

CALCULATED CONSOLIDATION

October 2022







Safe Harbor For Forward-Looking Statements

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Who We Are

To build **enduring relationships** and brighter financial futures

- Do the right thing
- Take ownership
- Empower each other
- Celebrate differences
- Give more than we take



We invest in people and places to deliver dependable monthly dividends that increase over time

Continue to be a **top 5 U.S. REIT**⁽¹⁾, creating **long-term value** for stakeholders

across the world



Realty Income: Seeking Continued Long-Term Profitable Growth



- **S&P 500** company
- One of 64 companies in the elite **S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats®** Index
- Top 10 global REIT(1)
- 14.6% compound annual total shareholder return since public listing in 1994
- 4.4% compound annual dividend growth rate since 1994 and 117 dividend increases

WHERE WE ARE LOOKING TO GO:

- Continue to be a top 5 global REIT⁽¹⁾
- Continue to consolidate the ~\$12
 trillion global net lease
 addressable market⁽²⁾
- Continue to average double-digit total shareholder return in the future with minimal volatility
- To continue treating the dividend as sacrosanct to our mission



Key Takeaways

- Realty Income's track record illustrates superior total return per unit of volatility.
- Our external growth opportunities are broad including diverse property types and geographies.
- Realty Income's strategic merger with VEREIT® created the **premier net lease REIT** with increased **size and scale**, supporting long-term growth through consolidation of a **fragmented net lease industry**.
- With over 11,700 properties, our portfolio has reached a critical mass providing access to proprietary data and information that enables us to make **data-driven**, **calculated investment decisions**.
- Our selective capital allocation philosophy supports superior financial and operational stability relative to REIT peers,
 particularly during economic downturns.
- Our strong balance sheet and access to a low-cost, diversified capital pool supports the curation of a superior real estate portfolio generating growing cash flows guaranteed by large, national, blue-chip operators.
- We aspire to be a **sustainability leader** in the net lease REIT sector and have set ambitious but attainable **goals for environmental stewardship** and **social responsibility**.



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Investment Thesis



PROVEN TRACK RECORD OF RETURNS...

14.4%

Compound Annual Total Return Since '94 NYSE Listing 0.5

Beta vs. S&P 500 Since '94 NYSE Listing⁽¹⁾ STABILITY AND GROWTH OF EARNINGS...

25 of 26

Years of Positive Earnings Per Share⁽²⁾ Growth **5.1**%

Median AFFO Per Share Growth Since 1996

CONSISTENTLY INCREASING DIVIDENDS...

4.4%

Compound Annual Dividend
Growth Rate Since 1994

S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats®

Index Member

POSITIONED FOR CONTINUED GROWTH...

\$12 Trillion

Estimated Global Net Lease Addressable Market \$84 Billion

Sourced Acquisition
Opportunities in 2021

⁽¹⁾ Beta measured using monthly frequency.

⁽²⁾ Measured as AFFO per share growth | Excludes positive earnings from Crest Net Lease, a subsidiary of Realty Income, as earnings do not reflect



Realty Income is the Global Leader in a Fragmented Net Lease Sector

SIZE, SCALE AND QUALITY

~\$53B

enterprise value

53+

years of operating history

~\$3.1B

annualized base rent

11,733

commercial real estate properties

A3 /A-

credit ratings by Moody's & S&P

~43%

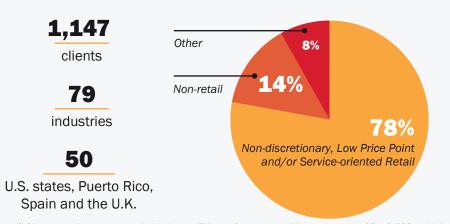
of rent from investment grade clients⁽¹⁾

GROWING INTERNATIONAL PRESENCE



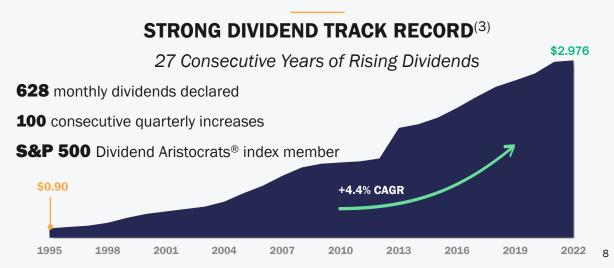
(2) As measured by equity market capitalization of FTSE EPRA Nareit Global REITs TR Index Constituents. As of 10/27/2022.

DIVERSIFIED REAL ESTATE PORTFOLIO



~92%

of total rent is
resilient to
economic
downturns and/or
isolated from
e-commerce
pressures



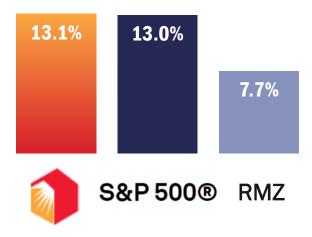
⁽¹⁾ Clients and clients that are subsidiaries or affiliates of companies with a credit rating of Baa3/BBB- or higher from one of the three major rating agencies (Moody's/S&P/Fitch).



Rising Short-Term Yields Have Historically Been Correlated with Realty Income Outperformance

In 2015, the Fed began raising its benchmark interest rate, which continued through 2018⁽¹⁾

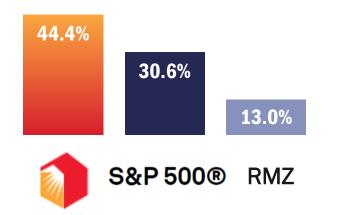
TOTAL RETURNS: YEAR 1 OF FED RATE HIKE CYCLE⁽²⁾



TOTAL RETURN PERFORMANCE

During the Fed's prior rate hike cycle, Realty Income outperformed the S&P 500 and the MSCI US REIT Index (RMZ) over the 3year duration of the rate hike cycle

TOTAL RETURNS: 3-YEAR DURATION OF FED RATE HIKE CYCLE⁽³⁾



COMPARATIVE CORRELATION: TOTAL RETURN VS. 2-YEAR UST YIELD SINCE 2009(4)

Historically, Realty Income's returns have been positively correlated to short-term yields

+0.30 S&P 500®

+0.38RMZ



⁽¹⁾ During the prior rate hike cycle, the Fed initiated its initial rate hike in December 2015 (0.25% - 0.50%) with its final hike occurring in December 2018 (2.25% - 2.50%).

²⁾Total returns between 12/17/2015 and 12/17/2016.

⁽³⁾ Total returns between 12/17/2015 and 12/19/2016.

⁽⁴⁾ Calculated from 12/31/2009 through 10/28/2022.

Performance Track Record

Superior risk-adjusted returns, particularly during economic downturns

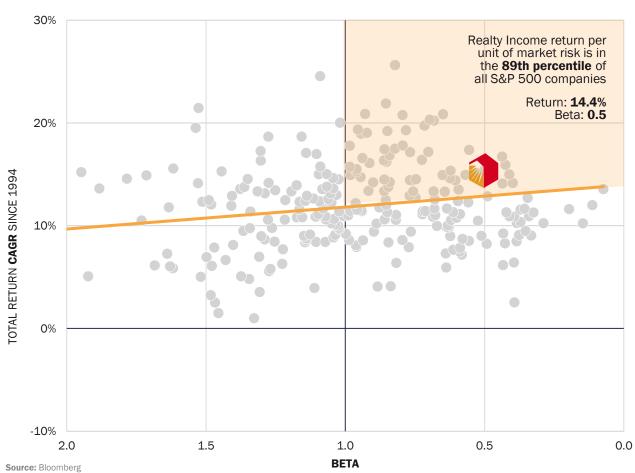






Attractive Risk/Reward vs. S&P 500 Companies and REIT Peers

S&P 500 Members⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾



Source: Bloomberg

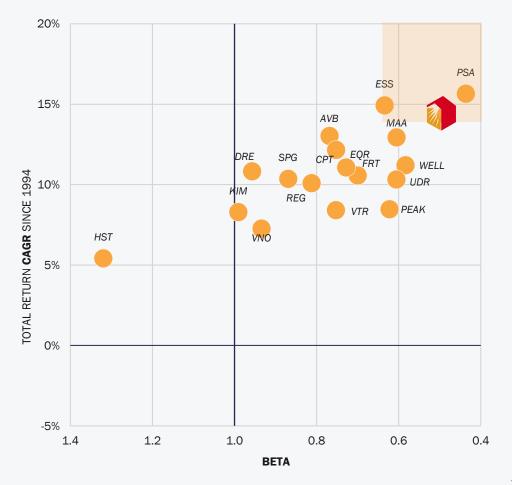
(1) Excludes companies without trading histories dating to 10/18/1994. Beta measured using monthly frequency.

(2) n=254.

return per unit of risk vs. majority of S&P 500 companies and $\textbf{S\&P 500 REIT Peers}^{(3)}$

Historically, **Realty Income** delivered more

S&P 500 REIT Peers(1)(3)

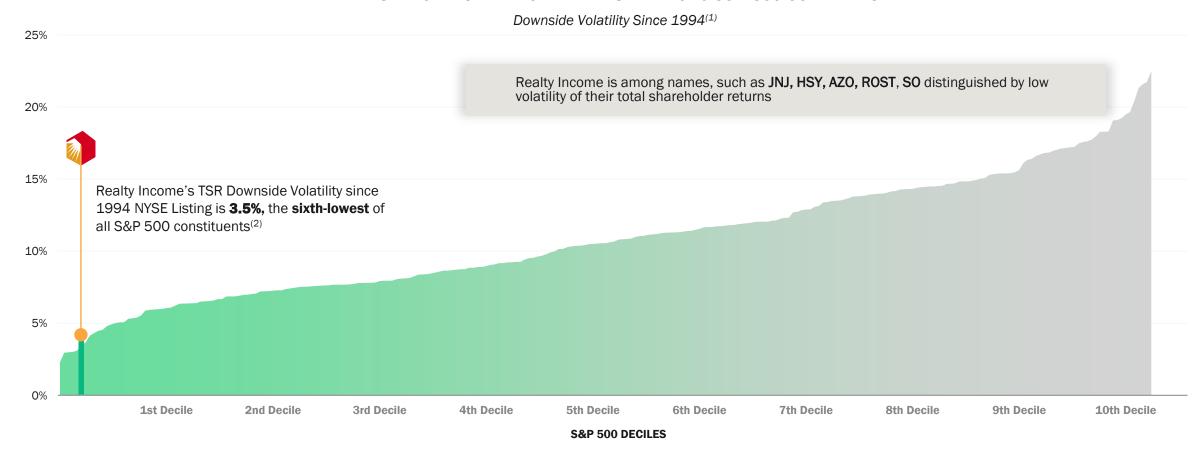


⁽³⁾ Excludes the following non-property S&P 500 REITs: AMT, CCI, EQIX, IRM, SBAC and WY (the "S&P 500 non-property REITs").



Stable Earnings and Low Dividend Volatility Supports Low Share Price Volatility

ANNUAL TOTAL SHAREHOLDER RETURN AMONG S&P 500 COMPANIES:



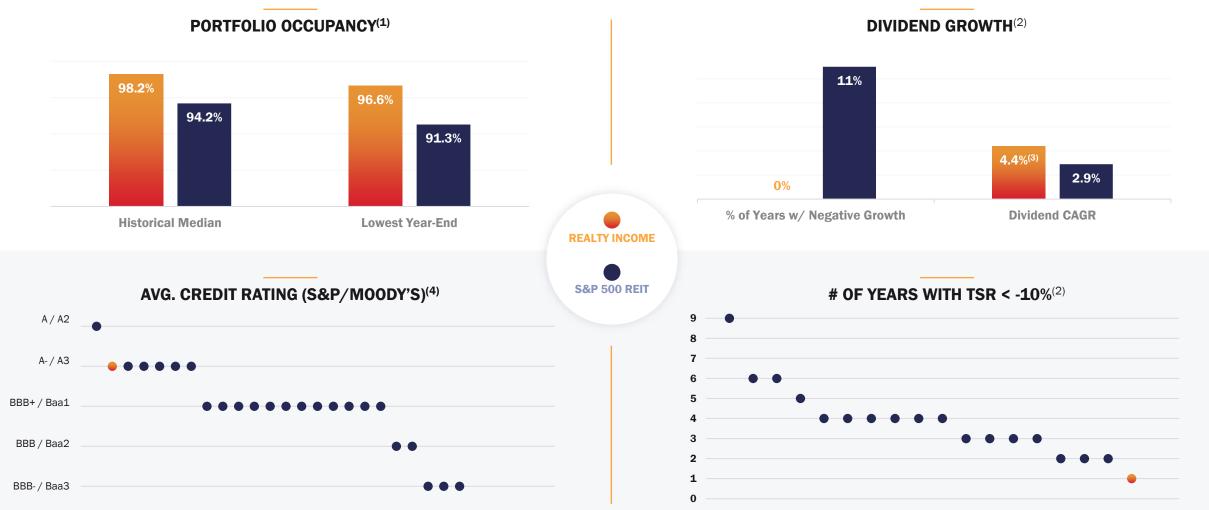
Source: Bloomberg

^{(1) &}quot;Downside volatility" calculated as the standard deviation of annual total shareholder returns where positive values are assigned "0" value.

⁽²⁾ n=257 S&P 500 constituents as of 12/31/21 with trading histories dating to 10/18/1994.



Superior Stability vs S&P 500 REITs: Favorable Occupancy, Dividend Growth, Credit Rating and Total Return



Source: SNL, Bloomberg

⁽¹⁾ Data since 12/31/2000 through 9/30/2022. Excludes companies without trading histories dating to 10/18/1994 and the S&P 500 non-property REITs. Data for S&P 500 REITs is calculated as median of the group.

⁽²⁾ Data since 1/1/1995 through 12/31/2021. Excludes companies without trading histories dating to 10/18/1994 and the S&P 500 non-property REITs. Data for S&P 500 REITs is calculated as median of the group.

⁽³⁾ As of October 2022 dividend declaration.

⁽⁴⁾ Current S&P 500 REITs, excluding the S&P 500 non-property REITs. Credit ratings as of 9/30/2022.



Superior Stability vs. Peers: Demonstrated Consistent Growth Through 2020 Pandemic

2020 EARNINGS PER SHARE

Growth⁽¹⁾



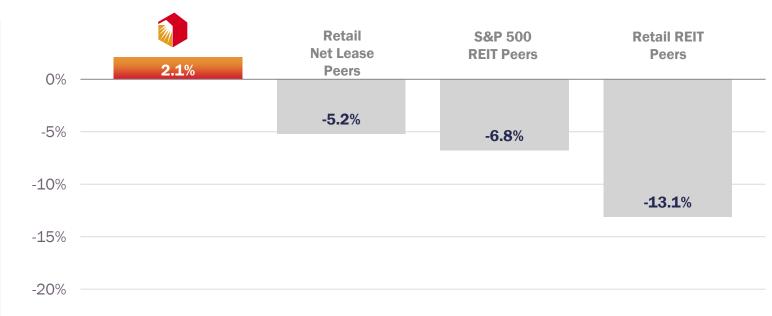
2020 Dividend Growth

1 of **8** Retail Net Lease REITs⁽²⁾

1 of **15** S&P 500 REITs⁽³⁾

1 of **7** Retail REITs⁽⁴⁾

THAT INCREASED
DIVIDEND IN 2020



1 of **4** Retail Net Lease REITs⁽²⁾

1 of **7** S&P 500 REITs⁽³⁾

1 of **4** Retail REITs⁽⁴⁾

WITH POSITIVE

EARNINGS

GROWTH IN 2020

Source: SNL, Bloomberg, Company Filings. Data as of 12/31/2020.

⁽¹⁾ Measured as median AFFO/sh growth rate for retail net lease peers and median FFO/sh growth rates for S&P 500 and retail REIT peers.

⁽²⁾ Retail net lease peers include retail-focused REITs, such as ADC, EPRT, FCPT, GTY, NNN, SRC, STOR, VER, WPC.

⁽³⁾ Includes 22 S&P 500 constituents, excluding the S&P 500 non-property REITs.

^{(4) 25} total Retail REITs including shopping center and mall REITs, and ADC, EPRT, FCPT, GTY, NNN, O, SRC, STOR, VER.



Realty Income Exhibited the Lowest Operational and Financial Volatility During Great Recession vs. A-Rated S&P 500 REITs

2007 - 2009 relative volatility rankings



Source: SNL as sourced from company filings. Metrics include non-GAAP measures that could be calculated differently from how Realty Income calculates such metrics or how each company calculates as of today.

(1) Downside Volatility calculated as the standard deviation around zero of quarterly percentage changes in each metric shown, where positive changes are replaced with zero.

⁽²⁾ Upside Volatility calculated as the standard deviation around zero of quarterly percentage changes, where negative changes are replaced with zero.

⁽³⁾ Company did not report consolidated quarterly portfolio occupancy during 2007-2009.

Leveraging Size and Scale to Drive Profitable Growth

The net lease opportunity set is broad and diverse.



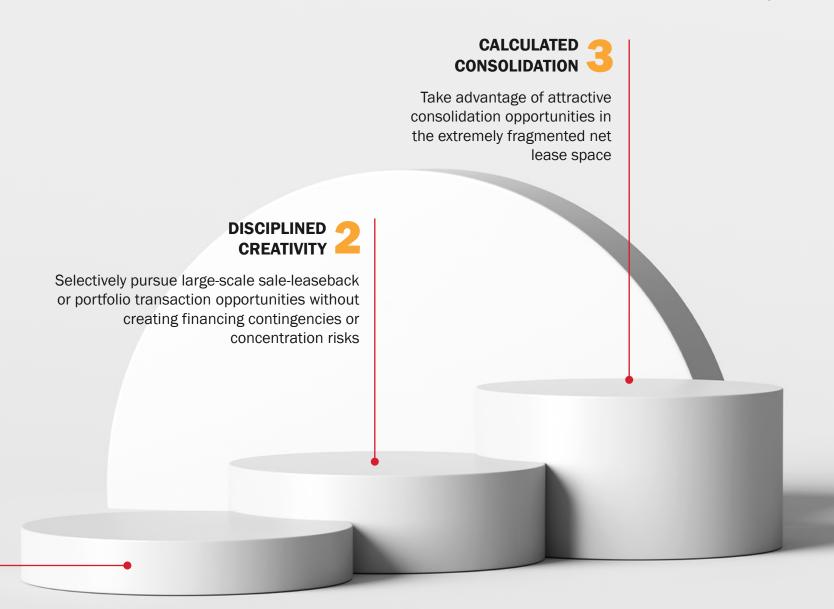


Size and Scale as a Competitive Advantage

Inherent advantages of size and scale drive...

OPTIMIZED PORTFOLIO PROFITABILITY

Leverage our 53+ year history and trove of portfolio data to capitalize on unique insights driven by predictive analytics

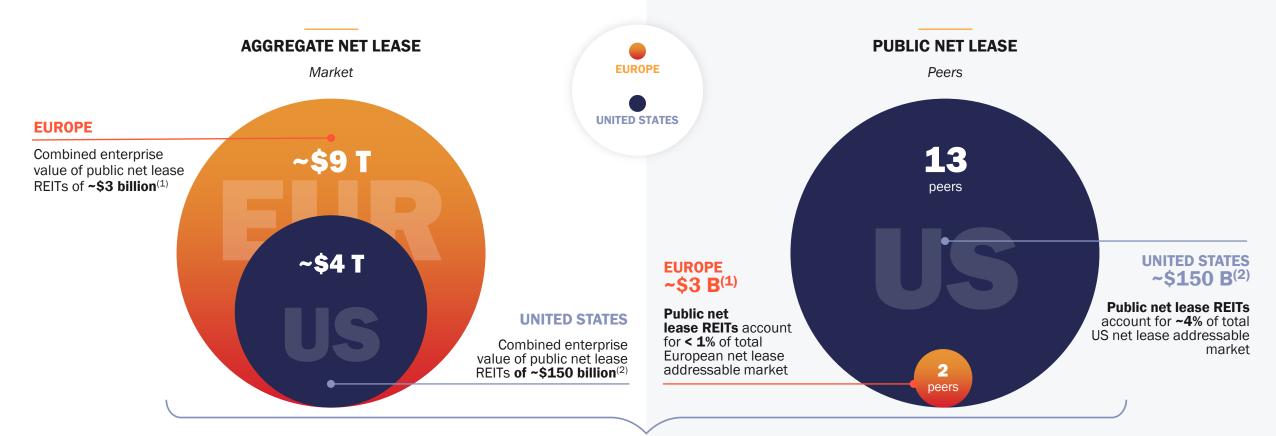




Global Net Lease Investable Universe is Immense

Quantum of opportunity and low market saturation affords ample runway for growth

Europe is an attractive growth avenue with limited direct competition



To achieve similar market saturation, Realty Income's enterprise value in Europe would approximate ~\$119B, or ~18X the current portfolio size

⁽¹⁾ Includes LXI and SUPR.

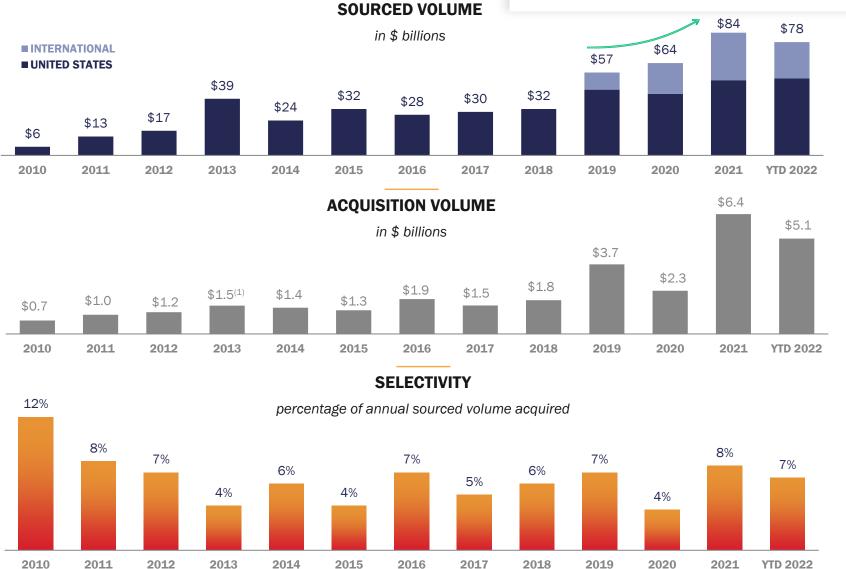
⁽²⁾ Represents the following "traditional" net lease peers: ADC, BNL, EPR, EPRT, FCPT, GTY, LXP, NNN, NTST, SRC, STAG, STOR, and WPC ("the traditional" net lease peers).

International opportunities added >30% to Realty Income's combined **sourcing volume** since 2019

Realty Income's External Growth Opportunities are Broad and Diverse

International Expansion
Has Accelerated **Sourcing Volume** Over the Last 3
Years...

Which Resulted in Increased **Selectivity**



Earnings Growth Remains Strong As Size of Portfolio Continues to Increase

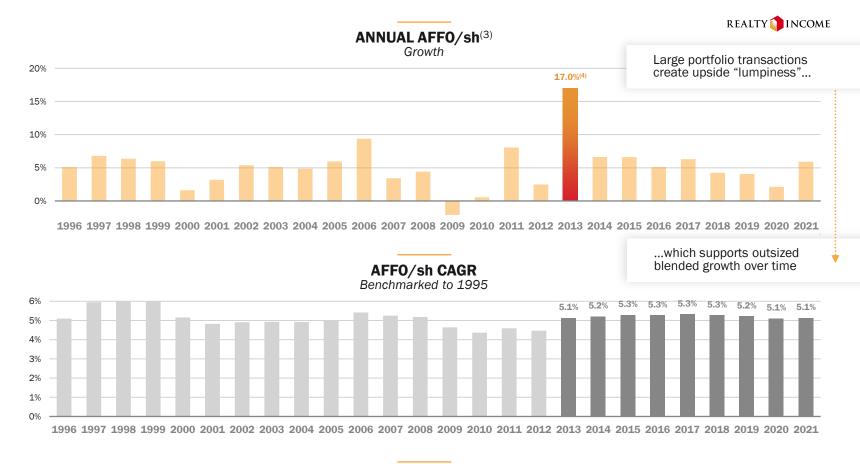
AFFO/SH GROWTH:

5.1% HISTORICAL MEDIAN

- Stronger historical growth rate vs. REITs (4.0%)⁽¹⁾
- Positive earnings growth in 25 of 26 years
- Modest annual downside volatility of 2.8%⁽²⁾

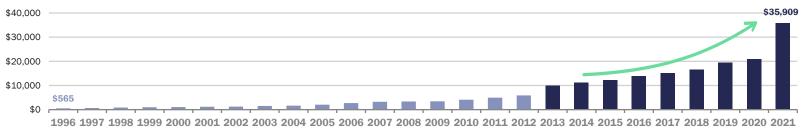
5.1% CAGR SINCE 1995

- Proven track record of maintaining 5%+ earnings CAGR since listing regardless of size
- In 2012, portfolio GREAV was < \$6B and earnings CAGR was 4.5%
- Earnings growth has accelerated as portfolio real estate value crossed \$10B:
 - 6.4% AFFO/sh CAGR since 2012



GROSS RE BOOK VALUE

Cost at year end⁽⁵⁾



⁽¹⁾ Median FFO | Represents all REITs currently included in MSCI REIT Index with earnings history since 2000 | Source: SNL.

⁽²⁾ Volatility of earnings growth, where accelerating year-over-year growth is replaced with "O".

⁽³⁾ Excludes positive earnings from Crest Net Lease, a subsidiary of Realty Income, as earnings do not reflect recurring business operations.

^{(4) \$3.2} billion ARCT acquisition was completed in January 2013.

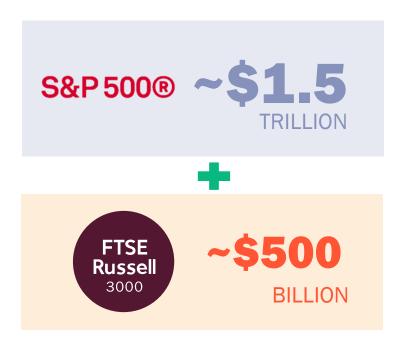
⁽⁵⁾ Gross real estate book value reflects historical year end real estate held for investment, at cost (in millions)



Filling the Void as a Premier Sale-Leaseback Financing Partner

THE OPPORTUNITY

Aggregate Corporate-Owned Real Estate(1)



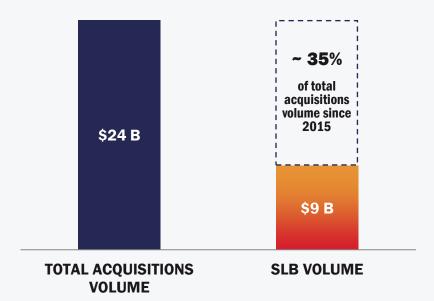
Realty Income's target market and account for ~75% of real estate owned by public companies

MOMENTUM

Realty Income is Well-Positioned to Continue to Execute on Large-Scale Sale-Leaseback Transactions

AGGREGATE ACQUISITIONS VOLUME

2015 - 03 2022



Source: Bloomberg



Crystallizing Value Creation: Illustrative Sale-Leaseback Scenarios

SLB transactions: Inherently a deleveraging and value-enhancing exercise for shareholders of corporate sellers

\$500 MILLION SALE-LEASEBACK TRANSACTION AT 6.0% CAP RATE **\$30** MILLION ANNUAL LEASE PAYMENT

CORPORATE SELLER USES PROCEEDS TO DE-LEVER BALANCE SHEET...

\$ IN MILLIONS	PRE-SLB	ADJUSTMENTS	POST-SLB
Real Estate	\$500	(\$500)	\$ 0
Total Debt	\$3,100	(\$500)	\$2,600
Rent	\$0	\$30	\$30
Total Lease Adj. Debt ⁽¹⁾	\$3,100	(\$500) + \$225	\$2,825
EBITDA	\$800	(\$30)	\$770
Total Debt / EBITDA	3.9x		3.4x
Lease Adj. Debt / EBITDAR	3.9x		3.5x

CORPORATE SELLER USES PROCEEDS FOR SHARE BUYBACK...

\$ IN MILLIONS	PRE-SLB	ADJUSTMENTS	POST-SLB
Real Estate	\$500	(\$500)	\$0
Total Debt	\$3,100		\$3,100
Common Equity	\$6,000	(\$500) +\$140	\$5,640
Shares Outstanding	100	(\$500/\$60)	91.7
Price/Share	\$60		\$61.5
Earnings	\$500	(\$30)	\$470
EPS	\$5.00		\$5.13
P/E	12.0 x		12.0 x

Note: The information on this slide is for illustrative purposes only and contains many assumptions that may and will differ depending on many factors, including the company, the transaction and the market generally.



Efficiency of the Net Lease Business Model Supports Cash Flow Stability

Lease structure and growth drivers support a more predictable revenue stream relative to other forms of retail real estate

UNIQUE "NET LEASE" STRUCTURE DRIVES LOWER CASH FLOW VOLATILITY	REALTY INCOME(1)	SHOPPING CENTERS AND MALLS(2)
Initial Length of Lease	> 10 Years	< 10 Years
Remaining Average Term	~ 9 Years	~ 5-7 Years
Responsibility for Property Expenses	Client	Landlord
Gross Margin	> 98%	~ 75%
Volatility of Rental Revenue	Low	Modest / High
Maintenance Capital Expenditures	Low	Modest / High
Reliance on Anchor Tenant(s)	None	High
Average Retail Property Size / Fungibility	13k sf / High	150k-850k sf / Low
AMPLE EXTERNAL GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES	REALTY INCOME(1)	SHOPPING CENTERS AND MALLS(2
Target Markets 1777 1618	Many	Few
External Acquisition Opportunities	High •	Low
Institutional Buyer Competition	Modest	High
ealty Income's investments and real estate portfolio as of 9/30/2022.	Ext	ternal acquisitions drive

does not reflect the characteristics of all shopping centers and malls, which may vary significantly in one or more of these characteristics

Prudent Capital Allocation

Building a high-quality real estate portfolio through prudent, top-down, data-driven investment process.







Curating Best-in-Class Portfolio Through Thoughtful Investment Process Supported by Proprietary Data From Over 11,700 Properties

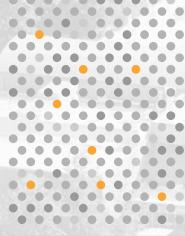
RESEARCH AND STRATEGY

REVIEW OF REAL ESTATE FUNDAMENTALS

ANALYSIS OF CLIENT FINANCIAL STRENGTH **INVESTMENT COMMITTEE DISCUSSION AND DECISION**

SELECTIVITY: ~ 7%

YTD 2022 SOURCED **OPPORTUNITIES**



Identify "Mega Trends"

Prospective Clients

"Big Data" Analysis of

New and Existing

Construct Optimal

Industries

Portfolio

Industries and

Research Geographies,

Considerations Include:

- Market & Location
- Surrounding Demographics
- Traffic Counts, Access & Signage
- Rent Relative to Market
- Price vs Replacement Cost

- IRR Scenario Analysis

Key Insights:

- Long-Term Industry **Trends**
- Competitive Landscape
- **Corporate Financial Profile**
- Client's Long-Term **Growth Strategy**
- Store-Level **Performance**
- ESG Metrics



YTD 2022 ACQUISITIONS VOLUME

Strategic Objectives:

- Lease Term & Rent Escalators
- Alternative Use and Fungibility

Discussion Points:

- Fit in Portfolio and **Company Strategy**
- **Consideration of Overall Opportunity**
- **Pricing and Other Deal** Terms
- **Investment Spreads and** Long-Term IRR vs Long-**Term WACC**



Investment Strategy Illustration: Returns Must Exceed Long-Term WACC

WACC viewpoint balances near-term earnings per share growth with long-term value accretion

LONG-TERM

Weighted Average Cost of Capital

- Drives investment decisionmaking at the property level
- Considers required "growth" component of equity returns
- Long-term WACC is the hurdle rate for acquisitions
- Focus on higher long-term
 IRR discourages risk-taking

KEY ASSUMPTIONS & CALCULATION: LONG-TERM COST OF EQUITY

Beta vs. S&P 500 (since S&P 500 Index Inclusion on 4/6/15) ⁽¹⁾	0.73
Long-term 10-year U.S. yield (Fitted Instantaneous Forward Rate) ⁽¹⁾	4.0%
Equity market risk premium (S&P 500 Earnings Yield vs 10Y UST) ⁽¹⁾	3.5%
Long-Term Cost of Equity (CAPM methodology)	6.6%
Dividend yield	4.9%
Assumed long-term dividend growth rate	4.0%
Long-Term Cost of Equity (Yield + Growth methodology)	8.9%
Long-Term Cost of Equity (Average of two methodologies)	7.7%

KEY ASSUMPTIONS & CALCULATION: LONG-TERM WACC

65% Weight: Long-Term Cost of Equity **7.7% 35% Weight:** Cost of Debt (unsecured, 10Y, fixed) **5.7%**

Long-Term WACC 6.6%

SHORT-TERM

"Nominal 1st-Year Weighted Average Cost of Capital

- Used to measure initial (year one) earnings accretion
- Higher stock price (lower cost) supports faster growth
- Spread on short-term WACC required to generate accretion
- Unwilling to sacrifice quality to generate wider spreads

KEY ASSUMPTIONS & CALCULATION: NOMINAL 1ST-YEAR WACC

60% Equity: AFFO Yield ⁽¹⁾	6.4%
30% Debt: unsecured, 10-year, fixed	5.7%
10% Retained Free Cash Flow	0%
Nominal 1st-Year WACC	5.7%



LOW NOMINAL WACC

supports ability to spread invest in high-quality real estate opportunities



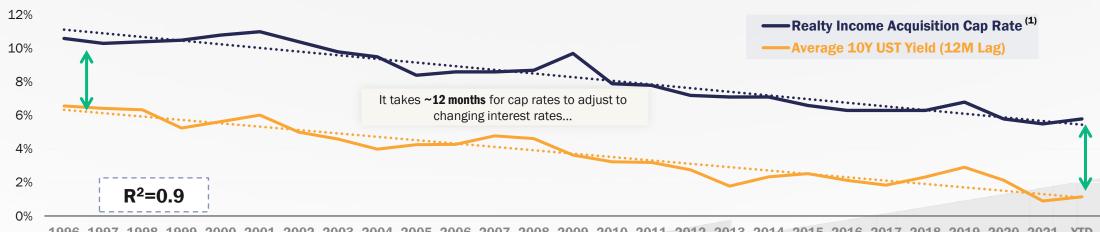
LONG-TERM WACC

considers growth requirements of equity and supports focus on residual value of acquisitions

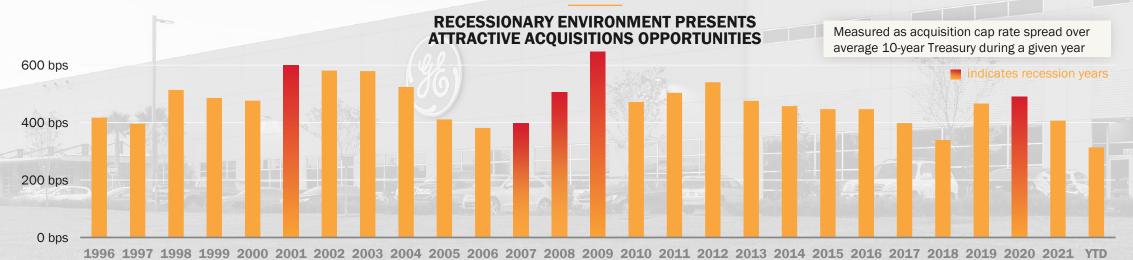


Investment Spreads Tend to Persevere Even as Interest Rates Rise

RISING INTEREST RATES DO NOT POSE SIGNIFICANT EARNINGS HEADWIND TO THE NET LEASE BUSINESS MODEL



1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 YTD 2022



27

Benefits of Size and Scale

Capacity to Buy in Bulk at "Wholesale" Prices While Maintaining Diversification

LARGER SIZE PROVIDES GROWTH OPTIONALITY

TRANSACTION SIZE & IMPACT⁽¹⁾ TO RENT CONCENTRATION

TOTAL ABR	\$100	\$200	\$300	\$400	\$500	\$1,000
\$200	3%	5%	8%	10%	12%	22%
\$400	1%	3%	4%	5%	6%	12%
\$600	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	8%
\$800	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%
\$1,000	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%
\$2,000	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	<2%	3%
\$3,000	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	2%



Peers with smaller denominators lack ability to buy in bulk without incurring material diversification risk

~\$3.1 BILLION ABR

Increased scale post merger allows Realty Income to pursue even larger sale-leaseback transactions without compromising prudent client and industry diversification metrics

(1) Assumes 5.5% cap rate 1 in millions.



SCALE AND SIZE BENEFITS ILLUSTRATED

\$1.2B

portfolio transaction at ~7% cap rate

444

single-client properties

~9.5Y

WALT

58%

investment-grade clients

CIM Transaction (Dec 2019)

- Realty Income estimates cap rate represented a portfolio discount relative to sum-of-the-parts valuation
- Top 3 client concentration Dollar General, Walgreens, Dollar Tree / Family Dollar
- Negligible impact to key portfolio concentrations:

Dollar General	3.8%		4.4%
Dollar Tree / Family Dollar	3.1%	•	3.5%
Walgreens	5.7%	•	6.1%
Dollar Stores	7.1%		8.0%



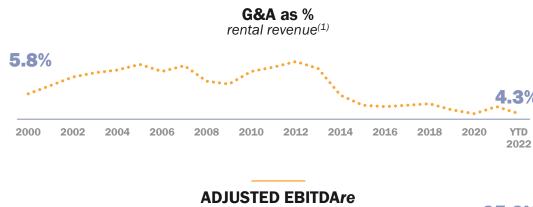
Benefits of Size and Scale: Greater EBITDA Flow-Through to Bottom Line

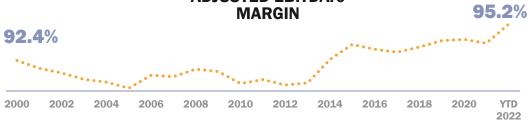
Operating efficiencies continue to scale as **Realty Income grows**

YTD as of 9/30/2022		NET LEASE PEER MEDIAN ⁽²⁾	S&P 500 REIT PEER MEDIAN ⁽³⁾
G&A AS % OF TOTAL REVENUE	4.4%	8.5%	9.0%
ADJUSTED EBITDA <i>re</i> MARGIN	95.2%	90.4%	78.4%
LTM G&A AS % OF RE BOOK VALUE	34 bps	73 bps	64 bps

Note: Metrics include non-GAAP measures that could be calculated differently by each company from how Realty Income calculates such metrics.

Portfolio growth resulted in improved operating margins, which compare favorably vs. industry peers







^{(1) 2018} G&A excludes \$18.7 million severance to former CEO paid in 4Q18 | 2020 G&A excludes \$3.5 million severance to former CFO paid in 1Q20. Percentage of rental revenue calculation excludes reimbursements.

⁽²⁾ Based on trailing twelve months. Represents the "traditional" net lease peers.

⁽³⁾ Based on trailing twelve months. Excludes the S&P 500 non-property REITs.

Recent Acquisitions Demonstrate Examples of Quality

UNITED STATES

- Property Type: Class A Industrial (acquired in 2021)
- Size: approx. 2mm SF
 - Year Built: 2020 2021
- Strategic Location: DFW (Texas) / \$37B+ in annual economic impact
 - Client Industry: Warehousing / Distribution / E-commerce
 - Lease Term: approx. 11 years
- Contractual Rent Escalators: annual fixed increases of 2.0%+
- Key Real Estate Attributes: 15-minute drive population of ~650k, healthy direct vacancy rate of ~5%, annual net absorption of over 20mm sq. ft. for the fifth consecutive year
- "Green" Attributes: LED lighting, ESFR sprinkler system, TPO roofing, efficient HVAC

EUROPE

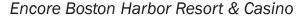
- Property Type: Retail (acquired in 2021)
- Transaction Type: Strategic sale-leaseback with Carrefour in Spain
- Purchase Price: approx. €93mm
- Location: Canary Islands, Valencia, Madrid, Basque Country, Navarra, and Castile and León
- Lease Term: approx. 10 years
 - Contractual Rent Escalators: annual inflation-linked increases
- Client Profile: Carrefour is the second-largest grocer in Spain and the eighth-largest retailer in the world with ~€70 billion in annual revenue
- Investment Grade Credit: 'BBB' / 'Baa1' by S&P and Moody's
- Key Real Estate Attributes: average 10-minute drive population of ~200k, with average household income above the Spanish median, below market rents support future releasing prospects





Pending Sale-Leaseback with Wynn Resorts

- Attractive risk-adjusted returns. Realty Income is purchasing the Encore Boston Harbor (Encore) Resort and Casino for \$1.7 billion at a 5.9% cash cap rate. The transaction is consummated under a 30-year triple net lease with favorable annual escalators.
- Partnership with leading operator. Wynn Resorts (NASDAQ: WYNN) is a \$20 billion (EV) S&P 500 company and one of the preeminent developers and operators of integrated resorts in the world, reflecting Realty Income's strategy of partnering with industry blue chips.
- **Benefits of size and scale.** Pro-forma for the transaction, Realty Income's exposure to the gaming sector is expected to be < 3.5%, preserving prudent diversification.
- Demonstrates growth profile of business model. Realty Income's entry into the gaming industry demonstrates that its growth opportunities are unconstrained by industry, property type or geography and in alignment with our investment criteria.







Strong Balance Sheet

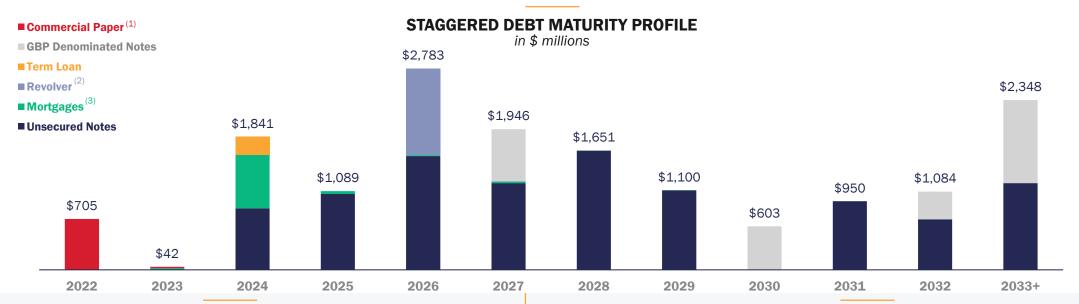
Our conservative capital structure supports superior financial flexibility.







Strong Balance Sheet - One of Only Seven S&P 500 REITs with Two A3/A- Ratings or Better



FAVORABLE CREDIT RATINGS

Long-Term Unsecured Debt Rating

Moody's

A3 / Stable



KEY CREDIT METRICS

Low Leverage / **High Coverage Ratios**

Net Debt to Annualized Pro Forma Adi. EBITDAre(4)

5.5x

Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio

Debt to Total Market Cap

Conservative Long-Term Debt Profile

95%

88%

Unsecured

Fixed Rate

6.3 yrs

W.A. term to maturity for notes & bonds

⁽¹⁾ Commercial paper borrowings outstanding at September 30, 2022 were \$724 million and mature between October 2022 and January 2023.

⁽²⁾ As of September 30, 2022, there was a carrying balance of \$1.2 billion outstanding under our revolving credit facility, In April 2022, we amended and restated our unsecured credit facility in order to increase the borrowing capacity to \$4.25 billion and extend the initial term to June 2026. (3) Includes the principal balance (in USD) of one Sterling-denominated mortgage payable of £30.7 million converted at the applicable exchange rate on September 30, 2022.

⁽⁴⁾ Net Debt/Annualized Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDAre is a ratio used by management as a measure of leverage. It is calculated as net debt (which we define as total debt per our consolidated balance sheet, excluding deferred financing costs and net premiums and discounts, but including our proportionate share on debt from unconsolidated entities, less cash and cash equivalents), divided by Annualized Pro Forma Adjustments in accordance with U.S GAAP, consist of adjustments to incorporate Adjusted EBITDAre from properties we acquired or stabilized during the applicable quarter and remove Adjusted EBITDAre from properties we disposed of during the applicable quarter. includes all adjustments consistent with the requirements to present Adjusted EBITDAre on a pro forma basis in accordance with Article 11 of Regulation S-X. The annualized Pro Forma Adjustments are consistent with the debt service coverage ratio calculated under financial covenants for our senior unsecured notes.



Significant Liquidity and Low Borrowing Costs Support Enhanced Financial Flexibility



Note: Values shown in millions.

Uses: Excludes interest expense, ground leases paid by Realty Income or our clients, and commitments under construction contracts

⁽²⁾ We use our revolving credit facility as a liquidity backstop for the repayment of the notes issued under our commercial paper program. The revolver has a \$1 billion accordion feature, which is subject to obtaining lender commitments. During July 2022, our U.S. Dollar-denominated unsecured commercial paper program was amended to increase the maximum aggregate amount of outstanding notes from \$1.0 billion and we established a new Euro-denominated unsecured commercial paper program, which permits us to issue additional unsecured commercial notes up to a 34 maximum aggregate amount of \$1.5 billion (or foreign currency equivalent) in U.S. dollars or other foreign currencies

⁽³⁾ Excluding revolver and commercial paper maturities.

High-Quality Real Estate Portfolio

Diversified exposure to cash flows guaranteed by best-inclass, blue-chip operators







Diversified High-Quality Portfolio

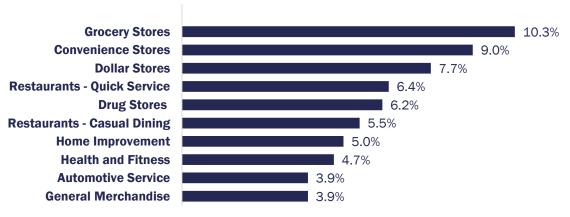
CLIENT DIVERSIFICATION - TOP 20 CLIENTS

% of Annualized Contractual Rent(1)



INDUSTRY DIVERSIFICATION(2)

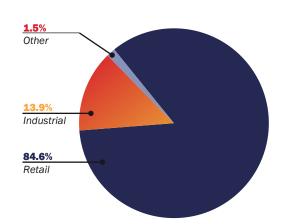
% of Annualized Contractual Rent(1)



⁽²⁾ Represents total portfolio annualized contractual rent contribution from U.S. and European properties.

PROPERTY TYPE DIVERSIFICATION

% of Annualized Contractual Rent(1)



GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSIFICATION

% of Annualized Contractual Rent(1)

TEXAS	11.1 %
U.K.	9.0%
CALIFORNIA	6.0 %
ILLINOIS	5.2 %
FLORIDA	5.2 %
OHIO	4.5%
GEORGIA	3.6%

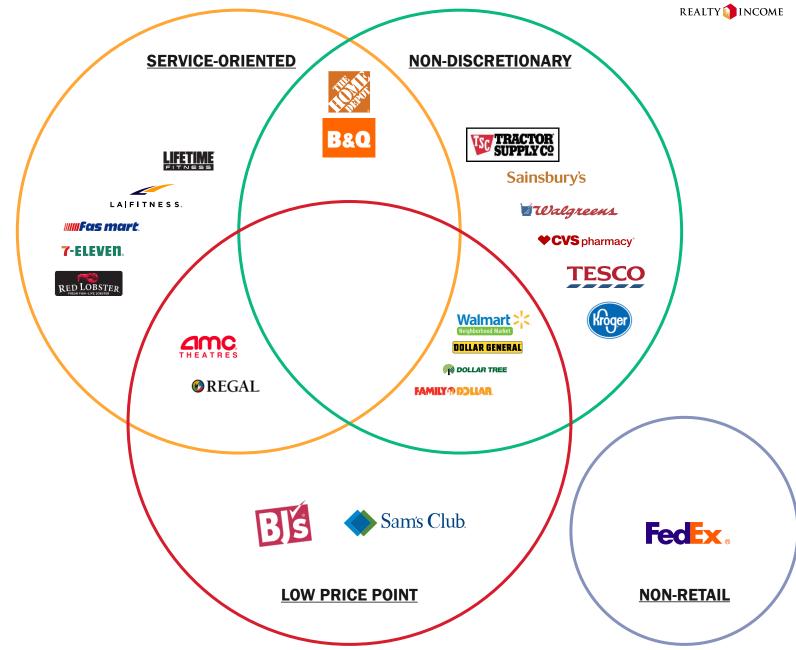
Note: Orange indicates investment grade clients that are companies or their subsidiaries with a credit rating, as of the balance sheet date, of Baa3/BBB- or higher from one of the three major rating agencies (Moody's/S&P/Fitch).

(1) Annualized Contractual Rent is the monthly aggregate cash amount charged to clients, inclusive of monthly base rent receivables, as of the balance sheet date, multiplied by 12, excluding percentage rent. We believe total portfolio annualized contractual rent is a useful supplemental operating measure, as it excludes properties that were no longer owned at the balance sheet date and includes the annualized rent from properties acquired during the quarter. Total portfolio annualized contractual rent has not been reduced to reflect reserves recorded as reductions to GAAP rental revenue in the periods presented. Total portfolio annualized contractual rent excludes unconsolidated entities.

Top 20 Clients Insulated from Changing Consumer Behavior

All top 20 clients fall into at least one category:

- Non-Discretionary
- Low Price Point
- Service Retail
- Non-Retail





Diligent Underwriting Process Has Resulted in Minimal Exposure to Retail Bankruptcies

Realty Income's strategy is to invest in clients with a **non-discretionary, low price point**, and / or **service-oriented component** to their business.

115 of 157 U.S. retailer bankruptcies since2017 are associated with companies lacking at least one of these characteristics.

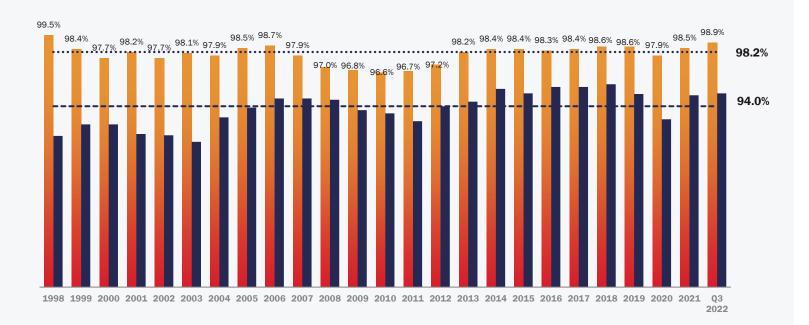
#	TOTAL RETAILER BANKRUPTCIES	REALTY INCOME
	SINCE 2017	EXPOSURE AND STRATEGY
38	Apparel	Limited exposure to the industry; existing exposure is primarily with off-price retailers that have fared better.
34	Casual Dining	Immaterial exposure to bankruptcies in this sector. Top clients are large, national operators with strong access to capital that paid essentially all rent due through the duration of the pandemic.
20	Specialty Retailer	Limited exposure to the industry, primarily with clients selling low price point goods.
18	General Merchandise	Exposure to clients selling non-discretionary and/or low price point goods.
8	Grocery	Immaterial exposure to bankruptcies in this industry. Top two US grocery clients (Kroger and Walmart) control >30% of the US grocery market share and have significant size, scale and access to capital to expand their omni-channel platforms. In the UK, Sainsbury's and Tesco are among the top three grocery operators.
8	Shoe Stores	Limited exposure to the industry, primarily with off-price retailers.
7	Entertainment	Immaterial exposure to entertainment clients outside of the movie theaters, and minimal exposure to bankruptcies.
6	Sporting Goods	Limited exposure to this industry and immaterial exposure to bankruptcies, as Realty Income has been proactively addressing its investment in this industry since 2016.
5	Health and Fitness	Top two clients are large, national operators with strong scale and access to capital, one of which paid 100% of rent through the duration of the pandemic.
4	Consumer Electronics	Immaterial exposure to a large, national operator with strong balance sheet and successful omni-channel platform. No exposure to bankruptcies.
3	Jewelry / Accessories	Immaterial exposure to this industry. No exposure to bankruptcies.
6	Other Retail	No exposure to retailers that filed bankruptcy.



Historically Stable Cash Flows Supported by High-Quality Real Estate Portfolio

Industry-Leading Occupancy Levels, Consistent During Various Economic Cycles





CONSISTENCY BY DESIGN:

- ✓ Careful underwriting at acquisition
- Long initial lease term
- Strong underlying real estate quality
- Strategy of owning "mission critical" locations
- ✓ Diversified client industries with strong fundamentals
- ✓ Prudent disposition activity



Proven Track Record of Value-Add Asset and Portfolio Management

Lease Expiration Schedule Provides Visibility into Future Cash Flows



MAXIMIZING REAL ESTATE VALUE:

- **✓ Strategic management** of rollovers
- Proactively addressing portfolio "watch list"
- ✓ Resolved over 4,700 lease expirations since 1996

Accretive Re-Leasing Activity is

- Rents at or below market at acquisition result in above 100% recapture ratios at expiration.
- Re-leased over **3,900** properties at **101.8%** recapture rate since **1996**.
- One of the few net lease companies that report re-leasing results.

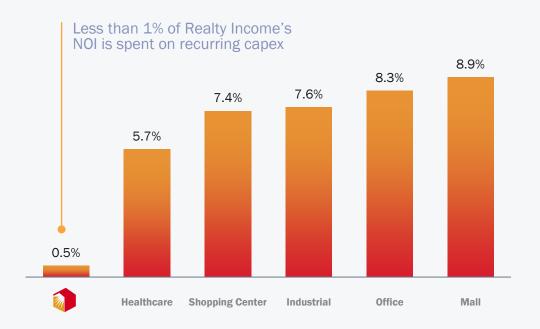




Capital-Light Real Estate Portfolio is a Differentiating Factor vs Other **Property Types**

Recurring Capital Expenditures as % of NOI:

Realty Income vs. Competing Real Estate Sectors(1)



"HIDDEN" COST OF SUPPORTING PORTFOLIO REVENUE: RARELY CAPTURED IN NAREIT-DEFINED FFO MULTIPLES....

NAREIT-DEFINED FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (FFO)

(NOT INTENDED TO MEASURE CASH GENERATION OR DIVIDEND PAYING CAPACITY)

Generally used as primary valuation multiple for other **Real Estate** sectors and **excludes recurring Capex** associated with maintaining revenue-generating capacity of portfolio

....BUT IS BETTER REFLECTED IN AFFO MULTIPLES

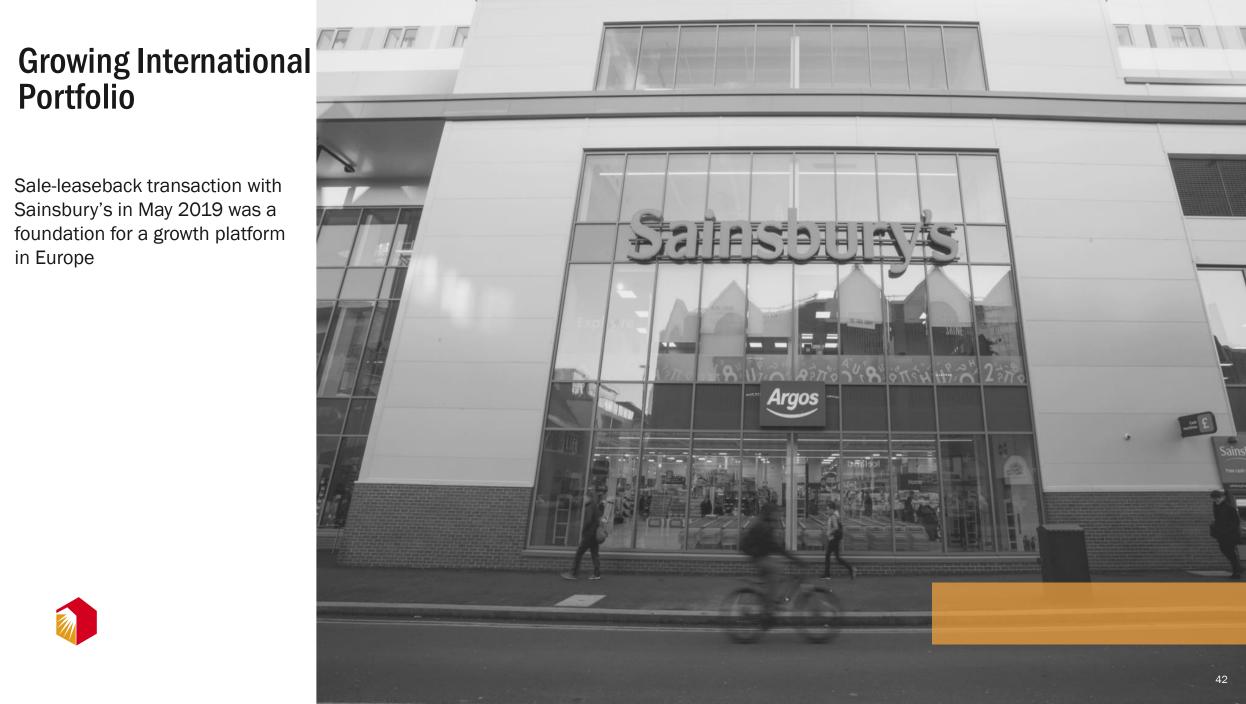
ADJUSTED FFO (AFFO)

(CLOSE PROXY FOR RECURRING CASH EARNINGS)

Generally used as a valuation metric for net lease sector and includes impact of recurring Capex (defined by **Realty** as mandatory and repetitive landlord capex obligations that have a limited useful life)

⁽¹⁾ Analysis represents simple average of 52 representative companies across five property types in the MSCI US REIT Index. Based on annual data between 2012 and 2021.

Sale-leaseback transaction with Sainsbury's in May 2019 was a foundation for a growth platform in Europe







European Portfolio Snapshot

REALTY INCOME HAS CONTINUED TO GROW ITS EUROPEAN PRESENCE WITH INVESTMENTS OF ~\$6.4 BILLION THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

255 properties

>30 industries

~21.8_{mm}

leasable square feet

~\$313_{mm}

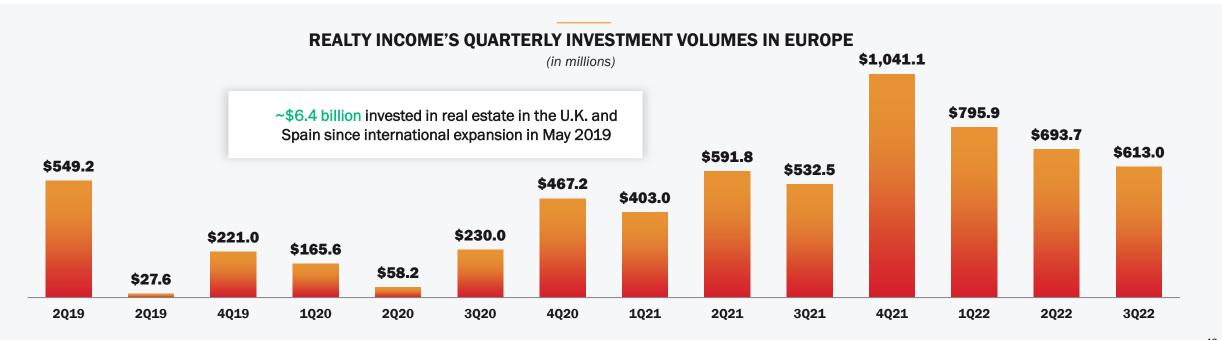
annualized contractual rent

~10

years wtd. avg. remaining lease term

10.0%

of total portfolio annualized contractual rent

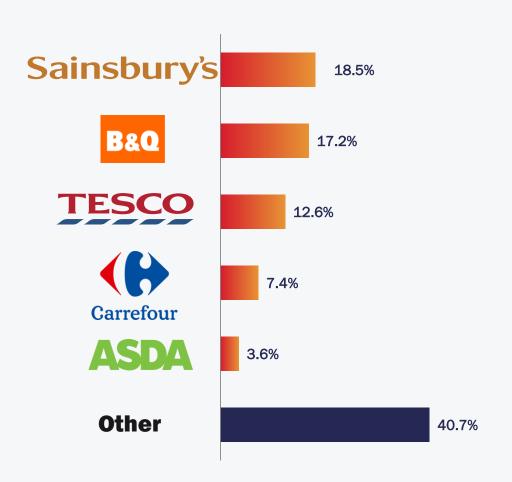




European Portfolio Snapshot (cont'd)

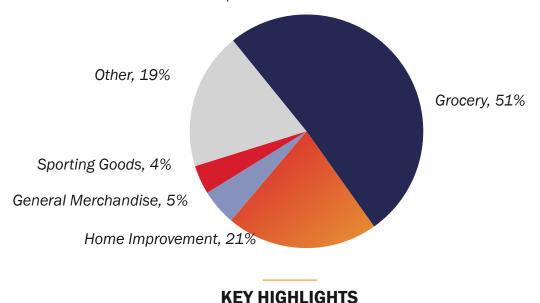
CLIENT DIVERSIFICATION - TOP EUROPEAN CLIENTS(1)

% of European Annualized Contractual Rent



EUROPEAN PORTFOLIO BY INDUSTRY(1)

% of European Annualized Contractual Rent



- ✓ Diversified portfolio leased to clients operating in non-discretionary industries
- ✓ Sainsbury's and Tesco are the top grocers in the U.K.⁽²⁾, and Carrefour is the 2nd largest grocer in Spain⁽³⁾
- ✓ B&Q (Kingfisher) is the largest home improvement retailer in the
 U.K. and is number two in France⁽⁴⁾

⁽¹⁾ Based on percentages of total European portfolio annualized contractual rent as of September 30, 2022.

⁽²⁾ Based on market share. Source: Kantar World Panel.

⁽³⁾ Source: Kantar World Panel Spain.

⁽⁴⁾ Source: Mintel, 2020.

ESG Overview

We are committed to partnering with our clients on ESG initiatives to uphold our corporate responsibilities as a public company for the benefit of our stakeholders.





ESG Overview

OUR COMMITMENT

Realty Income is committed to conducting our business according to the highest ethical standards. We are dedicated to providing an engaging, inclusive, and safe work environment for our employees, operating our business in an environmentally conscious manner, and upholding our corporate responsibilities as a public company for the benefit of our stakeholders.

OUR STAKEHOLDERS









Investors

Clients

Team

Community

GOVERNANCE

KEY BOARD CHARACTERISTICS

We seek to compose our **Board of directors** with members who **contribute to diversity** of **background**, **expertise**, **perspective**, **age**, **gender**, and **ethnicity**.

ESG OVERSIGHT

The Nominating/Corporate Governance Committee of our Board of Directors has **direct oversight** of the **policies**, **programs and practices** related to **ESG matters** of significance to the company.

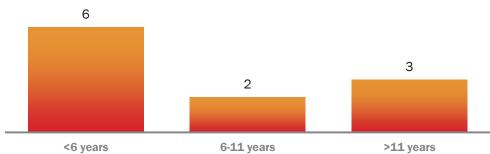
36% OF OUR BOARD IDENTIFIES AS **FEMALE**

55% OF OUR BOARD IS FROM UNDERREPRESENTED COMMUNITIES

91% INDEPENDENT

All our directors other than our CEO are independent.

DIRECTOR TENURE





Social Responsibility



Social

OUR COMMITMENT: We put great effort into **cultivating an inclusive company culture**. We are one team, and **together we are committed to providing** an engaging work environment centered on our One Team values of **Do the right thing, Take ownership, Empower each other, Celebrate differences, and Give more than we take.**We hire talented employees **with diverse backgrounds** and **perspectives** and work to provide an **environment** with regular open communication where capable team members have **fulfilling careers** and are **encouraged** to engage with and make a positive impact with business partners and in the communities where we operate.

- Hiring and Retention Competitive pay & benefits; Internal Talent Mobility Program; Mentorship Program.
- **Human Capital Development** Continued education; training and development.
 - **Employee Health, Safety & Wellbeing** "O"verall Wellbeing Program.
- Human Rights Read our Human Rights Policy on our website!
- **Engagement** We conduct employee engagement surveys every 18 months.
- **Social Justice** Read our Statement on Racial Justice and Equality for All on our website!
- **Community Service** Our community partnerships and charitable giving reflect our commitment.





Environmental Responsibility



Environmental

OUR COMMITMENT: We remain committed **to sustainable business practices** in our day-to-day activities by **encouraging a culture of environmental responsibility** at our corporate offices and within our communities. We work with our clients to **promote environmental responsibility** at the properties we own.

- Increasing investments in green certified buildings.
- **Demonstrating** our commitment through the issuance of our inaugural Green Bond.
 - Innovating solutions for reporting Scope 3 emissions across a net lease real estate portfolio.
- **Expanding** and incorporating a greater volume of "Green Lease Clauses" (as of 2021).
- **Engaging** with our clients to understand ESG priorities and share data.
- Scaling collaborative client engagement projects.
- Working with strategic partners to grow sustainable portfolio initiatives.
- **Providing** ESG resources and tools for internal teams to carry out key initiatives.
 - Assessing and adapting to ESG regulatory environments and climate risks across portfolio.











Appendix

- International Expansion Opportunity
- Top Industry Investment Theses





UK Density Supports Long-Term Real Estate Stability

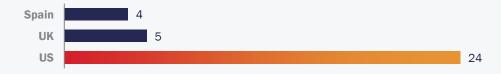
Limited retail supply and supply growth also supports long-term viability of stable cash flow generation.

UK POPULATION AND PROJECTIONS(1)

(in millions)



RETAIL SQUARE FOOTAGE PER CAPITA⁽²⁾



Source:



⁽¹⁾ UK Office for National Statistics.

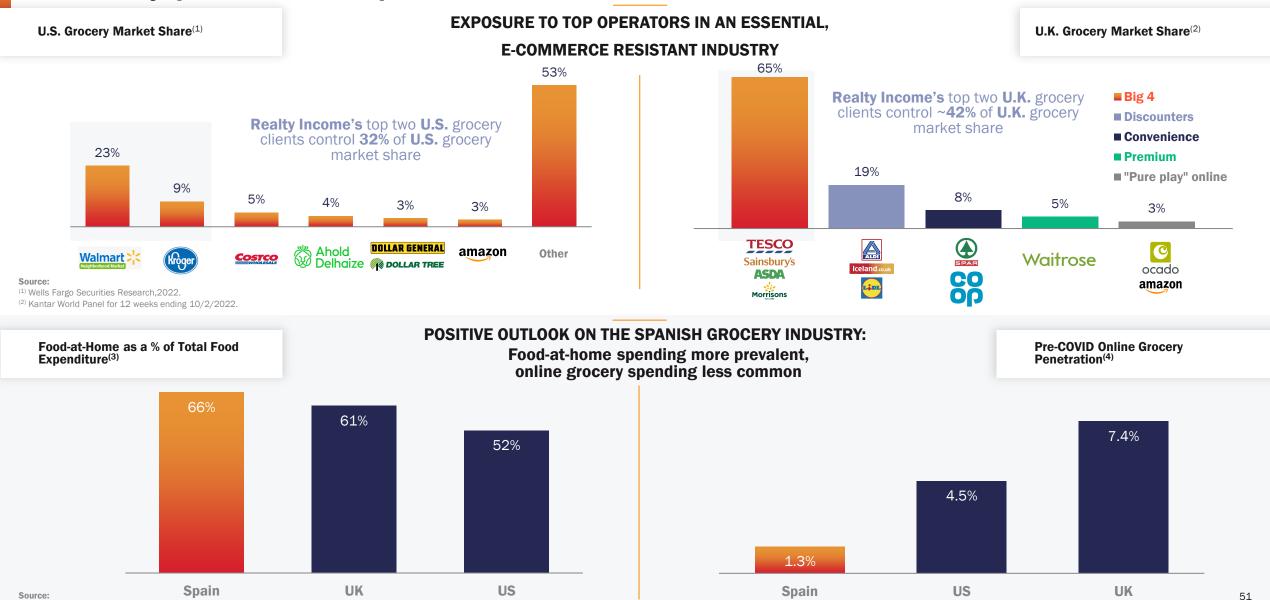
⁽²⁾ ICSC for the US data; Springboard for European data.

⁽³⁾ World Bank

^{(4) 2021} GDP. Source: Office for National Statistics for the UK data and Bureau of Economic Analysis for the US data.



Grocery (10.3% of ABR)



⁽⁴⁾ CBRE, Statista.com, Multichannelmerchant.com, Kantar.

(3) Statista.com, Gov.uk, USDA ERS.

REALTY 🚺 INCOME

Convenience Stores (9.0% of ABR)

Quality real estate locations with inelastic demand

~20%

of all shoppers claim to visit a **c-store** to purchase food-to-go⁽¹⁾.

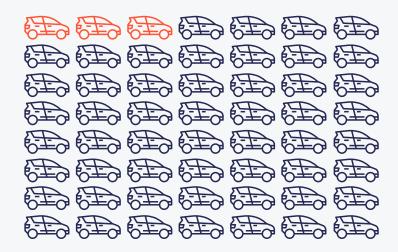
~70%

of **inside sales** are generated by customers **not buying gas**⁽²⁾.

165M

people shop in **c-stores** everyday⁽³⁾.

2040 SNAPSHOT



VEHICLES ON THE

ROAD IN 2040⁽⁴⁾



In 2040, EVs will make up about 6% of all vehicles on the road, while EVs will account for about 10% of all new vehicle sales.



AVG AGE OF CARS ON THE ROAD 11.8 YEARS(4)

GROSS MARGIN(3)





~70% of gross profit is generated from inside sales

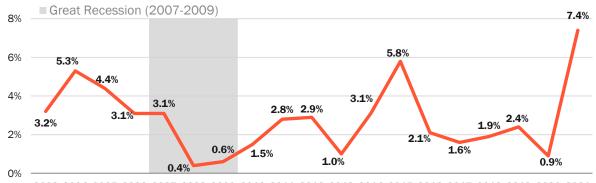
Source:

- Explorer Research.
- (2) Realty Income estimates based on industry component data.
- (3) National Association of Convenience Stores. Gross margins are averages over the past five years.
- (4) U.S. Energy Information Administration and Bureau of Transportation Statistics.

(5) Company Filings.

7-ELEVEN: INSIDE SAME-STORE SALES:

19 Consecutive Years of Positive Same-Store Sales Growth⁽⁵⁾



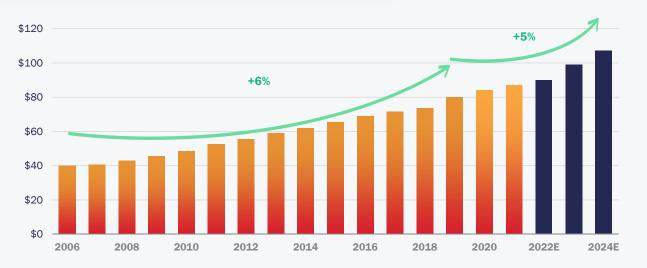
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021



Dollar Stores (7.7% of ABR)

Growing industry: 89% of all shoppers across geographies, income levels, and demographics shop at discount retailers.

US Discount Store Market Size (in billions)⁽¹⁾

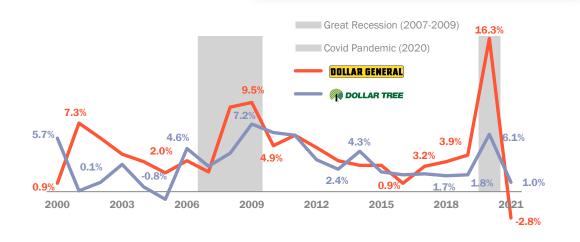




Source:

Dollar General & Dollar Tree: Same-Store Sales Growth⁽²⁾

Counter-cyclical protection due to a trade down effect and e-commerce resiliency.





⁽¹⁾ National Retail Federation.

⁽²⁾ Company Filings.



Quick-Service Restaurants (6.4% of ABR)



RESILIENT BUSINESS MODEL:

✓ QSRs are less dependent on "dine-in" traffic as their revenue model is based on an "off-premise" and drive-thru (historically 65%+ of sales) offerings.

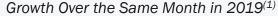
STRONG VALUE PROPOSITION:

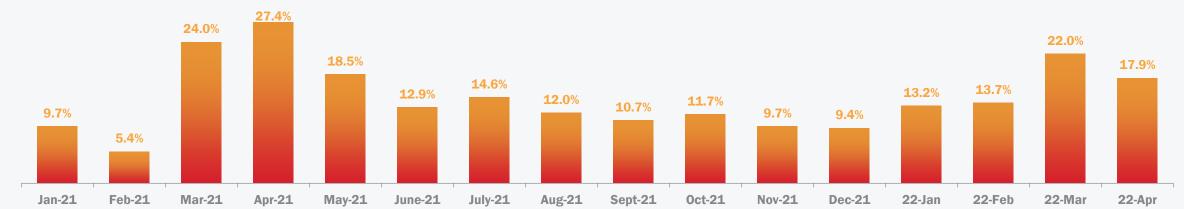
✓ In a recessionary environment, consumers tend to be more value-centric and QSR operators benefit from a "trade down" effect from casual dining consumers.

FUNGIBILITY OF REAL ESTATE:

Positive re-leasing results on QSR assets due to convenience of real estate location and modest space footprint.

INDUSTRY SAME-STORE SALES TRENDS: STRONG RECOVERY TO ABOVE PRE-PANDEMIC LEVELS





Drug Stores (6.2% of ABR)

Bundled service partnerships and **vertical integration** among incumbents insulates industry from outside threats.





customer experience⁽²⁾.

Both **Walgreens** and **CVS** are **investing** in improved



Walgreens plans to open **1,000** full-service doctor offices by the end of **2027**⁽²⁾.



CVS currently operates over **1,000** Health HUB locations⁽¹⁾



Source:

- (1) CVS filing
- (2) Company Documents
- (3) Company Filings as reported by IQVIA.
- (4) Company Filings | Latest reported quarter.





Of the scope of a **typical primary care** physician treatable at **an on-site clinic**⁽¹⁾.



Of the **US** population lives within **3 miles** of a **Walgreens or CVS**⁽²⁾.



Combined retail prescription market share of Walgreens and CVS⁽³⁾.

Walgreens: 37 of 38 Quarters of Positive Same-Store Pharmacy Sales Growth⁽⁴⁾.

