

# Eos Energy Enterprises

## Seaport Research Partners

December 14, 2021



Eos. Positively ingenious.



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# Positioned for rapid growth

## Large Addressable Market + Strong Macro Tailwinds

Energy storage market has an expected 23% CAGR through 2025<sup>(1)</sup>

## Proprietary + Differentiated Technology

Proprietary zinc-based aqueous static battery addresses limitations of other storage solutions

## Robust Sales Traction + Blue Chip Customers

\$137.4M in booked orders<sup>(2)</sup> including large flagship customers such as Pine Gate, Duke Energy & Ameresco

## Rapidly Scaling Manufacturing Capacity

Growing from 250 MWh capacity today to 800 MWh capacity by year-end 2022

# What is energy storage?

Energy storage is the capture of energy produced at one time for use at a later time to reduce imbalances between energy demand and energy production.

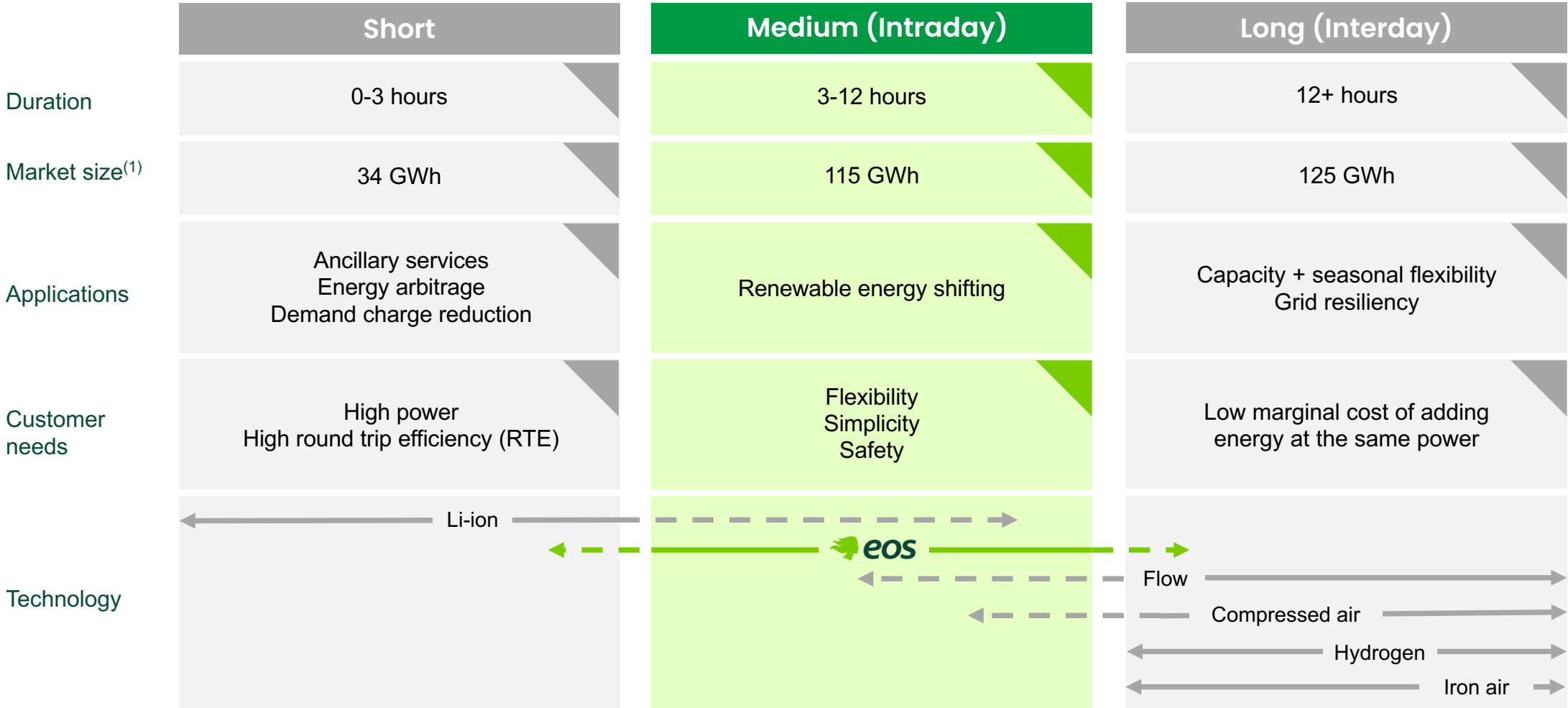
It can help make electricity:

- Clean  
An electricity grid powered by wind, solar and other renewable sources
- Reliable  
Reliable electricity when the wind doesn't blow, and sun doesn't shine
- Secure  
Provides crucial grid services that ensure the lights stay on



# Energy storage market segmentation

Multiple technologies required to meet dynamic use cases



5 (1) 2030, McKinsey Distributed Storage Market Model

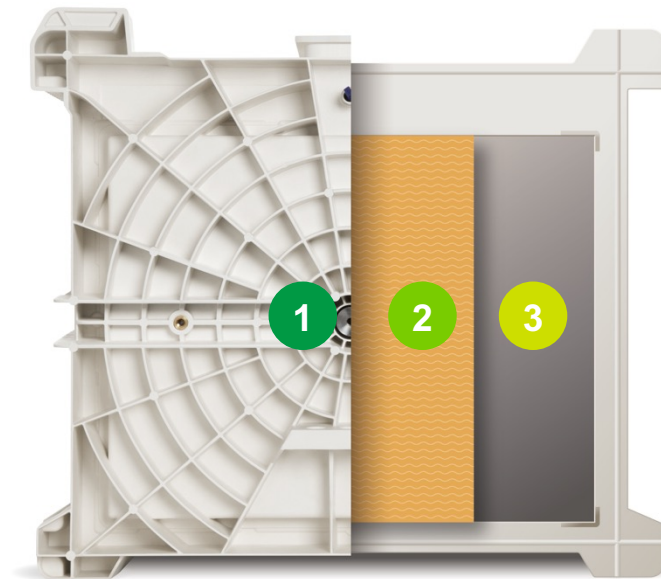


# A zinc-based aqueous electrolyte static battery

A proprietary battery designed specifically for the 3- to 12- hour grid storage market

- ✓ Our technology combines known chemistries that are proven to work
- ✓ Our battery design is simple and easy to operate
- ✓ Our materials include five core commodities that are widely available and fully recyclable
- ✓ Our manufacturing process is cost effective and scalable
- ✓ Our battery provides differentiated advantages vs. other energy storage solutions in the intraday market: It is **safe, flexible, simple, durable—and made in the United States**

- 1 Zinc-bromide**  
High-performance aqueous electrolyte
- 2 Titanium and graphite felt**  
Non-degradable bipolar electrodes
- 3 Plastic**  
Fully-sealed polymer frames



# The Eos advantage

Eos systems are as high performing and price competitive as leading industry storage solutions, but have additional advantages

## Safe

Non-flammable.  
Non-toxic.  
Can be located in densely populated areas, indoors & near critical infrastructure.

## Durable

No calendar degradation allows a higher range of operating conditions, temperatures, and discharge speeds with few to no replacements.

## Simple

Long lifespan.  
Fully recyclable.  
Lower maintenance.  
No HVAC or fire suppression required.

## Flexible

Wide temperature range.  
Flexible charge and discharge.  
Customer can choose between prioritizing high RTE or lower CapEx and higher depth of discharge.

## Local

Invented in the US.  
Manufactured in the US.  
Lower risk of supply chain disruptions.  
Lower cost, widely-available & locally-sourced materials.

# Provide significantly lower O&M costs

## Li-ion

- ✗ Requires HVAC
- ✗ Requires fire suppression
- ✗ Higher maintenance + CapEx costs
- ✗ ~12-year lifespan



- ✓ No HVAC required
- ✓ No fire suppression required
- ✓ Simple circulating fans
- ✓ 20+ year lifespan



## Flow batteries

- ✗ Mechanical pumps and valves required to operate
- ✗ Constant high pressure and tank maintenance required



## Compressed air + mechanical technologies

- ✗ Complicated designs with multiple failure points
- ✗ High maintenance equipment





# Operating metrics & orders



# Operating Highlights

Discharge energy

**329 MWh**

with 2.2+ million operating cycles

Booked orders Year-to-date

**\$137.4 million**

representing 561 MWh

Orders Backlog

**\$151.8 million**

representing 613 MWh

Opportunity Pipeline

**\$3.7 billion**

representing 22 GWh

Shipments Year-to-date

**\$3.4 million**

to Greece, Nigeria, India, USA

Cash on hand

**\$144 million**

including \$6M equipment financing

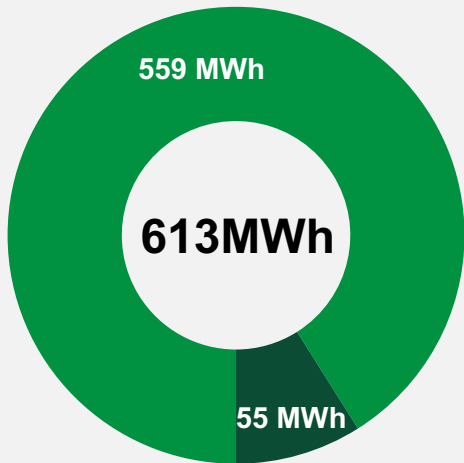


# Diversified customers and use cases for our technology

\$151.8mm in current backlog, 613 MWh, 16 Customers

## FTM vs BTM

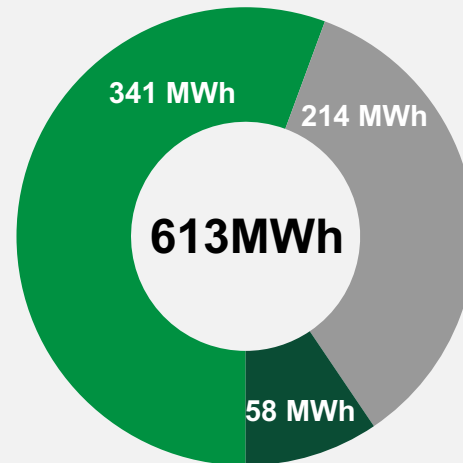
Front of the meter constitutes 91% of current customer commitments addressing the larger market opportunity and order size.



■ FTM ■ BTM

## Use case

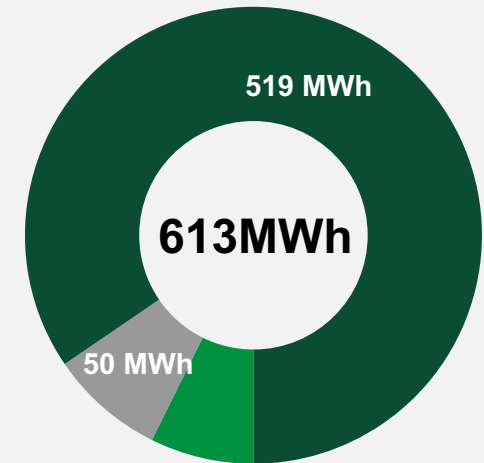
Addressable longer duration opportunities growing in market, as 4+ hour duration becomes the new normal for upcoming storage projects



■ Solar Integration  
■ T&D Deferral/Locational Capacity  
■ Microgrid/Other

## Project size

Current portfolio mix constitutes diverse range of projects sizes; Over the long-run, we expect majority of the projects to be 10+ MWh



■ <10 MWh  
■ 10-20 MWh  
■ 20+ MWh

# Manufacturing



# Improved manufacturing yields

10%  
Improved  
Yield

250 MWh  
Production  
Capacity

\$3.4MM  
YTD  
Shipments



	1H Trend	Current Trend	Continuous Improvements
Electrode Welding & Assembly	95%	96%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Equipment upgrade</li> <li>Strategic partnership</li> </ul>
Infrared Frame Welding	80+%	90% ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increased workforce &amp; training</li> <li>Production time and efficiency</li> </ul>
Battery Assembly, Fill & Test	95%	99%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electrolyte fill automation</li> <li>Debottlenecking process</li> </ul>
Container Assembly & Test	95%	99% ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lean layout</li> <li>Improved test routines</li> </ul>

# Expanding capacity to meet current order backlog

Equipment investments, qualified personnel, strategic partnerships

<p><b>2020</b> Built domestic manufacturing capability. Factory up and running in 7 months.</p>	<p><b>2021</b> Invested in modernizing equipment, processes and stabilized production.</p>	<p><b>2022<sup>-1)</sup></b> Expand manufacturing capacity and long-term value capture.</p>
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Invested capital expenditure <small>(per year)</small>	\$8mm	\$16mm	\$35mm
Scalable manufacturing facility	60,000 sq.ft.	60,000 sq.ft.	110,000 sq.ft.
Skilled labor	60+	120+	150+
Manufacturing capacity	65 MWh	260 MWh	800+ MWh

## Confirming low CapEx manufacturing

- Highly scalable model
- 9-12 month deployment
- ~\$50mm investment = ~1 GWh capacity

<sup>(1)</sup> Current estimated



# Developing a smaller, more powerful battery (Z3)

Finalized strategic relationships, production material on order, performance testing in 1Q'22

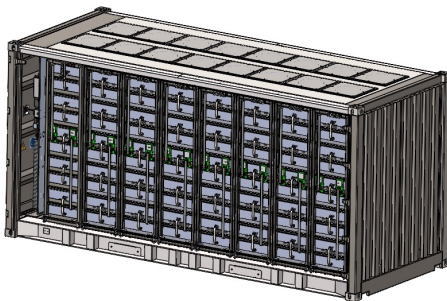
Gen 2.3



450 kWh



Gen 3



700 kWh

## Value Proposition

**1/3 the size of current battery**  
Less material used to manufacture

**Higher container energy density**  
More power in a smaller footprint

**Reduced total system and operating costs**  
Same voltage profile at lower temperature  
simplifies system configuration

## 2022 Priorities

**System optimization**  
Higher flexibility, better performance,  
improved footprint density

**Manufacturing optimization & scale up**  
Increase manufacturing scale and reduce  
scrap rate to improve cost profile



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# Q&A

