

2018 HALF YEAR RESULTS PRESENTATION AUGUST 2018

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## ( FERREXPO Steve Lucas Chairman



( FERREXPO

1H 2018 FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE
Chris Mawe, CFO

## STRONG MARKET ENVIRONMENT FOR PELLETS HIGHER COSTS DRIVEN BY COMMODITY COST INFLATION

#### **Summary Financials**

\$M (unless otherwise stated)	1H 18	1H 17	Change	2017
Pellet production (kt)	5,096	5,160	-1.2	10,444
Pellet sales volumes (kt)	4,798	5,065	-5.3	10,467
Avg CFR 62% fines price (US\$/t)	69.7	74.4	-6.2	71.3
Avg C1 cost (US/t)	41.6	31.7	31.2	32.3
Revenue	617	591	4.4	1,197
EBITDA	234	287	-18.5	551
EBITDA margin	38.1%	48.5%	-10.4ppt	46.0%
Profit after tax	152	216	-29.6	394
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	25.79	36.60	-29.5	66.85
Interim dividend per share (cents)	3.3	3.3	-	16.5
Net cash flow from operating activities	156	194	-19.6	353
Capital investment	56	45	24.4	103
Cash	82	93	-11.8	98
Net debt	369	472	-21.8	394
Net debt to EBITDA <sup>1</sup> (x)	0.74	0.96	-22.9	0.73

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Last twelve month EBITDA \$514M

#### Market

- Strong market environment for high grade product
- Record pellet premium
- 5% increase in realised price despite lower fines price & higher freight

#### **Operations**

- Slightly lower pellet production due to planned line refurbishment
- Increase in stocks due to delayed railings
- C1 cost of \$41.6 per tonne reflects
  - Cost inflation oil, local inflation, strong local currency

#### **Net operating cash flow**

- Working capital reflects lower grade ore and pellet stock increase

#### **Capital investment**

- Increase spend on modernisation & concentrator expansion programme

#### **Dividends**

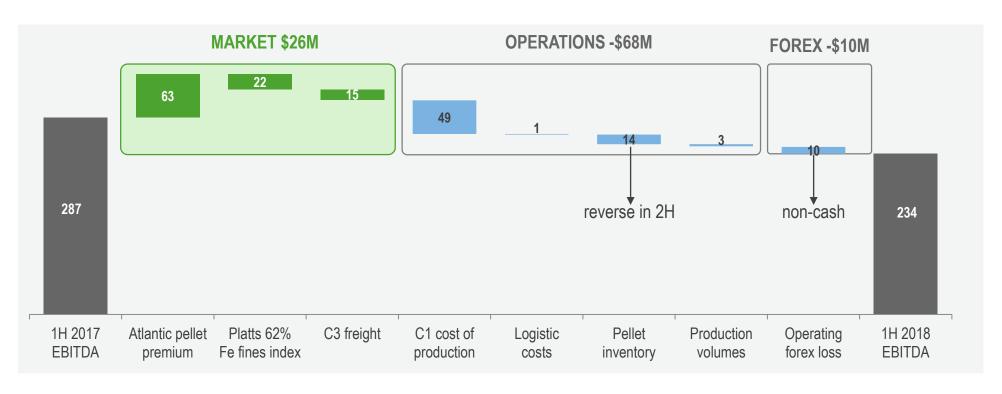
- Paid out \$74M of dividends in 1H 2018 vs. \$39M in 1H 2017
- Declared interim dividend per share of 3.3 US cents (1H 2017: 3.3 US cents) to be paid in September 2018

#### **Balance sheet**

- Continued deleveraging
- Net debt to EBTIDA comfortably below 1x
- 2H 2018 debt repayments remaining \$11M



#### EBITDA 1H 2018 VS. 1H 2017



MARKET		
62% Fe fines price	Pellet premiums	Freight
-6%	+32%	+37%

#### **OPERATIONS**

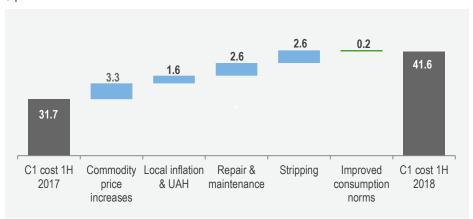
- Higher commodity costs & local inflation
- Increase in pellet stocks of 300kt (rail shipments)
- Planned refurbishment of pellet line #1

## Tone 1/1/18 to 30/6/18

## COMPETITIVE COST BASE THROUGH THE CYCLE, C1 COST VARIES WITH COMMODITY PRICES, LOCAL INFLATION, UAH

#### C1 cost 1H 2018 vs. 1H 2017

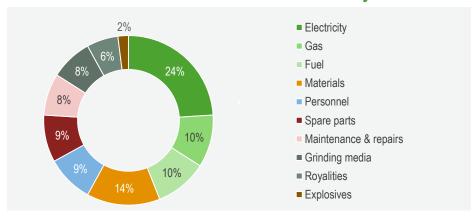
\$ per tonne



#### Costs reflect:

- Commodity price inflation: higher diesel, gas, steel prices, coal
- Local inflation
- UAH appreciated 7% against \$ from 1.1.18 to 30.6.18
  - · Half of operating costs in UAH
- Higher level of repair & maintenance costs
- FPM mine plan reflects increased stripping levels
- Planned pelletiser maintenance marginally reduced production volumes

#### Structure of C1 cash costs – over 60% commodity related



Increase in prices 1H 2018 vs 1H 2017	Avg increase	
Oil	37%	
Grinding media	23%	
Diesel	21%	
Salaries	20%	
Gas	17%	
Electricity	15%	
Rail tariffs	15%	
Real UAH appreciation vs. Dollar (adj for local inflation)	10%	

#### CASH GENERATION SUPPORTING BALANCE SHEET

#### Cash flow 1H 2018 VS. 1H 2017

\$M (unless otherwise stated)	1H 18	1H 17	Change %	2017
EBITDA	234	287	-18.5	551
Working capital movements	-11	-37	-70.2	-57
Working capital – stockpile ore	-24	-26	-7.7	-53
Interest paid	-26	-26	-	-49
Tax paid	-26	-6	n/a	-14
Other (incl. non-cash operating FX)	10	2	n/a	-25
Net cash flow from operating activities	156	194	-19.6	353
Capex	-56	-45	24.4	-103
Dividend paid	-74	-39	89.7	-58
Other	-	4	n/a	-
Net cash flow	27	114	-76.3	192
Proceeds from new borrowings	211		n/a	-
Repayment of borrowings	-254	-163	55.8	-239
Cash balance at end of period	82	93	-11.8	98
Net debt	-369	-472 <sup>1</sup>	-21.8	-394 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Note: accrued interest has been re-classified from borrowings to accrued liabilities and represented for comparative periods. This has reduced net debt from \$403M as of 31 December 2017 to \$394M and from \$481M as of 30 June 2017 to \$472M.

#### **EBITDA**

Higher pellet premiums offset by cost inflation

#### Working capital reflects

- Higher pellet stocks of 300kt
- Lower grade ore build up: \$4.8 per tonne
- Higher spare parts for maintenance programme for fleet refurbishment

#### Tax

Normalised level as previous tax assets consumed

#### **Higher capex**

Largely reflects sustaining capital & construction of MFC1

\$74M of dividends paid to shareholders in 1H 2018

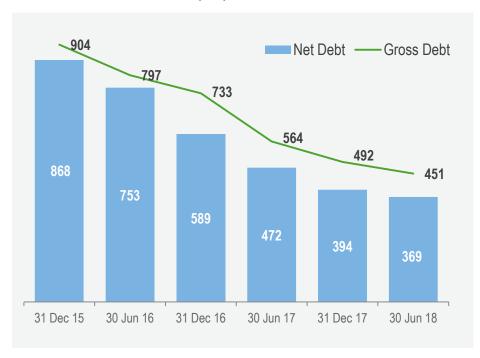
#### Reduced debt and maintained liquidity

- Drew down new \$195M PXF facility + \$16M of trade finance
- \$254M of debt repaid
- Cash balance of \$82M
- Strong credit metrics



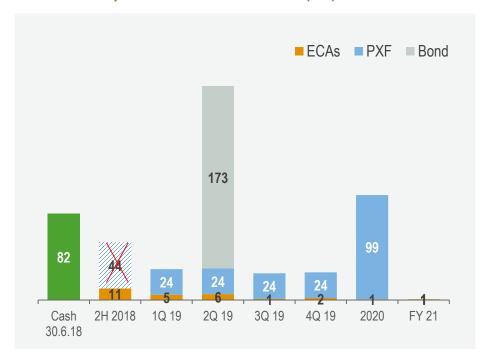
#### STRONG BALANCE SHEET

#### **Excellent debt reduction (\$M)**



- Since 31 Dec 2015 net debt has reduced by \$500M
- Secured \$195M PXF facility in Nov 2017
- Repaid \$254M in 1H 2018
- Available trade finance facilities of \$70M as of 30 June 2018

#### Amortisation profile as of 30 June 2018 (\$M)



- On 27 July repaid final amortisation of \$44M of 2013 \$350M PXF
- \$11M of debt amortisations remaining in 2018
- 2019 debt amortisations to be paid from cash generation
- Financing options available
- LTM net debt to EBTIDA 0.74x



#### CONCLUSION TO FINANCIAL REVIEW

#### FINANCIAL RESULTS

- High quality product realising significant price premiums
- Cost growth should moderate with lower local inflation assuming stable UAH
- Increase in capex to support maintenance and volume growth
- Strong balance sheet with low gearing
- Dividend maintained

#### **BUSINESS PROSPECTS**

- Long term market dynamics underpin pellet demand
- High barriers to entry into the pellet market
- Competitive cost base through the cycle





## **OPERATIONAL REVIEW & STRATEGY**KOSTYANTIN ZHEVAGO, CEO

## IRON ORE MARKET DYNAMICS: RELATIVELY STABLE 62% FE PRICE WHILE PREMIUMS & DISCOUNTS WIDEN

### Premiums for high quality ore have increased significantly

\$ per tonne



#### Source: Platts

- In July 2018 avg price difference of \$54/t between 65% Fe & 58% Fe
- Discounts widening for producers of high alumina product

### Higher freight rates are reducing net prices to 2016 levels for 62% Fe

\$ per tonne



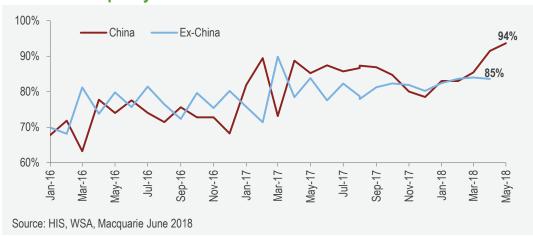
Source: Platts, Baltic Exchange, C3: Brazil - China; C5: Australia to China

- Average C3 increased 37% to \$17/t in 1H 2018 (1H 2017: \$13/t)
- Current C3 in July approximately \$22/tonne
- Current C5 in July approximately \$8.5/ tonne (1H 2018: \$6.8/ vs. \$5.7/t)

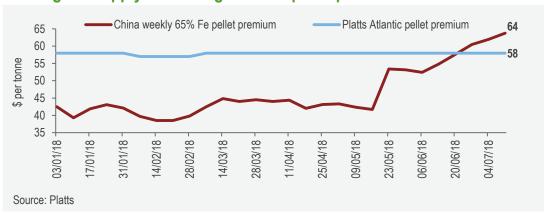


#### STRONG DEMAND FOR PELLETS WHILE SUPPLY REMAINS IN DEFICIT

#### **Crude steel capacity utilisation %**



#### Shortage of supply increasing Chinese pellet premium



#### Pellet supply in 1H 2018

- Impacted by 10 week strike at IOC
- Suspension of operations at Minas Rio (pellet feed)
- Market leader bought back higher cost marginal supply of c.1MT in 1H 2018
- Overall export market expected to remain at similar level to 2017 c. 120-1250MT

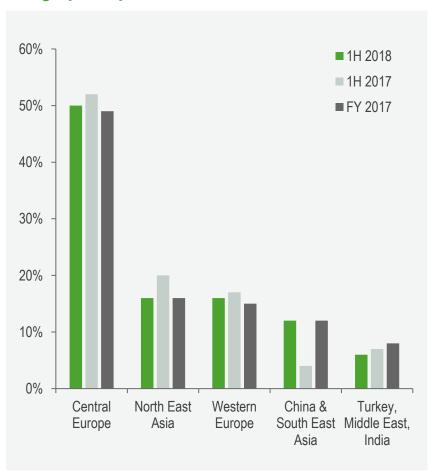
Chinese mill requirements for high grade ore converging with developed country requirements

Ferrexpo to benefit from increasing demand for pellets

Incumbent pellet producers enjoy high barriers to entry

#### MARKETING - STRONG CUSTOMER DEMAND

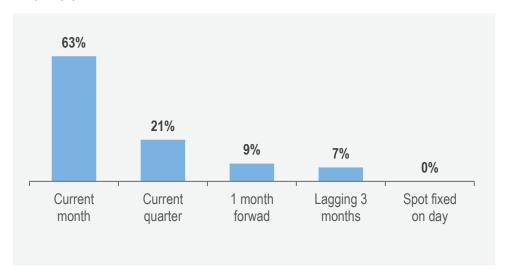
#### Geographic split of sales volume %



- Strong demand from long term target customers
- No sales to spot customers during the period
- China & SE Asia includes sales to Vietnam and Taiwan
- 300kt increase in pellet stocks to be reduced in 2H 2018
- Higher freight prices during the period reduced received price

#### **Pricing terms**

 Average reference period for 62% Fe iron ore fines in price formula



#### MINING AND PROCESSING OPERATIONS

#### **SAFETY FIRST**

- No fatalities (2017: one)
- 1H 2018 LTIFR 0.97 (in line with 1H 2017)

#### **MINING**

- Increased stripping at FPM to access high grade ore
- Increased fleet maintenance compared to 2015 & 2016
- Ongoing efficiency improvements at FPM & FYM

#### **PROCESSING**

- Construction of MFC1 near completion
- Reconstruction of 2 grinding sections in concentrator
- Increase in maintenance compared to 2015 and 2016 levels

#### **PELLETISING**

- 1H 2018 production in line with 1H 2017 at 5.1MT (-64kt)
- High quality output maintained at average 94% FPP
- 1H 2018: 65 day refurbishment to pellet line # 1
- 3 out 4 lines now refurbished (2014 & 2017)
- Final pellet line to be refurbished most likely 2H 2019





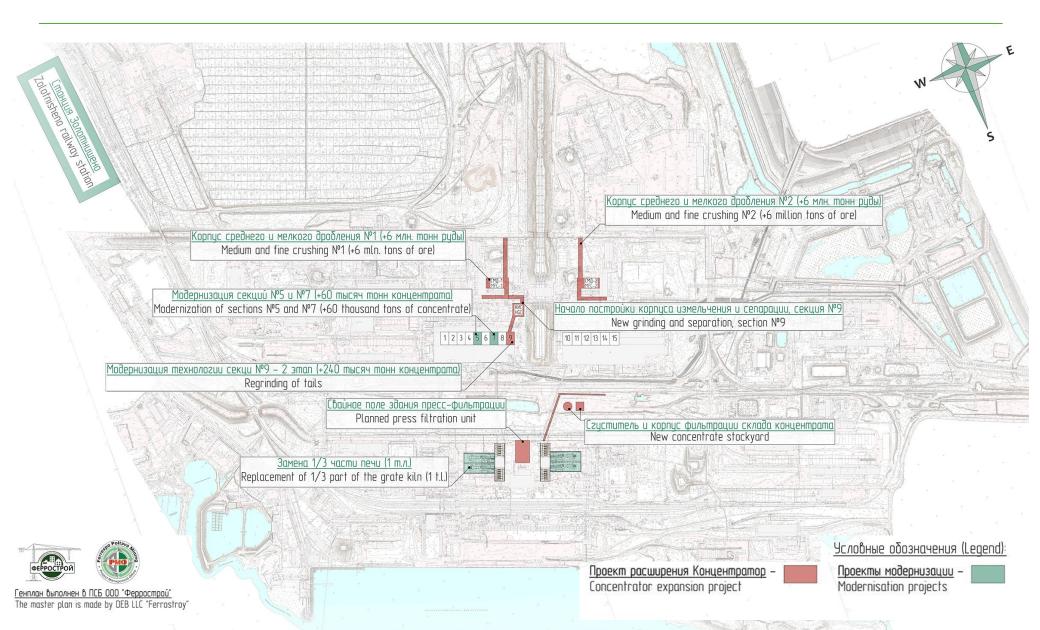








#### 2018 CAPEX PROJECTS



#### STRATEGY AND OUTLOOK

- Demand for high quality iron ore expected to remain strong, especially pellet
- Capital allocation: balancing debt reduction, growth capex & dividends
- Pellet output to increase 1.5MT to 12MT after completion of concentrator expansion in 2020
- Ferrexpo one of few pellet exporters able to increase brownfield volumes significantly
- Engineering studies for volume growth from 12MT to over 20MT to be completed by end 2019
- Ferrexpo to maintain:
  - High quality pellet production
  - Strong customer relationships with best steel mills in the world
  - A competitive cost position relative to majority of peers on pellet cost curve



## **(1)** FERREXPO Thank you

## FERREXPO HAS A LARGE RESOURCE AND WELL INVESTED ASSET BASE PRODUCING A HIGH QUALITY PRODUCT

# PRODUCTION DEVELOPMENT LICENCE MAINTENANCE 1.881 FSU SOVIET CLASSIFIED RESOURCES 1.3.1 FSU SOVIET CLASSIFIED RESOURCES 1.581 JORC CLASSIFIED RESOURCES

# World class asset – over US\$2.15bn invested since IPO Logistics: barging, rail cars, port/transshipment c.\$300M FYM: new mine & infrastructure c.\$600M FYM: new c.\$600M





