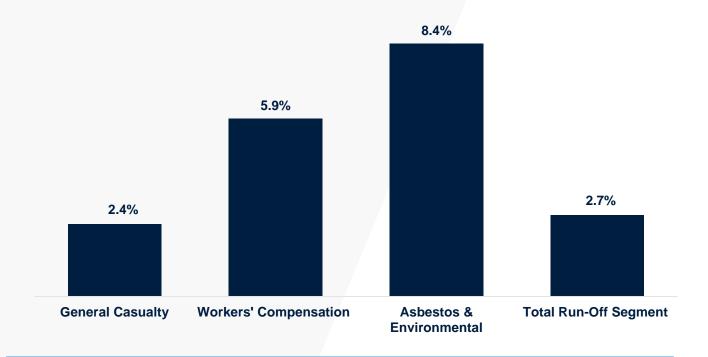
ALIGNMENT THROUGH CLAIMS RECOMMENDATION RIGHTS

When certain financial thresholds are met



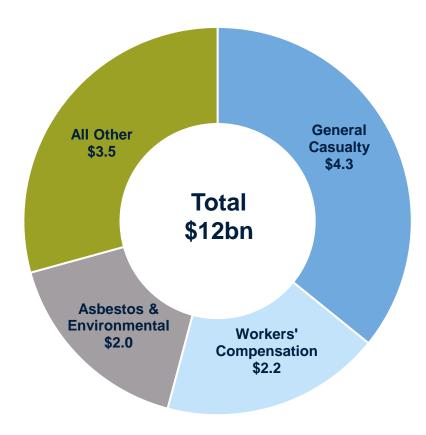
LOSS RESERVE OUTPERFORMANCE

Enstar Loss Reserve Outperformance vs US P&C Industry^{1,2} Five Years Ended 2021



Enstar delivered 2.7% better net loss reserve outcomes on our Run-off segment

Enstar 2022 Year-End Loss Reserves³ (\$ in billions)



^{3.} Net OLR and IBNR loss reserves and ALAE for Enstar's Run-off segment.



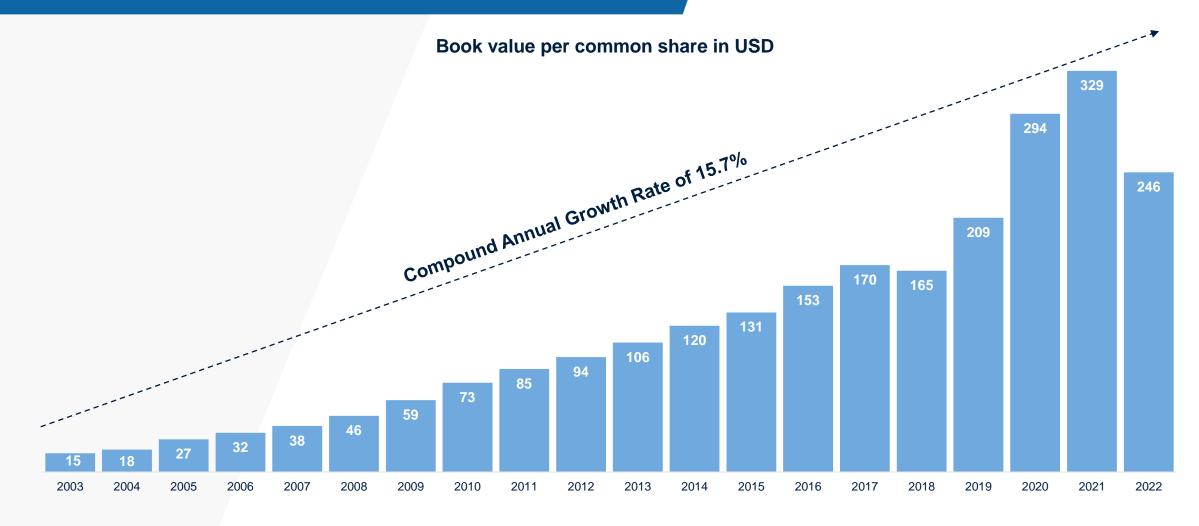
^{1.} We calculated the change in estimates of net ultimate losses for the last 5 calendar years divided by average net loss reserves on our three largest lines of business within our Run-off segment (General Casualty, Workers' Compensation and Asbestos & Environmental), as well as in aggregate for the Run-off segment, and compared the results to the total of the Combined US P&C Industry (source: US Annual Statements through SNL). To remove any potential distortions due to mix of accident years, we have matched the industry reserves' accident-year-weighting to match Enstar's.

^{2.} The weighted average reduction in estimates of net ultimate losses divided by average net loss reserves by line of business for the five-year period ended 2021 was as follows: i) General Casualty – Enstar (0.7)%, Industry (3.2)%; ii) Workers' Compensation – Enstar 10.3%, Industry 4.4%; iii) Asbestos & Environmental – Enstar 0.4%, Industry (8.1)%; and iv) Total Run-off – Enstar 3.4%, Industry 0.7%.

HISTORY OF ENHANCING BOOK VALUE

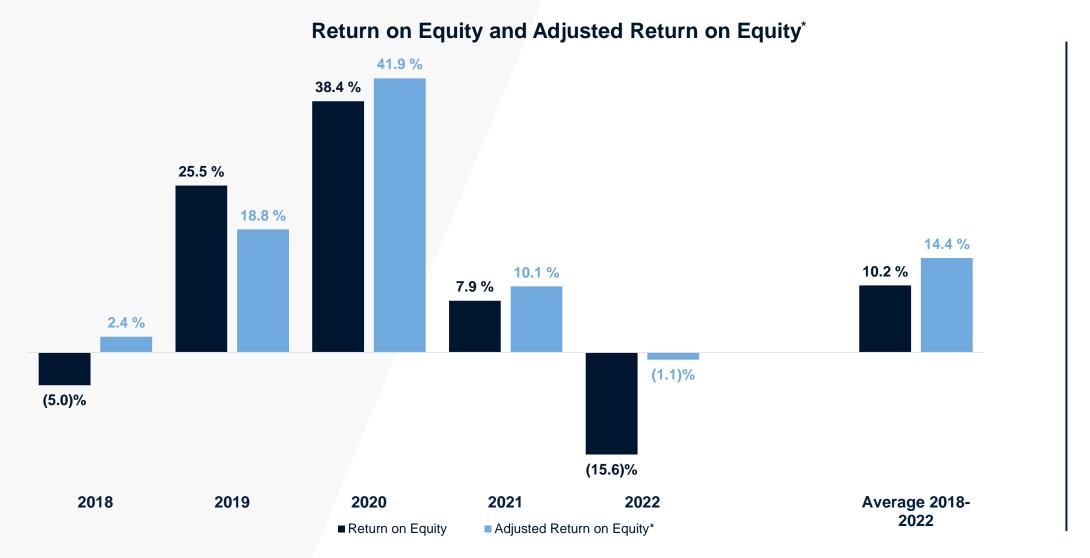
29 year history operating in run-off space

115 total acquisitive transactions completed to date





5-YEAR ROE AND ADJUSTED ROE*





Adjusted ROE is a Non-GAAP measure. Due to trading accounting elections on certain of our investment assets, ROE calculated in accordance with GAAP includes the impact of net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on fixed maturity investments and funds held-directly managed, which can be material. Consequently, ROE calculated in accordance with GAAP is interest rate sensitive and will have greater variability than our Adjusted ROE. As such, reconciliation of Adjusted ROE to ROE calculated in accordance with GAAP is not accessible on a forward-looking basis because we believe that it is not possible without unreasonable effort to provide with reasonable accuracy an expected range for the impact of net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on fixed maturity investments and funds held-directly managed. However, given that unrealized fixed income losses reduced our GAAP equity base in 2022, we expect our annual average ROE calculated in accordance with GAAP will be higher than our annual average Adjusted ROE until our unrealized fixed income losses recover, subject to the potential impact of future net realized and unrealized losses.



Non-GAAP measure; refer to slides 22 to 24 for reconciliation to the applicable GAAP financial measure.

CAPACITY FOR GROWTH

Well-funded as of 31 December 2022



Significant Liquidity to Support Growth

- \$1.3bn of cash and cash equivalents
- \$600m of unused revolving credit facility capacity



Well-Capitalized with Moderate Leverage

- 28.0% financial leverage, in line with 25% 30% long-term target
- Leverage ratio increase due to unrealized losses on fixed income investments
- FY21 Solvency ratio of 179%, has increased as of FY22
- Over 5-years, BSCR (solvency) year-end range 170% 204%; above Bermuda BSCR minimum targets



Ratings¹

BBB with positive outlook by S&P (ICR) and BBB+ with stable outlook by Fitch (IDR)



Capacity

- Closed Aspen LPT in Q2 22 assuming incremental \$1.9bn of net loss reserves
- Completed LPT with Argo in Q4 22 assuming \$718m of net loss reserves
- Announced \$1.9bn LPT with QBE in Q1 23; expected to close H1 23
- Announced AUD \$360m LPT with RACQ in Q1 23; expected to close H1 23
- Significant capacity remains for additional M&A

^{1.} Credit ratings are provided by third parties, Standard and Poor's and Fitch Ratings, and are subject to certain limitations and disclaimers. For information on these ratings, refer to the rating agencies' websites and other publications.



MANAGEMENT WELL-ALIGNED WITH SHAREHOLDERS

Seasoned leadership with exceptional track record of value creation



25 years



275+ years



Dominic Silvester CEO & Co-founder

Years at Enstar: 29 Industry Experience: 40+ years

Age: 62



Paul Brockman **Chief Claims Officer**

Years at Enstar: 10 **Industry Experience:** 25+ years

Age: 50



Matthew Kirk Group Treasurer

Years at Enstar: 2 **Industry Experience:** 25+ years

Age: 49



Seema Thaper **Group Chief Risk Officer**

Years at Enstar: 3 Industry Experience: 20+ years

Age: 42



Paul O'Shea President, Co-founder

Years at Enstar: 28 Industry Experience: 35+ years

Nazar Alobaidat

Chief Investment

Years at Enstar: 6

Industry Experience:

Age: 65

Officer

20+ years

Age: 45



Orla Gregory **Chief Financial Officer**

Years at Enstar: 19 Industry Experience: 25+ years

Age: 48





Age: 43



Michael Murphy Chief Accounting Officer & Deputy CFO

Years at Enstar: 1 **Industry Experience:** 30+ years

Age: 55



Laurence Plumb Chief of Business Operations

Years at Enstar: 2 **Industry Experience:** 15+ years



David Ni Chief Strategy Officer

Years at Enstar: 3 Industry Experience: 15+ years

Age: 39



APPENDIX





INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO COMPOSITION

\$19.5bn Total Investable

Assets 1

Cash and

restricted cash

Investment Portfolio²

\$1.3bn \$14.2bn 4.40 yrs Average Duration ³ Average Investment Portfolio Credit Rating 4

2.47%

Book Yield

Inve	estable Assets (As o	of December 31, 2	2022) - Co	mposi	tion b	y Asset Clas	S	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	Fixed Maturities		Equities	_	other stments	Equity Method Investments	Funds Held ⁵	
6.8%	49.3%		6.4%	1	6.9%	2.0%	18.6%	
Fixed Income, Tradir	ng and AFS	Equi	ties			Other Inves	tments	
U.S. government & agency	2.6 %	Publicly traded equities		2.0 %	Private	equity funds		6.6 %
U.K. government	0.4 %	Exchange-traded funds 2.6 %		2.6 %	Fixed income funds			2.8 %
Other government	2.4 %	Privately held equities 1.		1.8 %	Private credit funds			1.9 %
Corporate	27.1 %	Total		6.4 %	Hedge	funds		2.8 %
Municipal	1.1 %				Equity	funds		— %
Residential mortgage-backed	2.8 %				CLO ed	quities		0.8 %
Commercial mortgage-backed	5.2 %				CLO ed	quity funds		1.0 %
Asset-backed	4.7 %				Real es	state funds		1.0 %
Structured products	3.0 %				Total			16.9 %
Total	49.3 %							

^{1.} The sum of total investments, cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash and cash equivalents and funds held.



^{2.} Excludes equity method investments.

^{3.} The average duration calculation includes cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments and fixed maturity securities, as well as the fixed maturity securities and cash and cash equivalents within our funds held – directly managed portfolios.

^{4.} The average credit ratings calculation includes cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, fixed maturity securities and the fixed maturity securities within our funds held – directly managed portfolios.

^{5.} Includes funds held by reinsured companies and other assets within funds held - directly managed.

FINANCIAL DATA

Summary Income Statement

\$ millions	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022	Three Months Ended December 31, 2021	Year Ended December 31, 2022	Year Ended December 31, 2021
Net premiums earned	\$ 14 \$	41 \$	66 \$	245
Net investment income and net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	168	87	(1,159)	429
Other income	2	15	35	42
Net gain on sales of subsidiaries	_	11	_	73
Net incurred losses and LAE	271	133	708	231
Policyholder benefit expenses	_	3	(25)	3
Amortization of net deferred charge assets	(20)	(17)	(80)	(55)
Acquisition costs	(3)	(7)	(23)	(57)
Interest expense	(18)	(18)	(89)	(69)
General and administrative expenses and net foreign exchange (losses) gains	(109)	(95)	(316)	(355)
Income tax benefit (expense)	16	(14)	12	(27)
(Losses) earnings from equity method investments	(86)	(8)	(74)	93
Net earnings (loss)	235	131	(945)	553
Net loss (earnings) attributable to noncontrolling interests	1	(2)	75	(15)
Dividends on preferred shares	(9)	(9)	(36)	(36)
Net earnings (loss) attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders	\$ 227 \$	120 \$	(906) \$	502



FINANCIAL DATA

Summary Balance Sheet

\$ millions	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Assets		
Investable assets	\$ 19,540	\$ 21,708
Reinsurance balances recoverable	1,131	1,517
Net deferred charge assets	658	598
Other	825	833
Total Assets	\$ 22,154	\$ 24,656
Liabilities		
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 13,007	\$ 13,258
Future policyholder benefits	1,184	1,502
Defendant asbestos and environmental liabilities	607	638
Debt obligations	1,829	1,691
Other	562	835
Total Liabilities	17,189	17,924
Redeemable noncontrolling interests ("RNCI")	168	179
Shareholders' Equity		
Ordinary shareholders' equity	4,191	5,813
Series D & E preferred shares	510	510
Noncontrolling interests	96	230
Total Shareholders' Equity	4,797	6,553
Total Liabilities, RNCI & Shareholders' Equity	\$ 22,154	\$ 24,656



NON-GAAP MEASURES

Non-GAAP Measure	Definition	Purpose of Non-GAAP Measure over GAAP Measure
Adjusted return on equity (%)	Adjusted operating income (loss) attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders divided by adjusted opening Enstar ordinary shareholder's equity	Calculating the operating income (loss) as a percentage of our adjusted opening Enstar ordinary shareholders' equity provides a more consistent measure of the performance of our business by enabling comparison between the financial periods presented.
Adjusted operating income (loss) attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders (numerator)	Net earnings (loss) attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders, adjusted for: -net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on fixed maturity investments and funds held-directly managed, -change in fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option (1), -amortization of fair value adjustments, -net gain/loss on purchase and sales of subsidiaries (if any), -net earnings from discontinued operations (if any), -tax effects of adjustments, and -adjustments attributable to noncontrolling interests	We eliminate the impact of net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on fixed maturity investments and funds-held directly managed and the change in fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option, as: • we typically hold most of our fixed income securities until the earlier of maturity or the time that they are used to fund any settlement of related liabilities which are generally recorded at cost; and • removing the fair value option improves comparability since there are limited acquisition years for which we elected the fair value option. Therefore, we believe that excluding their impact on our earnings improves comparability of our core operational performance across periods.
Adjusted opening Enstar ordinary shareholders' equity (denominator)	Opening Enstar ordinary shareholders' equity, less: -net unrealized gains (losses) on fixed maturity investments and funds held-directly managed, -fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option (1), -fair value adjustments, and -net assets of held for sale or disposed subsidiaries classified as discontinued operations (if any)	We include fair value adjustments as non-GAAP adjustments to the adjusted operating income (loss) attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders as they are non-cash charges that are not reflective of the impact of our claims management strategies on our loss portfolios. We eliminate the net gain (loss) on the purchase and sales of subsidiaries and net earnings from discontinued operations, as these items are not indicative of our ongoing operations. We use this non-GAAP measure in our incentive compensation program.



⁽¹⁾ Comprises the discount rate and risk margin components.

RECONCILIATION TO ADJUSTED RETURN ON EQUITY

2022, 2021 and 2020

				For the	Year Ended Dece	mber 31,				
		2022			2021		2020			
	Net (loss) earnings ⁽¹⁾	Opening Equity ⁽¹⁾	(Adj) ROE	Net earnings	Opening Equity ⁽¹⁾	(Adj) ROE	Net earnings	Opening Equity ⁽¹⁾	(Adj) ROE	
Net (loss) earnings/Opening equity/ROE (1)	\$ (906)	\$ 5,813	(15.6)%	\$ 502	\$ 6,326	7.9 %	\$ 1,723	\$ 4,490	38.4 %	
Non-GAAP adjustments:										
Net realized and unrealized losses on fixed maturity investments and funds held - directly managed / Net unrealized gains on fixed maturity investments and funds held -										
directly managed (2)	1,181	(89)		210	(560)		(306)	(277)		
Change in fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option / Fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value	(200)	(407)		(75)	(22)		119	(120)		
option (3)	(200)	(107)		(75)	(33)		119	(130)		
Amortization of fair value adjustments / Fair value adjustments	(18)	(106)		16	(128)		27	(152)		
Net gain on purchase and sales of subsidiaries	_	_		(73)	_		(3)	_		
Net earnings from discontinued operations / Net assets of entities classified as held for sale and discontinued operations		_		_	_		(16)	(266)		
Tax effects of adjustments (4)	(7)	_		(21)	_		23	(
Adjustments attributable to noncontrolling interests (5)	(111)	_		6	_		13	109		
Adjusted net (loss) earnings/Adjusted opening equity/Adjusted ROE*	\$ (61)	\$ 5,511	(1.1)%	\$ 565	\$ 5,605	10.1 %	\$ 1,580	\$ 3,774	41.9 %	

⁽¹⁾ Net (loss) earnings comprises net (loss) earnings attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders, prior to any non-GAAP adjustments. Opening equity comprises Enstar ordinary shareholders' equity, which is calculated as opening Enstar shareholders' equity less preferred shares (\$510 million as of December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019), prior to any non-GAAP adjustments.



⁽²⁾ Represents the net realized and unrealized losses (gains) related to fixed maturity securities. Our fixed maturity securities are held directly on our balance sheet and also within the "Funds held - directly managed" balance.

⁽³⁾ Comprises the discount rate and risk margin components.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents an aggregation of the tax expense or benefit associated with the specific country to which the pre-tax adjustment relates, calculated at the applicable jurisdictional tax rate.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents the impact of the adjustments on the net earnings (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests associated with the specific subsidiaries to which the adjustments relate.

^{*} Non-GAAP financial measure.

RECONCILIATION TO ADJUSTED RETURN ON EQUITY

2018 and 2019

For the	Vear	Ended	December	. 31

2018

2019

					Not (loca)		
	Net ear	nings ⁽¹⁾	Opening Equity (1)(6)	(Adj) ROE	Net (loss) earnings ⁽¹⁾	Opening Equity (1)(6)	(Adj) ROE
				(in millions o	f U.S. dollars)		
Net (loss) earnings/Opening equity/ROE (1)	\$	906	\$ 3,546	25.5 %	\$ (166)	\$ 3,295	(5.0)%
Non-GAAP adjustments:							
Net realized and unrealized losses (gains) on fixed maturity investments and funds held - directly managed / Unrealized (losses) gains on fixed maturity investments and funds held - directly managed (2)		(516)	227		237	(101)	
Change in fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option / Fair value of insurance contracts for which we have elected the fair value option $^{(3)}$		117	(244)	7	(183)	
Amortization of fair value adjustments / Fair value adjustments		51	(199)	7	(104)	
Net earnings from discontinued operations / Net assets of entities classified as held for sale and discontinued operations		(7)	(210)	(1)	(157)	
Tax effects of adjustments (4)		36	_		(18)	_	
Adjustments attributable to noncontrolling interests (5)		15	86		3	65	
Adjusted net (loss) earnings/Adjusted opening equity/Adjusted ROE*	\$	602	\$ 3,206	18.8 %	\$ 69	\$ 2,815	2.4 %

⁽¹⁾ Net (loss) earnings comprises net (loss) earnings attributable to Enstar ordinary shareholders, prior to any non-GAAP adjustments. Opening equity comprises Enstar ordinary shareholders' equity, which is calculated as opening Enstar shareholders' equity less preferred shares (\$510 million as of December 31, 2018), prior to any non-GAAP adjustments.



⁽²⁾ Represents the net realized and unrealized gains and losses related to fixed maturity securities. Our fixed maturity securities are held directly on our balance sheet and also within the "Funds held - directly managed" balance.

⁽³⁾ Comprises the discount rate and risk margin components.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents an aggregation of the tax expense or benefit associated with the specific country to which the pre-tax adjustment relates, calculated at the applicable jurisdictional tax rate.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents the impact of the adjustments on the net earnings (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests associated with the specific subsidiaries to which the adjustments relate.

⁽⁶⁾ The 2017 and 2018 balance sheets have not been restated to reflect the impact of the 2020 StarStone U.S. discontinued operations classification.

^{*} Non-GAAP financial measure.