

## Q3 2018 Supplemental Earnings Slides

November 1, 2018



## **Cautionary Note on Forward-Looking Statements**

Third Quarter 2018

This presentation contains forward-looking statements, within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("PSLRA"), which are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause actual results to be materially different.

All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this presentation are forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to, expected financial outlook for fiscal 2018, preliminary financial outlook for 2019, expected Shack openings, expected same-Shack sales growth and trends in the Company's operations.

Forward-looking statements discuss the Company's current expectations and projections relating to their financial position, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "aim," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "outlook," "potential," "project," "projection," "plan," "intend," "seek," "may," "could," "would," "will," "should," "can," "can have," "likely," the negatives thereof and other similar expressions.

All forward-looking statements are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements. You should evaluate all forward-looking statements made in this presentation in the context of the risks and uncertainties disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 27, 2017 and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). All of the Company's SEC filings are available online at <u>www.sec.gov</u>, <u>investor.shakeshack.com</u> or upon request from Shake Shack Inc. The forward-looking statements included in this presentation are made only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law.

## **Earnings Highlights**

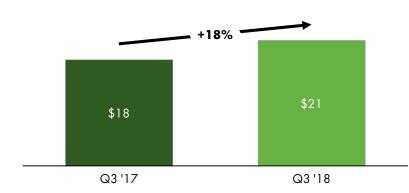
Third Quarter 2018



### Total Revenue (\$M)



### Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> (\$M)



Seven domestic, company-operated Shacks and two licensed Shacks opened in the Third Quarter

Entered new markets of Birmingham and Nashville, and expanded footprint in New York City, Washington D.C. area and Kansas City

Entry to Latin America with new licensing contract in Mexico for 30 Shacks over 10 years, first to open in 2019

Expansion of existing SPC partnership in Asia, with new licensing contract in Singapore for 10 Shacks over 5 years, first to open in 2019

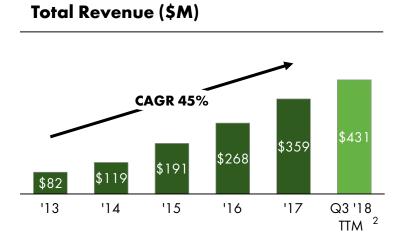
Opened first Innovation Kitchen, to be led by new Executive Chef, John Karangis; Chick'n Bites first test item

Expanded digital ordering capabilities with launch of browser-based ordering for mobile and desktop

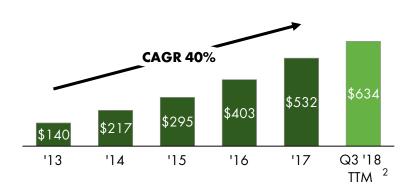
1. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. Definitions and reconciliations of Adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP, are included in the appendix of this presentation.

# Consistent, Strong Performance Across All Key Metrics

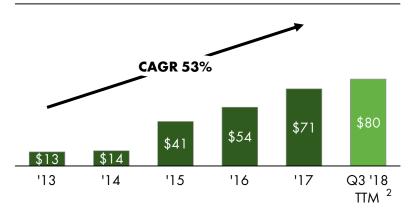
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Shack System-wide Sales<sup>1</sup> (\$M)

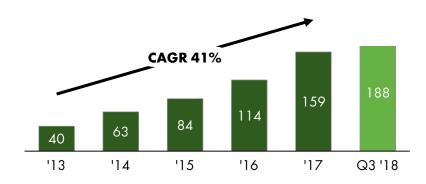


Cash Flow from Operations (\$M)



System-wide Shack Count

(At Period End)



1. See appendix for definition.

2. Represents trailing twelve months (TTM) as of Q3 '18 period-end.

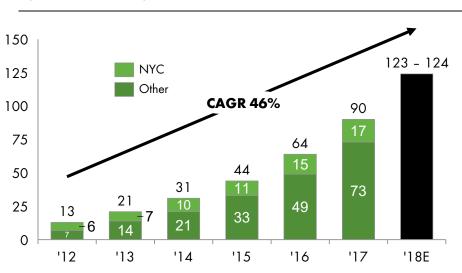
Note: CAGR is the compounded annual growth rate between '13 and '17.

## Domestic Company-Operated Shacks Expansion Across New and Existing Markets



**Domestic Company-Operated Shacks** 

(At Fiscal Year End)



Note: CAGR is the compounded annual growth rate represented by the midpoint of the '18 range in relation to '12.



Operating in 68 U.S. cities within 26 states including Washington, D.C.

## Opened 23 Shacks year-to-date with seven new Shacks in Q3 2018:

- Williamsburg, Brooklyn, NY
- Denver, CO
- Birmingham, AL
- Nashville, TN
- Potomac, MD
- Kansas City, MO
- West Village, Manhattan, NY

Openings in the fourth quarter remain heavily back weighted with seven Shacks opening in December and two to four of the seven Shacks scheduled to open in the last week of the year

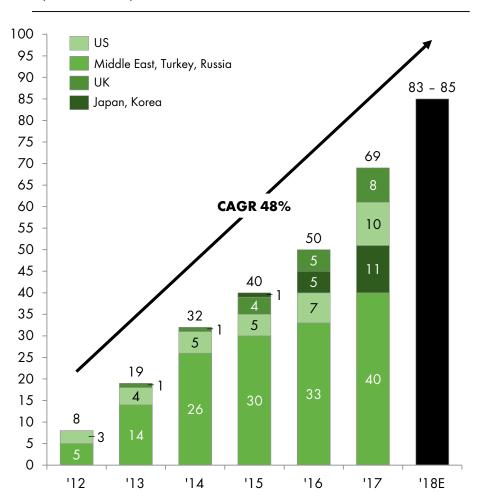
Post quarter end, opened our first Washington State Shack in downtown South Lake Union neighborhood of Seattle



## Licensing Growth Consistently Strong

### **Licensed Shacks**

(At Period End)



Opened 12 Licensed Shacks year-to-date and opened 10<sup>th</sup> Shack in the United Kingdom and Hartsfield-Jackson Atlanta Airport in the Third Quarter

Airport growth planned to continue with new contracts for Shacks at Cleveland Hopkins, Denver International, and Dallas/Fort Worth International Airports

Remain strategically focused on Asia as primary growth driver with licensed agreements in place in Japan, South Korea, Hong Kong, Shanghai, Philippines and Singapore

First international office to open in 2019 in Hong Kong to support ongoing growth and existing partnerships





### Domestic Company-Operated Shacks by Region<sup>1</sup>, Q3 '18 TTM<sup>2</sup>

	NYC	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Southeast</u>	<u>Midwest</u>	<u>West</u>	<u>Q3 '18 TTM Total</u>
Shack Count	20	37	21	12	17	107
Unit Growth	4	5	7	5	7	28
Revenue Growth	14%	19%	43%	60%	61%	<b>29</b> %
AUV <sup>3</sup>	\$6.9M	\$3.7M	\$3.5M	\$3.8M	\$4.7M	\$4.4M
SLOP%4	25%	25%	26%	28%	27%	<b>26</b> %

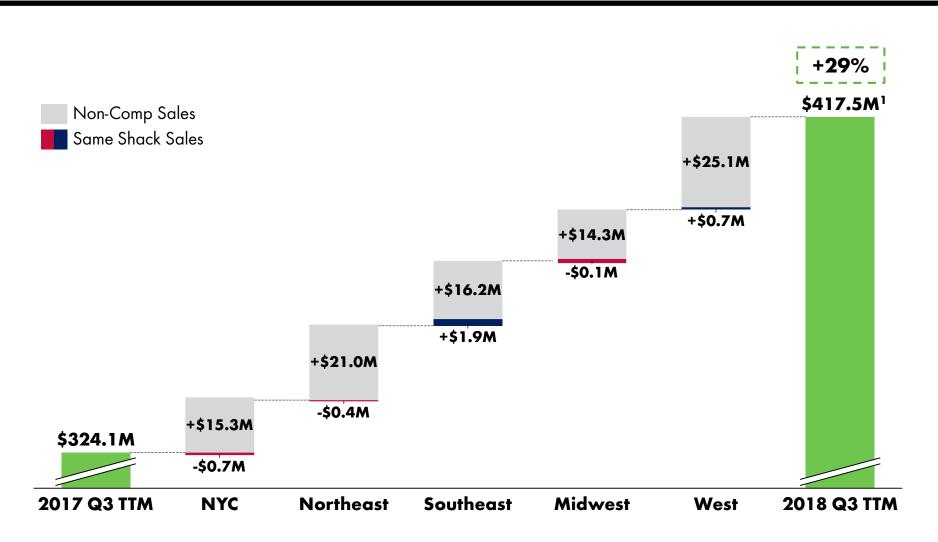
1. The regions of domestic company-operated Shacks are defined as: NYC, which represents 5 boroughs; Northeast, which represents non-NYC NY, CT, DC, DE, MA, MD, NJ, PA, VA; Southeast, which represents AL, FL, GA, NC, TN, TX; Midwest, which represents IL, KY, MI, MN, MO, OH, WI; and West, which represents AZ, CA, CO, NV.

2. Represents the results for the trailing twelve months (TTM) for all Shacks open as of the Q3' 18 period-end.

3. See appendix for definition of Average Unit Volumes (AUV).

4. Shack-Level operating profit (SLOP) is a non-GAAP measure. A definition and reconciliation of Shack-level operating profit to operating income, the most directly comparable financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP, is included in the appendix of this presentation.

## Strong Revenue Growth Across All Regions, While Maintaining Same Shack Sales Performance





## Full Year 2018 Guidance & 2019 Headlines

	FY 2018 Guidance August 2, 2018
Revenue	\$446M to \$450M
Same-Shack sales growth	0.0% to 1.0%
AUV	\$4.1M to \$4.2M
Domestic company-operated openings	32 to 35
Licensed Shack openings	16 to 18, net
Shack-level operating profit margin	24.5% to 25.5%
General and administrative expenses	\$49M to \$51M
Project Concrete	\$6M to \$8M
Depreciation expense	\$31M to \$32M
Pre-opening Costs	\$13M
Interest expense	approx. \$2.5M
Adjusted pro forma tax rate	26% to 27%

FY 2018 Guidance November 1, 2018	FY 2019 Headlines November 1, 2018
\$450M to \$452M	*
0.0% to 1.0%	*
\$4.2M to \$4.3M	*
33 to 34	36 to 40
14 to 16, net	16 to 18, net
24.5% to 25.5%	*
\$48M to \$50M	*
G&A: ~\$1.5M Capex: ~\$1M	G&A: ~\$3M to \$4M Capex: ~\$3M
\$30M to \$31M	*
\$13M	*
approx. \$2.5M	*
27% to 28%	*

## West Village, NYC – Innovation Kitchen and Leadership Center









The Innovation Kitchen, located on the lower level of the West Village Shack will be the hub of all menu development.

This dedicated space will allow our culinary team to get even more creative, improve our core menu, work on throughput initiatives and increase our quality assurance practices.

The Leadership Center, dedicated to the training and development of our Shack and home office teams is where we'll host New Leader Orientation for new managers as well as ongoing training and development classes for our people.



## **Appendix** INCLUDING GAAP AND NON-GAAP MEASURES

## **Income Statement**

Third Quarter 2018



	т	Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended						
	September 2	26, 2018	September	27, 2017	September	26, 2018	September 2	27, 2017
Shack sales	\$ 115,882	96.9%	\$ 91,100	96.3%	\$ 324,869	97.0%	\$ 253,258	96.4%
Licensing revenue	3,765	3.1%	3,509	3.7%	10,176	3.0%	9,416	3.6%
TOTAL REVENUE	119,647	100.0%	94,609	100.0%	335,045	100.0%	262,674	100.0%
Shack-level operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> :								
Food and paper costs	32,703	28.2%	25,760	28.3%	91,336	28.1%	71,646	28.3%
Labor and related expenses	31,232	27.0%	23,806	26.1%	87,651	27.0%	66,692	26.3%
Other operating expenses	13,496	11.6%	9,229	10.1%	36,536	11.2%	25,380	10.0%
Occupancy and related expenses	8,545	7.4%	7,522	8.3%	23,621	7.3%	20,741	8.2%
General and administrative expenses	13,151	11.0%	9,204	9.7%	37,547	11.2%	27,352	10.4%
Depreciation expense	7,439	6.2%	5,604	5.9%	20,905	6.2%	15,610	5.9%
Pre-opening costs	3,581	3.0%	2,670	2.8%	8,031	2.4%	6,961	2.7%
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	157	0.1%	204	0.2%	543	0.2%	317	0.1%
TOTAL EXPENSES	110,304	92.2%	83,999	88.8%	306,170	91.4%	234,699	89.3%
OPERATING INCOME	9,343	7.8%	10,610	11.2%	28,875	8.6%	27,975	10.7%
Other income, net	436	0.4%	229	0.2%	1,070	0.3%	622	0.2%
Interest expense	(592)	-0.5%	(475)	-0.5%	(1,770)	-0.5%	(1,144)	-0.4%
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	9,187	7.7%	10,364	11.0%	28,175	8.4%	27,453	10.5%
Income tax expense	2,241	1.9%	2,494	2.6%	5,679	1.7%	7,537	2.9%
NET INCOME	6,946	5.8%	7,870	8.3%	22,496	6.7%	19,916	7.6%
Less: net income attributable to non-controlling interests	1,921	1.6%	2,873	3.0%	6,359	1.9%	7,773	3.0%
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAKE SHACK INC.	\$ 5,025	4.2%	\$ 4,997	5.3%	\$ 16,137	4.8%	\$ 12,143	4.6%
Earnings per share of Class A common stock:								
Basic	\$0.17		\$0.19		\$0.58		\$0.47	
Diluted	\$0.17		\$0.19		\$0.56		\$0.46	
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding:								
Basic	28,954		26,024		27,930		25,733	
Diluted	29,883		26,477		28,820		26,248	

(1) As a percentage of Shack sales.

# Definitions

Third Quarter 2018

"Adjusted EBITDA," a non-GAAP measure, is defined as EBITDA excluding equity-based compensation expense, deferred rent expense, losses on the disposal of property and equipment, as well as certain non-recurring items that the Company does not believe directly reflect its core operations and may not be indicative of the Company's recurring business operations.

"Adjusted EBITDA margin," a non-GAAP measure, is defined as net income before net interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, which also excludes equity-based compensation expense, deferred rent expense, losses on the disposal of property and equipment, as well as certain non-recurring items that the Company does not believe directly reflect its core operations, as a percentage of revenue.

"Average unit volumes" or "AUVs" for any 12-month period consist of the average annualized sales of all domestic company-operated Shacks over that period. AUVs are calculated by dividing total Shack sales from domestic company-operated Shacks by the number of domestic company-operated Shacks open during that period. For Shacks that are not open for the entire period, fractional adjustments are made to the number of Shacks open such that it corresponds to the period of associated sales.

"Same-Shack Sales" represents Shack sales for the comparable Shack base, which is defined as the number of domestic company-operated Shacks open for 24 full fiscal months or longer.

"EBITDA," a non-GAAP measure, is defined as net income before interest expense (net of interest income), income tax expense, and depreciation and amortization expense.

"Shack-level operating profit," a non-GAAP measure, is defined as Shack sales less Shack-level operating expenses including food and paper costs, labor and related expenses, other operating expenses and occupancy and related expenses.

"Shack-level operating profit margin," a non-GAAP measure, is defined as Shack sales less Shack-level operating expenses, including food and paper costs, labor and related expenses, other operating expenses and occupancy and related expenses as a percentage of Shack sales.

"Shack sales" is defined as the aggregate sales of food, beverages and Shake Shack-branded merchandise at domestic company-operated Shacks and excludes sales from licensed Shacks.

"Shack system-wide sales" is an operating measure and consists of sales from domestic company-operated Shacks, domestic licensed Shacks and international licensed Shacks. The Company does not recognize the sales from licensed Shacks as revenue. Of these amounts, revenue is limited to Shack sales from domestic companyoperated Shacks and licensing revenue based on a percentage of sales from domestic and international licensed Shacks, as well as certain up-front fees such as territory fees and opening fees.

## **Shack-Level Operating Profit Definition**

Third Quarter 2018

### **Shack-Level Operating Profit**

Shack-level operating profit is defined as Shack sales less Shack-level operating expenses, including food and paper costs, labor and related expenses, other operating expenses and occupancy and related expenses.

### How This Measure Is Useful

When used in conjunction with GAAP financial measures, Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin are supplemental measures of operating performance that the Company believes are useful measures to evaluate the performance and profitability of its Shacks. Additionally, Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin are key metrics used internally by management to develop internal budgets and forecasts, as well as assess the performance of its Shacks relative to budget and against prior periods. It is also used to evaluate employee compensation as it serves as a metric in certain performance-based employee bonus arrangements. The Company believes presentation of Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin provides investors with a supplemental view of its operating performance that can provide meaningful insights to the underlying operating performance of the Shacks, as these measures depict the operating results that are directly impacted by the Shacks and exclude items that may not be indicative of, or are unrelated to, the ongoing operations of the Shacks. It may also assist investors to evaluate the Company's performance relative to peers of various sizes and maturities and provides greater transparency with respect to how management evaluates the business, as well as the financial and operational decision-making.

### Limitations of the Usefulness of this Measure

Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin may differ from similarly titled measures used by other companies due to different methods of calculation. Presentation of Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. Shack-level operating profit excludes certain costs, such as general and administrative expenses and pre-opening costs, which are considered normal, recurring cash operating expenses and are essential to support the operating results as a whole and Shack-level operating profit and Shack-level operating profit margin should be reviewed in conjunction with the Company's GAAP financial results. A reconciliation of Shack-level operating profit to operating income, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, is set forth below.

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		Thirteen We	eeks End	ed	Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended						
(dollar amounts in thousands)	September 26, 2018		September 27, 2017		Septe	mber 26, 2018	September 27, 2017				
Operating income	\$	9,343	\$	10,610	\$	28,875	\$	27,975			
Less:											
Licensing revenue		3,765		3,509		10,176		9,416			
Add:											
General and administrative expenses		13,151		9,204		37,547		27,352			
Depreciation expense		7,439		5,604		20,905		15,610			
Pre-opening costs		3,581		2,670		8,031		6,961			
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		157		204		543		317			
Shack-level operating profit	\$	29,906	\$	24,783	\$	85,725	\$	68,799			
Total revenue	\$	119,647	\$	94,609	\$	335,045	\$	262,674			
Less: licensing revenue		3,765		3,509		10,176		9,416			
Shack sales	\$	115,882	\$	91,100	\$	324,869	\$	253,258			
Shack-level operating profit margin	_	25.8%		27.2%		26.4%		27.2%			

# **Shack-Level Operating Profit Region**

Third Quarter 2018

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	Total Company					Domestic Company-operated Shacks By Region <sup>(1)</sup> , Q3 '18 TTM							_		
(dollar amounts in thousands)	Q4 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	Trailing Twelve Months	_	NYC	Northea	ast	Southeas	t I	Midwest	West		rporate / ther <sup>(2)</sup>
Domestic Company-operated Shacks (Opened During Q3 '18 TTM Period) Domestic Company-operated Shacks					28		4	5		7		5	7		0
(as of Q3 '18)					107	_	20	37		21		12	17		0
Operating income	\$ 5,838	\$ 6,514	\$ 13,018	\$ 9,343	\$ 34,713		\$ 23,788	\$ 22,	622	\$ 9,32	1 \$	7,103	\$ 12,312	\$	(40,433)
Less:															
Licensing revenue	3,006	3,027	3,384	3,765	13,182										13,182
Add:															
General and administrative expenses	11,651	11,809	12,587	13,151	49,198										49,198
Depreciation expense	6,094	6,498	6,968	7,439	26,999		4,980	9,	216	4,12	2	2,358	4,686		1,637
Pre-opening costs	2,642	2,029	2,421	3,581	10,673		1,429		917	2,07	1	1,294	1,682		3,280
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	291	190	196	157	834	_	351		327	6	1	36	59		-
Shack-level operating profit	\$ 23,510	\$ 24,013	\$ 31,806	\$ 29,906	\$ 109,235		\$ 30,548	\$ 33,	082	\$ 15,57	5\$	10,791	\$ 18,739	\$	500
Total revenue	\$ 96,136	\$ 99,116	\$ 116,282	\$ 119,647	\$ 431,181		121,320	130,	152	59,73	1	38,050	68,258		13,670
Less: Licensing revenue	3,006	3,027	3,384	3,765	13,182	_									13,182
Shack sales	\$ 93,130	\$ 96,089	\$ 112,898	\$ 115,882	\$ 417,999		\$ 121,320	\$ 130,	152	\$ 59,73	1 \$	38,050	\$ 68,258	\$	488
Shack-level operating profit margin	25%	25%	28%	26%	26%	_	25%		25%	26	%	28%	27%		NA

<sup>(1)</sup>The regions of domestic company-operated Shacks are defined as: NYC, which represents 5 boroughs; Northeast, which represents non-NYC NY, CT, DC, DE, MA, MD, NJ, PA, VA; Southeast, which represents AL, FL, GA, NC, TN, TX; Midwest, which represents IL, KY, MI, MN, MO, OH, WI; and West, which represents AZ, CA, CO, NV.

<sup>(2)</sup>Corporate/Other includes any amounts not attributable to a specific Shack or any shack not open during the TTM Q3 2018 period and primarily relates to our corporate functions and other centralized operations.

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### **EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA**

EBITDA is defined as net income before interest expense (net of interest income), income tax expense and depreciation and amortization expense. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding equity-based compensation expense, deferred rent expense, losses on the disposal of property and equipment, as well as certain non-recurring items that the Company does not believe directly reflect its core operations and may not be indicative of the Company's recurring business operations.

### How These Measures Are Useful

When used in conjunction with GAAP financial measures, EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are supplemental measures of operating performance that the Company believes are useful measures to facilitate comparisons to historical performance and competitors' operating results. Adjusted EBITDA is a key metric used internally by management to develop internal budgets and forecasts and also serves as a metric in its performance-based equity incentive programs and certain bonus arrangements. The Company believes presentation of EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA provides investors with a supplemental view of the Company's operating performance that facilitates analysis and comparisons of its ongoing business operations because they exclude items that may not be indicative of the Company's ongoing operating performance.

#### Limitations of the Usefulness of These Measures

EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA may differ from similarly titled measures used by other companies due to different methods of calculation. Presentation of EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA exclude certain normal recurring expenses. Therefore, these measures may not provide a complete understanding of the Company's performance and should be reviewed in conjunction with the GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation of EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA to net income, the most directly comparable GAAP measure, is set forth below.

Third Quarter 2018



		Thirteen We	eeks End	Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended					
<u>(in thousands)</u>	Septe	mber 26, 2018	Septe	mber 27, 2017	Sept	ember 26, 2018	Septe	ember 27, 2017	
Net income	\$	6,946	\$	7,870	\$	22,496	\$	19,916	
Depreciation expense		7,439		5,604		20,905		15,610	
Interest expense, net		591		456		1,762		1,086	
Income tax expense		2,241		2,494		5,679		7,537	
EBITDA		17,217		16,424		50,842		44,149	
Equity-based compensation		1,636		1,289		4,376		3,823	
Deferred rent		813		240		521		767	
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		157		204		543		317	
Legal Settlement <sup>(1)</sup>		1,200		_		1,200		_	
Executive and management transition costs <sup>(2)</sup>		32		13		280		664	
Project Concrete <sup>(3)</sup>		292		_		608		_	
Costs related to relocation of Home Office <sup>(4)</sup>		2		_		1,019		_	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	21,349	\$	18,170	\$	59,389	\$	49,720	
Adjusted EBITDA margin		17.8%		19.2%		17.7%		18.9%	

### **Investor Contact:**

Melissa Calandruccio, ICR Michelle Michalski, ICR (844) SHACK-04 (844-742-2504) investor@shakeshack.com

Media Contact: Kristyn Clark, Shake Shack 646-747-8776 kclark@shakeshack.com