





The D-Wave Difference

Investor Day, June 2026

Investor Day Agenda

1:00	Opening Remarks
1:05	Keynote – Dr. Alan Baratz, Chief Executive Officer
1:50	Q&A Session
2:05	Annealing Quantum Computing – Dr. Trevor Lanting, Chief Development Officer
2:30	Gate-Model Quantum Computing – Dr. Trevor Lanting; Dr. Rob Schoelkopf, Chief Scientist
2:55	Q&A Session
3:10	Go-To-Market – Lorenzo Martinelli, Chief Revenue Officer
3:20	Financial Overview – John M. Markovich, Chief Financial Officer
3:35	Q&A Session
4:00	Reception

Certain statements in this presentation are forward-looking, as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by the following words: “believe,” “may,” “will,” “could,” “would,” “should,” “expect,” “intend,” “plan,” “anticipate,” “trend,” “estimate,” “predict,” “project,” “potential,” “seem,” “seek,” “future,” “outlook,” “forecast,” “projection,” “continue,” “ongoing,” or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding or relating to the proposed \$100 million of funding to the Company under the U.S. CHIPS and Science Act administered by the U.S. Department of Commerce (the “Department”), our proposed issuance of \$100 million in shares of the Company’s common stock (the “Shares”) to the Department, our expected research and development initiatives and plans in connection with such proposed funding, the expected benefits of our acquisition of Quantum Circuits Inc., our development and commercialization plans, dual-platform roadmap and milestones, and plans to accelerate the projected time to a scaled, error-corrected gate model quantum computer, among others. These statements are based on various assumptions, whether or not identified herein, and on the current expectations of our management. These forward-looking statements are not predictions of actual performance and are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, the risk that definitive award documents for the proposed funding are not executed within the timeframe or on the terms contemplated by the Company or at all; the risk that the Department suspends or terminates award negotiations; the risk that we are unable to satisfy the conditions to disbursement of any portion of the funding, including project milestones; the availability of appropriated funds; the risk of dilution to existing stockholders from our issuance of the Shares to the Department; and the other risks and uncertainties described under the caption “Item 1A. Risk Factors” in Part I of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K or any updates discussed under the caption “Item 1A. Risk Factors” in Part II of our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Undue reliance should not be placed on the forward-looking statements in this presentation in making an investment decision, which are based on information available to us on the date hereof. We undertake no duty to update this information unless required by law,

This presentation contains estimates and other statistical data made by independent third parties and by us relating to our industry, potential market size and potential market share, including information and estimates based on industry surveys, publications and other publicly available information, third party data, and research reports. This information involves assumptions and limitations which may significantly impact its accuracy, and you are cautioned not to give undue weight to such estimates and other statistical data. Neither we nor any other person makes any representation as to the accuracy or completeness of such information or undertakes any obligation to update it.

As used in this presentation, “Bookings” is an operating metric that is defined as customer orders received that are expected to generate net revenues in the future. Q1 2026 Bookings includes \$2.3 million in Quantum Circuits bookings that were closed immediately prior to the completion of the acquisition of Quantum Circuits in January 2026. We present the operating metric of Bookings because it reflects customers’ demand for our products and services and to assist readers in analyzing our potential performance in future periods.



Dr. Alan Baratz
President and CEO, D-Wave



"If you think you understand
quantum mechanics, *you don't*
understand quantum mechanics."

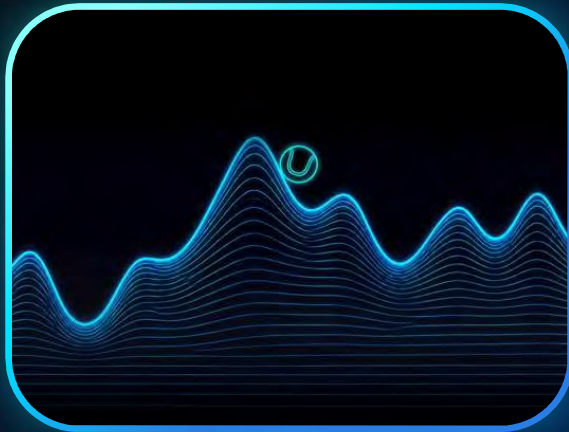
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RICHARD P. FEYNMAN

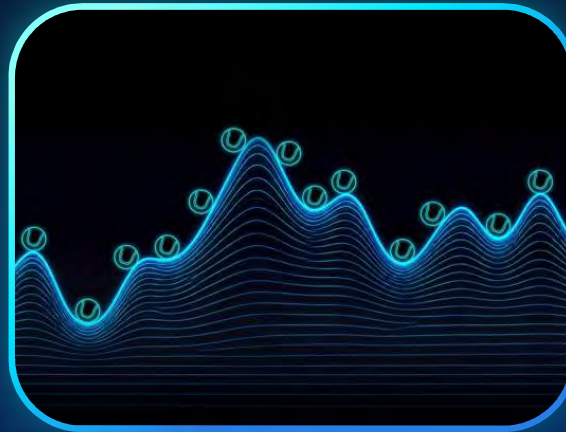
What is Quantum Computing?

Energy efficient computing for solving hard computational problems

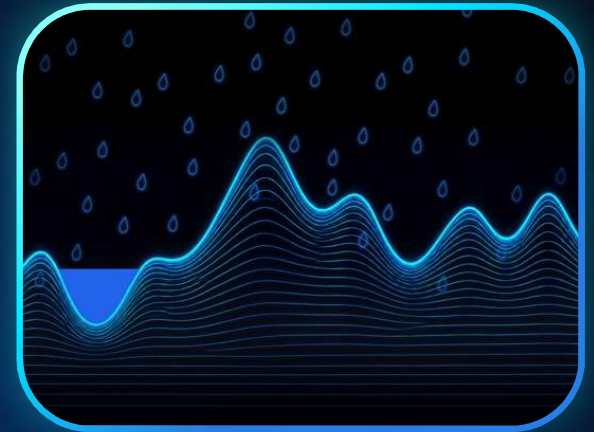
Using quantum mechanical effects to dramatically speed up computations



Classical



Gate-Model



Annealing

Finding the Signal in Noise



01

**Address the
full market**



02

**Commercially
viable products**



03

**Significant
customer value**

We Believe D-Wave Is The Only Company With A Viable Path To All Three



01

**Address the
full market**



02

**Commercially
viable products**



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**Significant
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We Believe D-Wave Is The Only Company With A Viable Path To All Three



01

**Address the
full market**



02

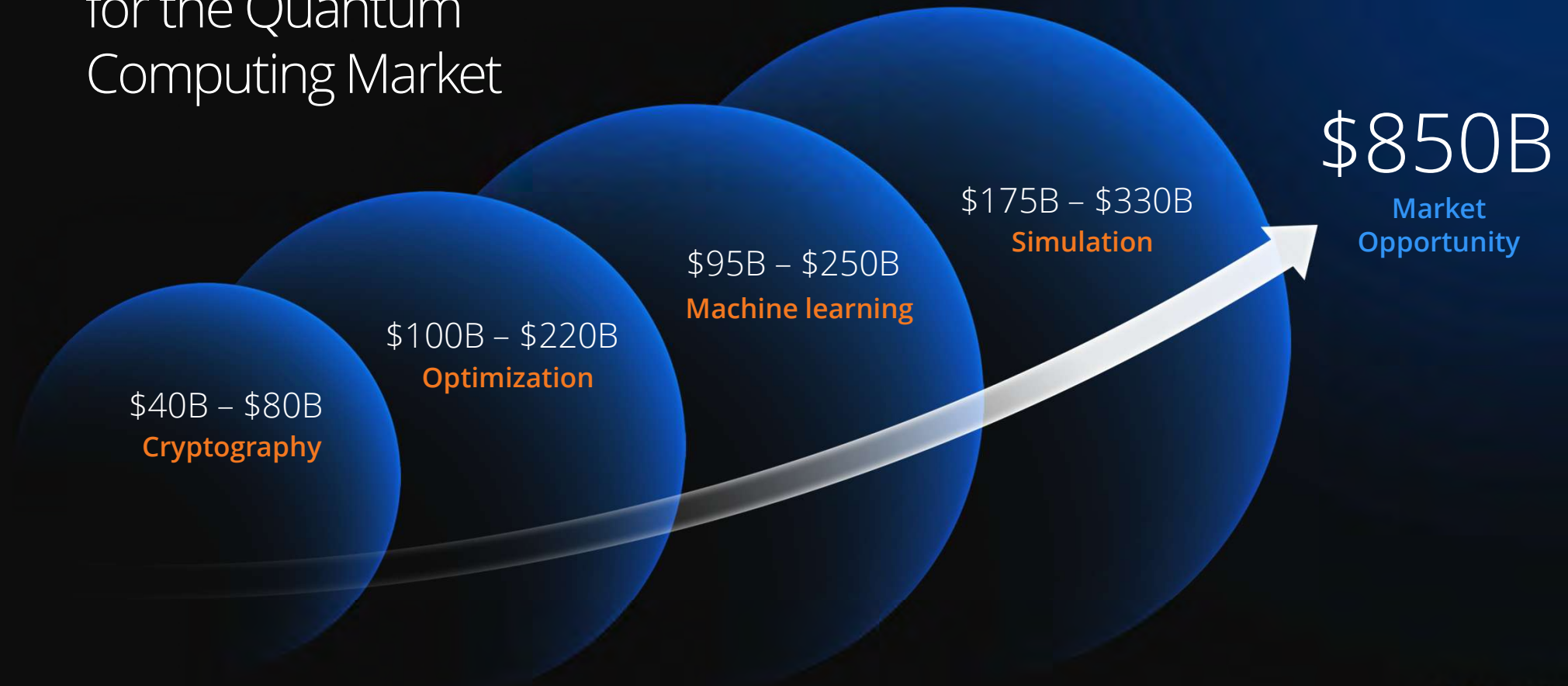
**Commercially
viable products**

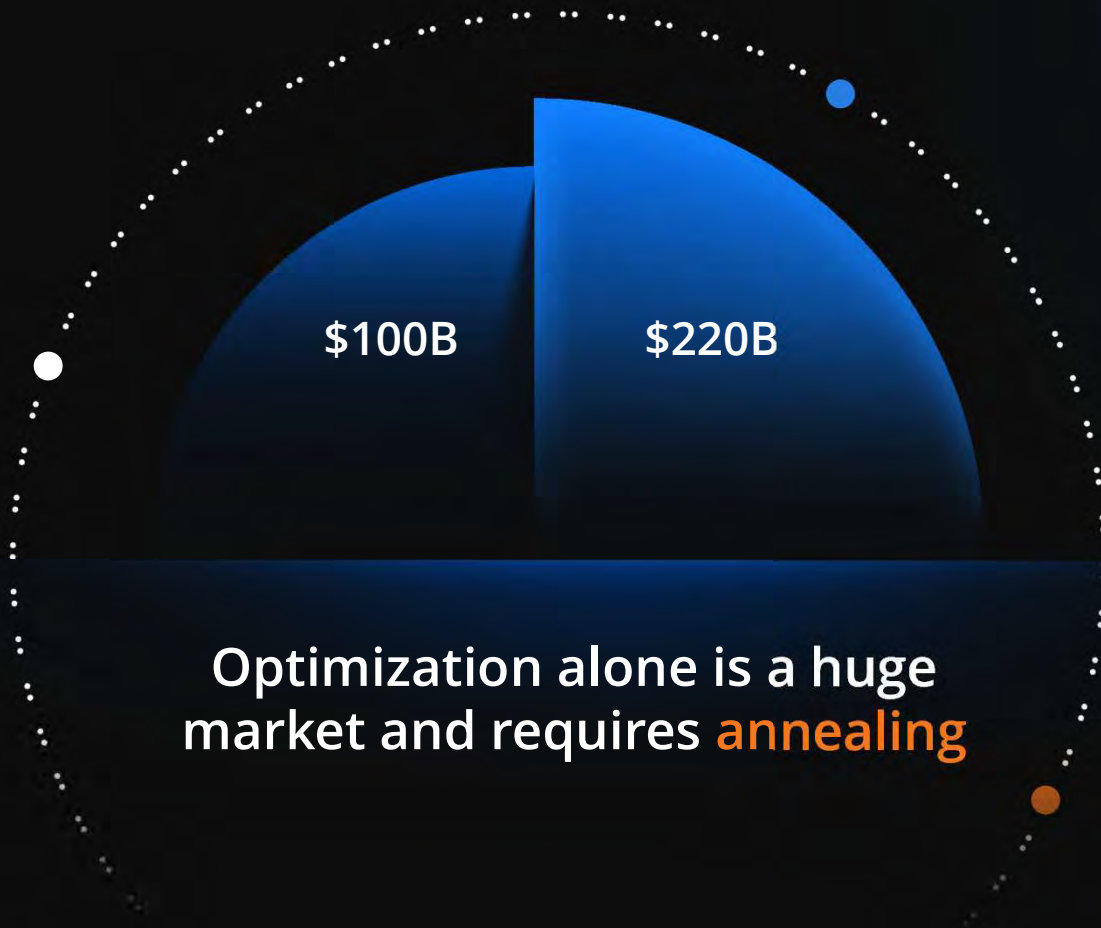


03

**Significant
customer value**

BCG's Projection for the Quantum Computing Market





SIMILAR-SIZED MARKETS

- \$135B** Global semiconductor equipment market
- \$171B** Global video game market
- \$197B** Global construction equipment market
- \$213B** Global cybersecurity market



01

Address the
full market



02

Commercially
viable products



03

Significant
customer value

A *commercially viable product* is when a customer uses quantum computing as part of their business operations.



Full-Stack

Commercial Annealing Quantum Platform



PRESTIGIOUS CUSTOMER BASE

Leading chemical company

Global auto manufacturer

Major telecom provider

Quantum Supremacy Result Still Stands

Two Years Later

BICLIQUE LATTICE

Frontier
Classical Computer

000000:00 Minutes
to Solve

Electricity equivalent: Global annual consumption



ENERGY

advantage2™
Quantum Computer

00:00 Minutes
to Solve

Electricity equivalent: Less than \$1



ENERGY

Annealing Scaling Roadmap

2025

advantage2™
Quantum Computer



4,400 qubits

2029

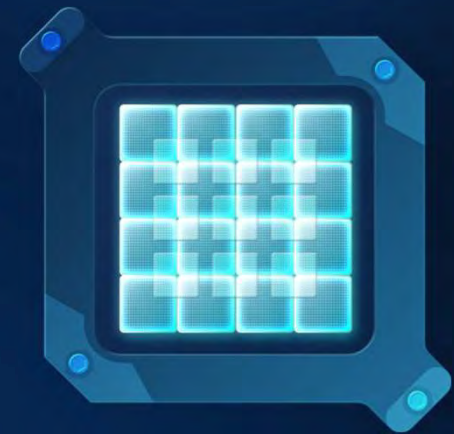
advantage3™



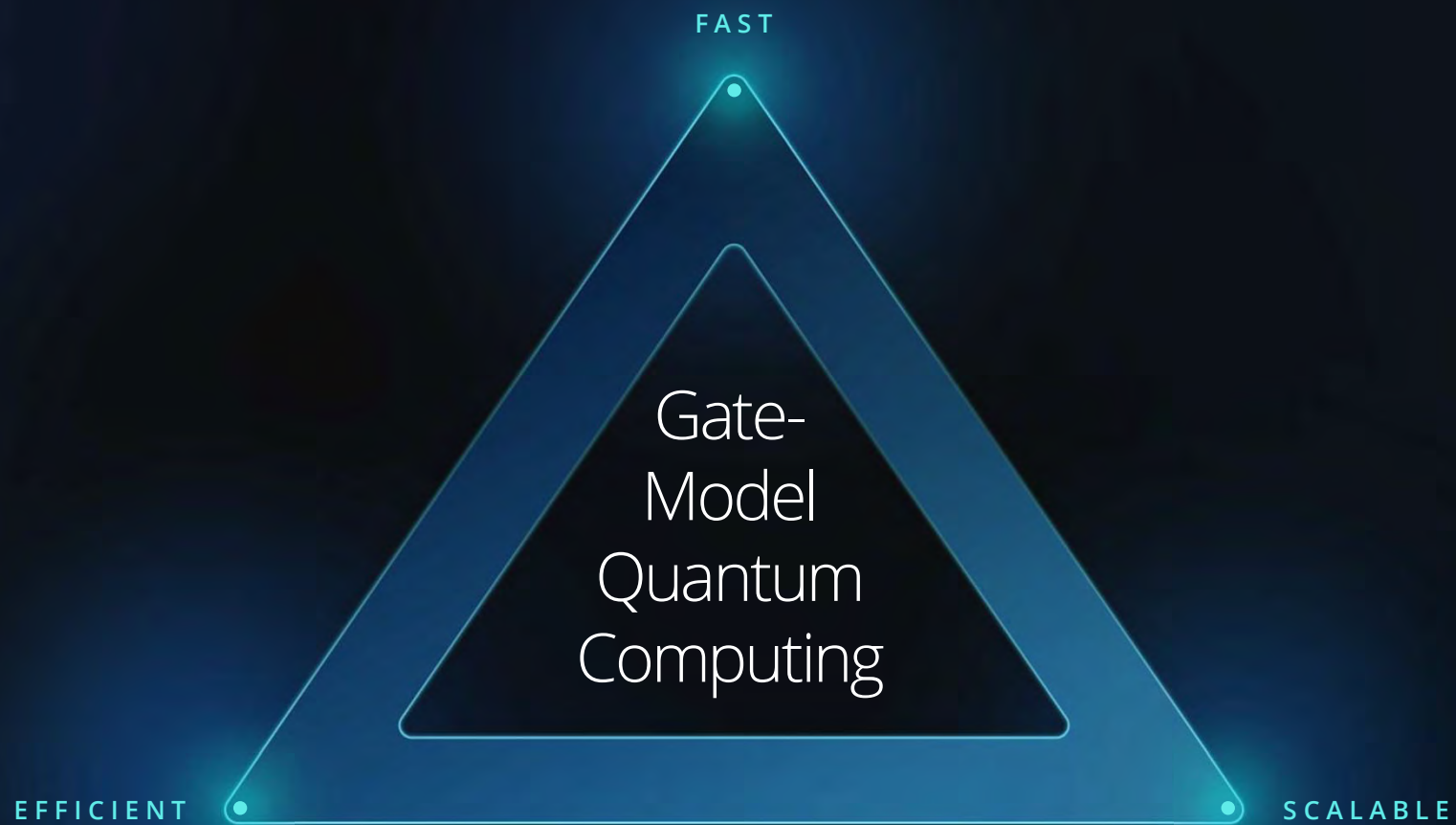
20,000 qubits

2031

advantage3™



100,000 qubits



Quantum Circuits Inc. Acquisition

Accelerating the Delivery of Gate-Model Quantum Computers

Dual-Rail Qubits

Built-in error detecting
Superconducting speed
Trapped ion fidelity



Cryogenic Control

Unique and proprietary
Reduces I/O by
order of magnitude
Enables efficient scaling

FAST

EFFICIENT

SCALABLE

Trapped Ions or Neutral Atoms

Efficient, but slow



EFFICIENT

FAST



Superconducting

Fast, but complicated and less reliable

Dual-Rail Qubits

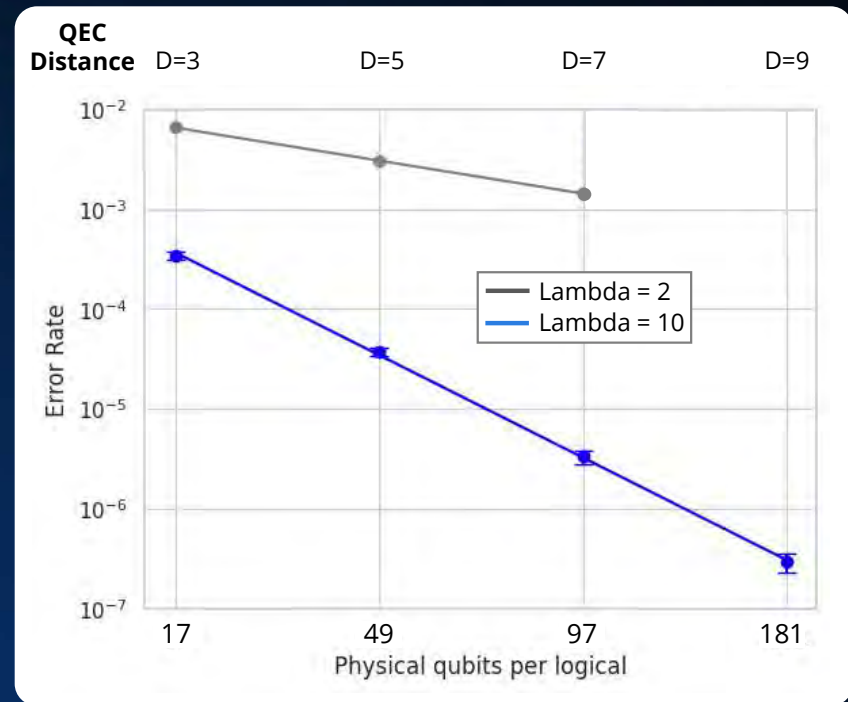
Fast, efficient, and scalable



Best Metrics for Comparing Gate-Model Progress: Speed and Lambda

MODALITY	SPEED (QEC cycle time)	LAMBDA (Error Reduction Rate)
Superconducting (D-Wave)	< 5 μ s	10
Superconducting (Others)	< 5 μ s	2
Trapped Ion	~30,000 μ s	< 10
Neutral Atom	~200,000 μ s	2
Photonic	N/A	N/A (Photon loss dominated)

Lambda Represents Bang for the Buck



Gate-Model Roadmap

POST-NISQ ERA

2026

17

physical qubits

2X

Error reduction factor

2027

49

physical qubits

20X

Error reduction factor

2028

181

physical qubits

2000X

Error reduction factor

FAULT-TOLERANT ERA

2030

10

logical qubits

> 2000X

Error reduction factor

2032

100

logical qubits

> 2000X

Error reduction factor

Current physical error rates of 10^{-3} projected to be reduced by > 2000x

Enables circuits with millions of gates

LOI for \$100 Million Investment from U.S. Government



- Accelerated R&D
- Expedited delivery
- Real-world applications



01

Address the
full market



02

Commercially
viable products



03

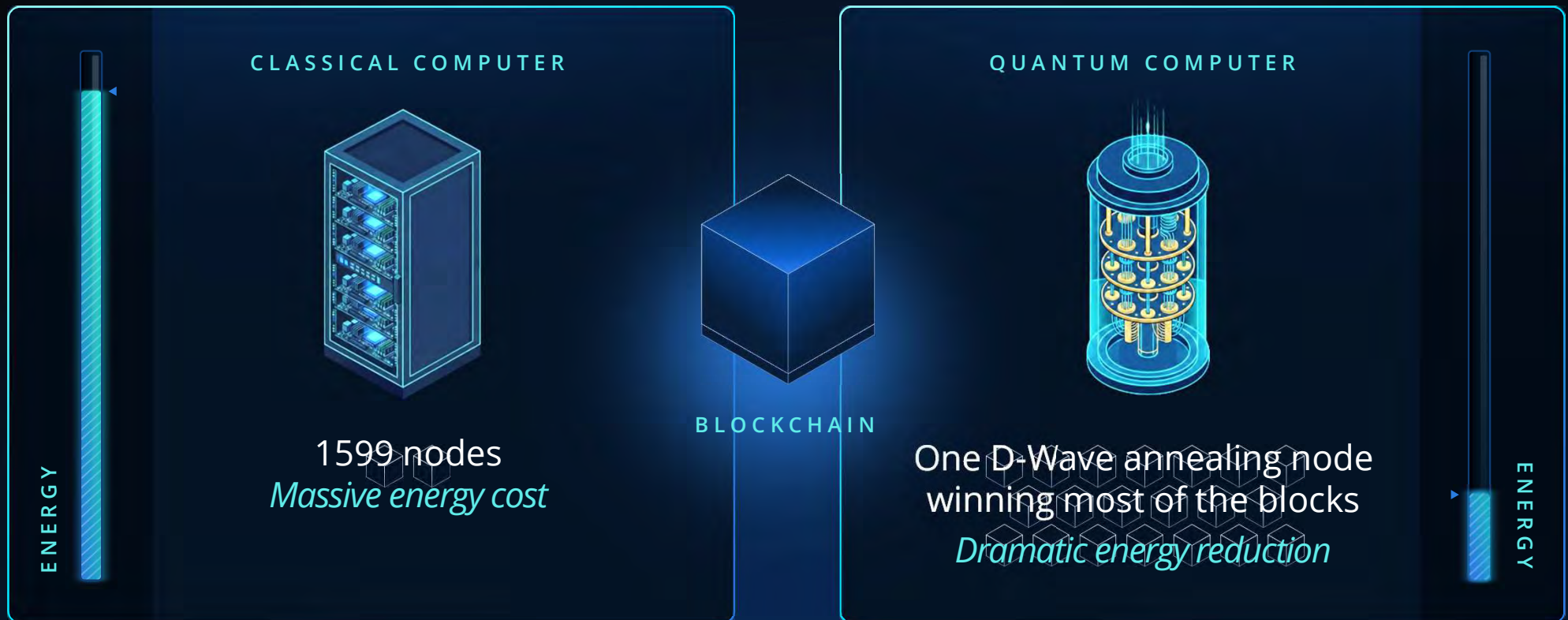
Significant
customer value



Quantum-assisted AI
outperforms classical
LLM training in drug
discovery.



Blockchain Development with PostQuant Labs





"If you think you understand quantum mechanics, *you don't* understand quantum mechanics."

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RICHARD P. FEYNMAN



01

**Address the
full market**



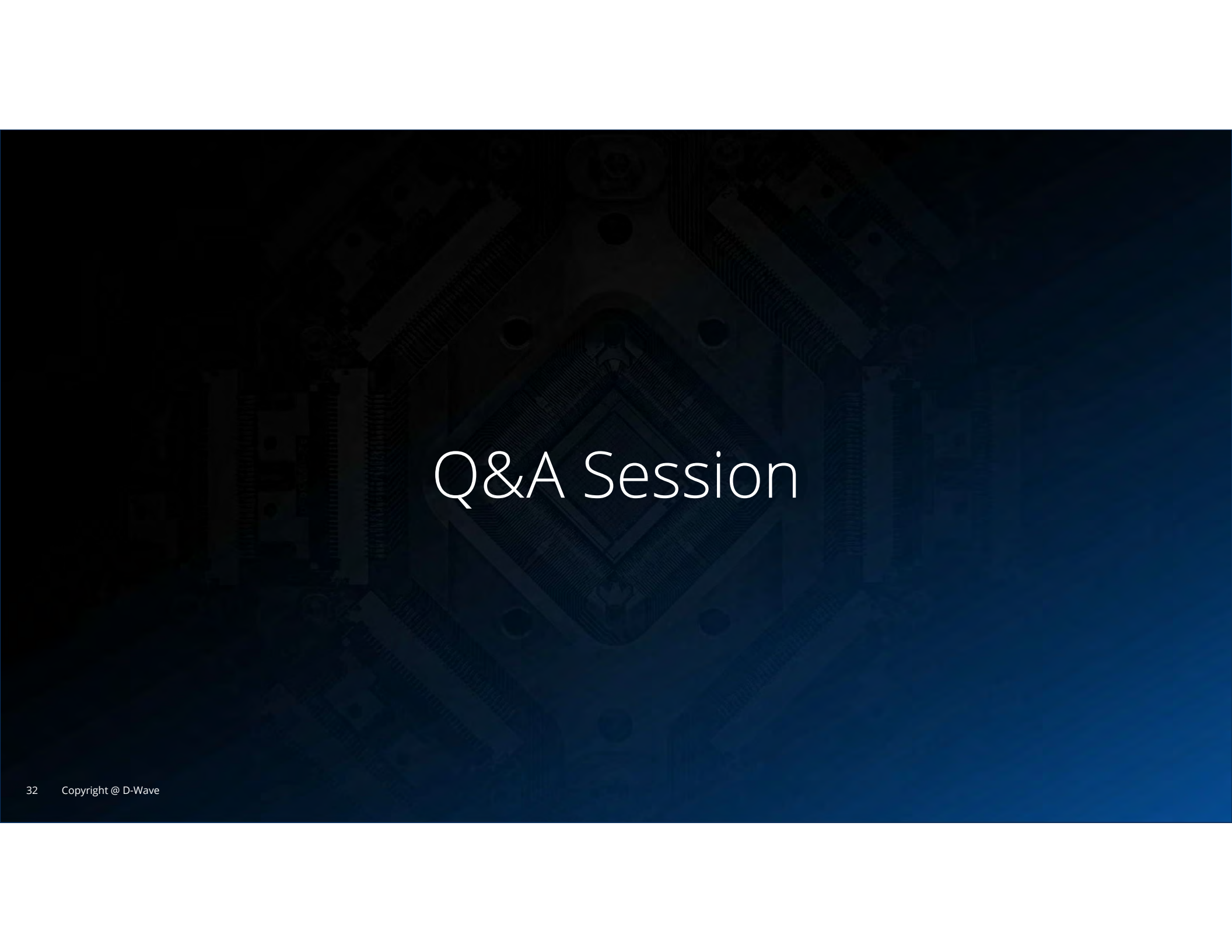
02

**Commercially
viable products**



03

**Significant
customer value**



Q&A Session



Dr. Trevor Lanting
Chief Development Officer



Dr. Rob Schoelkopf
Chief Scientist

Annealing and Gate-Model Quantum Computers for Full Range of Customer Problems

Annealing

Production-Ready
Today
Optimization
AI/ML & GenAI
Research

Annealing
or
Gate-Model

Gate-Model

Production-Ready
in 5+ Years
Quantum Chemistry
Materials Design
Research

Problem Types

COMBINATORIAL OPTIMIZATION

Workforce Scheduling
Logistics Routing
Production Scheduling

LINEAR ALGEBRA & FACTORIZATION

Machine Learning
Cryptography
Drug Discovery

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Designer Drugs
Everlasting Batteries
3D Fluid Dynamics

Dual Platform Strategy to Capture Full Market



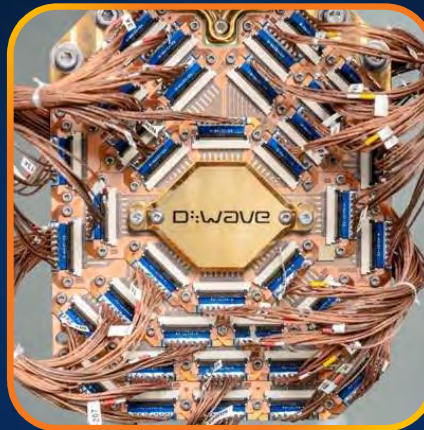
Advantage2™ Annealing Quantum Computing System

GREATER CONNECTIVITY

20-way connectivity to enable solutions
to more complex problems

GREATER COHERENCE

Doubled to drive faster
time-to-solution



INCREASED ENERGY SCALE

Increased by 40% to deliver
higher-quality solutions

ACCESSIBLE

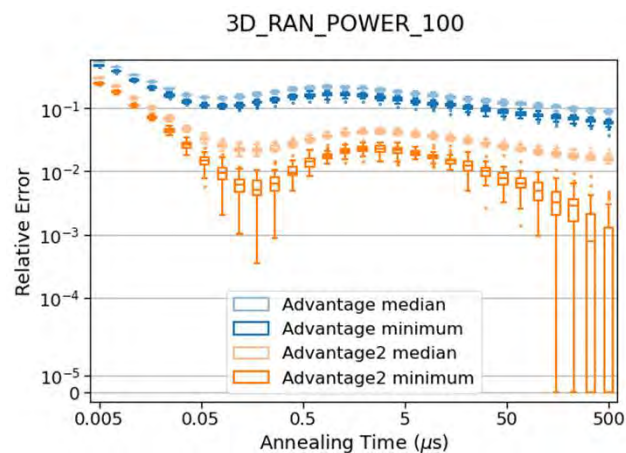
Via the Leap™ Quantum
Cloud Service and on premises

ENTERPRISE-SCALE

Hybrid applications with
up to 2 million variables

Coherence Drives Performance

FASTER TIME-TO-SOLUTION



QUANTUM SUPREMACY

Science

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Cite as: A.D. King *et al.*, *Science*
10.1126/science.ado6285 (2025).

Beyond-classical computation in quantum simulation

Andrew D. King^{1*}, Alberto Nocera², Marek M. Rams³, Jacek Dziarmaga³, Roeland Wiersema^{4,5}, William Bernoudy¹, Jack Raymond¹, Nitin Kaushal², Niclas Heinsdorf^{6,8}, Richard Harris¹, Kelly Boothby¹, Fabio Altomare¹, Mohsen Asad¹, Andrew J. Berkley¹, Martin Boschnak¹, Kevin Chern¹, Holly Christiansi¹, Samantha Cibere¹, Jake Connor¹, Martin H. Dehn¹, Rahul Deshpande¹, Sara Ejtemaee¹, Pau Farre¹, Kelsey Hamer¹, Emile Hoskinson¹, Shuiyuan Huang¹, Mark W. Johnson¹, Samuel Kortas¹, Eric Ladizinsky¹, Trevor Lanting¹, Tony Lai¹, Ryan Li¹, Allison J. R. MacDonald¹, Gaelen Marsden¹, Catherine C. McGeoch¹, Reza Molavi¹, Travis Oh¹, Richard Neufeld¹, Mana Norouzpour¹, Joel Pasvolsky¹, Patrick Poitras¹, Gabriel Poulin-Lamarre¹, Thomas Prescott¹, Mauricio Reis¹, Chris Rich¹, Mohammad Samani¹, Benjamin Sheldan¹, Anatoly Smirnov¹, Edward Sterpka¹, Berta Trullas Clavera¹, Nicholas Tsai¹, Mark Volkmann¹, Alexander M. Whiticar¹, Jed D. Whittaker¹, Warren Wilkinson¹, Jason Yao¹, T.J. Yi¹, Anders W. Sandvik⁷, Gonzalo Alvarez⁹, Roger G. Melko^{5,9}, Juan Carrasquilla^{4,5,10}, Marcel Franz², Mohammad H. Amin^{1,11*}

Annealing's Long-Term Advantage in Optimization

Article | [Open access](#) | Published: 12 March 2024

Short-depth QAOA circuits and quantum annealing on higher-order ising models

[Elijah Pelofske](#) , [Andreas Bärtzchi](#)  & [Stephan Eidenbenz](#)

[npj Quantum Information](#) **10**, Article number: 30 (2024) | [Cite this article](#)

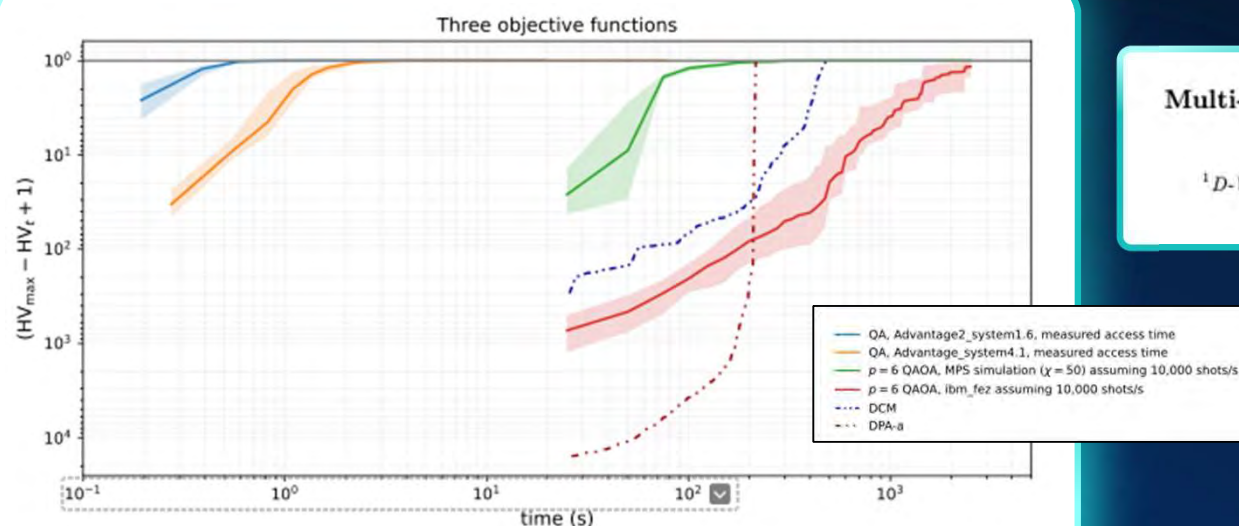
2127 Accesses | **3** Altmetric | [Metrics](#)

Focus beyond Quadratic Speedups for Error-Corrected Quantum Advantage

Ryan Babbush, Jarrod R. McClean, Michael Newman, Craig Gidney, Sergio Boixo, and Hartmut Neven
PRX Quantum **2**, 010103 – Published 29 March 2021

Annealing's Long-Term Advantage in Optimization

> **1000x performance differential** between Advantage annealing systems and IBM gate-model system in multi-objective optimization



Multi-objective optimization by quantum annealing

Andrew D. King¹

¹D-Wave Quantum Inc., 3033 Beta Ave., Burnaby, BC, Canada
(Dated: November 4, 2025)

Annealing Scaling Roadmap

2025

advantage2™
Quantum Computer



4,400 qubits

2029

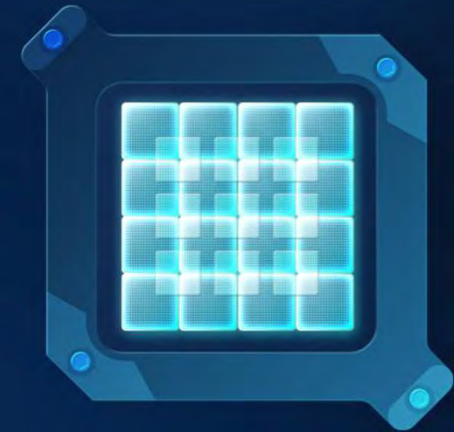
advantage3™



20,000 qubits

2031

advantage3™



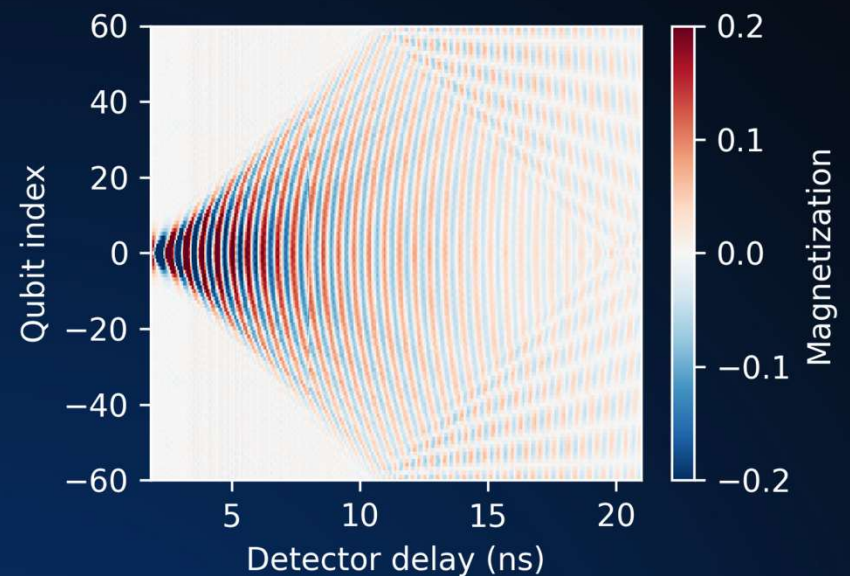
100,000 qubits

Analog-Digital Quantum Computing

New capabilities for commercial-scale annealing systems: in situ excitations and readout in any basis

Enables major expansion of materials simulation capabilities

Enables generation of complex distributions for blockchain and machine learning



The Quantum Cloud Platform: **Built for Business**

DEVELOPER TOOLS & RESOURCES



WEB CLIENT & APIS

APIs

Solvers

Dashboard

QUANTUM HARDWARE



Production ready with
> 99.9% availability

Sub-second response times

State-of-the-art quantum and
quantum-hybrid solvers

SOC 2 Type 2 compliant

Industry-Leading Production-Grade Quantum Cloud Service

	LEAP QUANTUM CLOUD SERVICE	TYPICAL QUANTUM CLOUD OFFERINGS
Uptime %	>99.9% availability since launch in 2018	No published uptime guarantees, often limited to system availability windows
Response Times	Real-time, sub-second response times	Long queues, usually requiring reservations
Security & Compliance	SOC 2 Type 2	Limited or no support for security & compliance
Data Protection	All data is encrypted in transit and at rest	Limited or only available through Braket / Azure
Enterprise SLAs	Optional add-on to support critical production workloads	Limited or not available
Self-Service Capabilities	User-friendly interface w/ advanced admin features	Limited or no self-service or project admin features
Commercial Production Customers	Multiple commercial customers w/ apps in production	Limited or no ability to support production applications

The **Stride**[™] Hybrid Solver

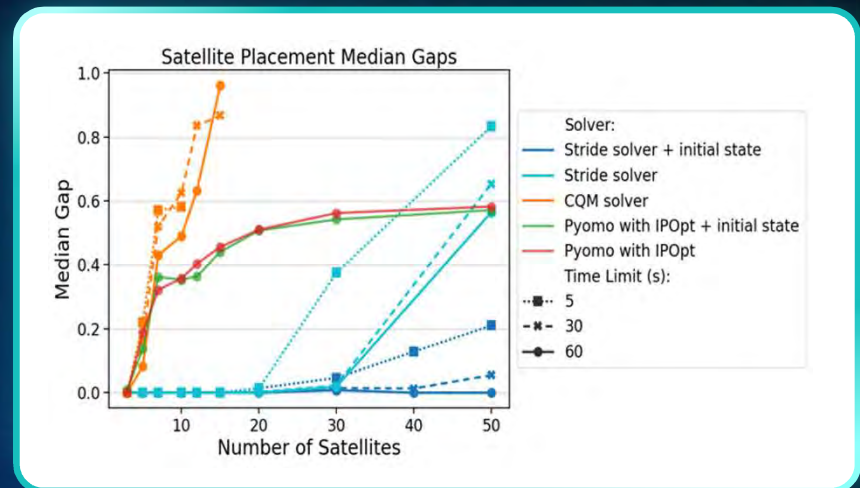
Classical and quantum resources working together to solve optimization problems

Supports enterprise-scale problems with up to two million variables and constraints

Delivering differentiated performance on a growing set of use cases

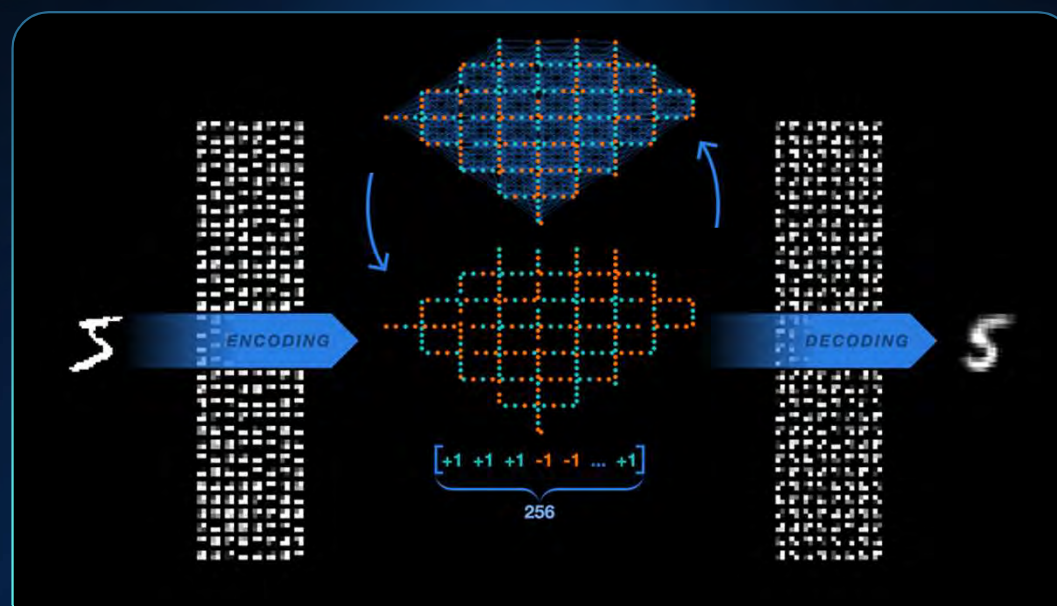
NEW: Addition of surrogate modeling allows developers to embed machine learning models directly into optimization workflows

SATELLITE PLACEMENT



Quantum AI Applications

Enhancing generative ML models with discrete latent spaces:
QPUs drive potentially faster and more efficient training and inference



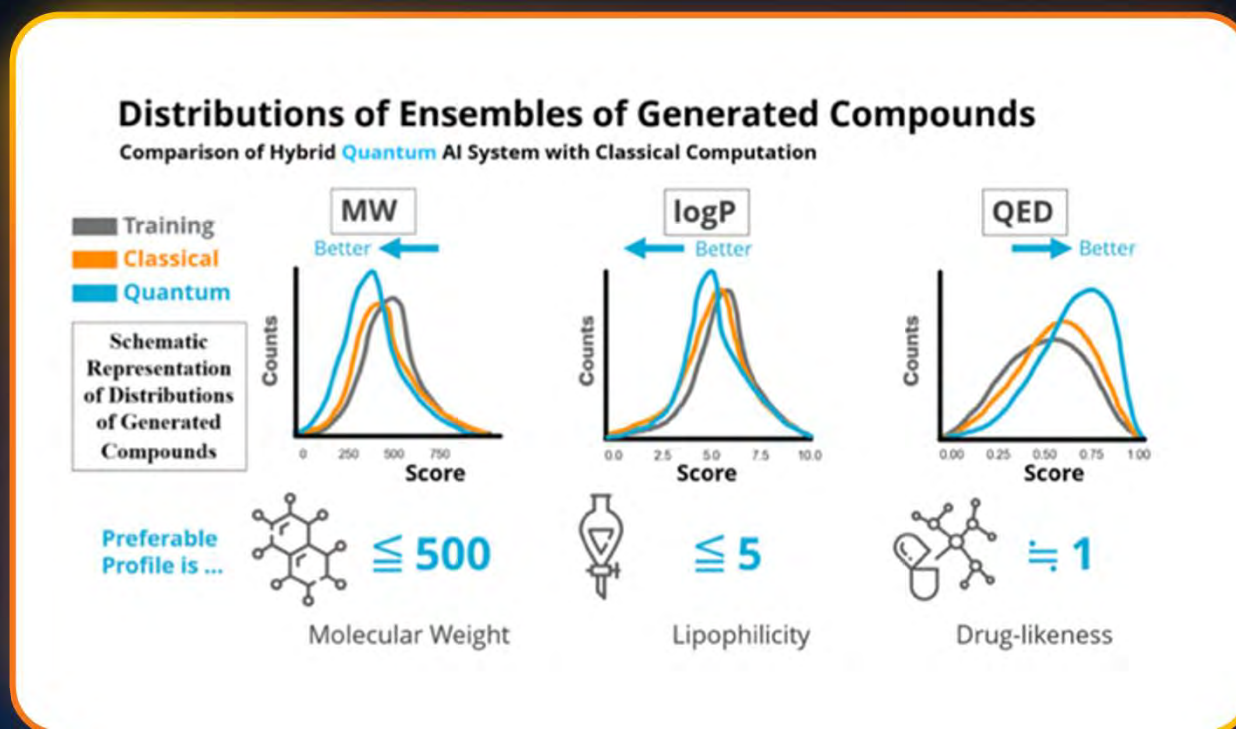
Data is mapped to latent space via encoder

Annealing QPU model weights trained alongside encoder+ decoder

QPU then generates novel samples that are mapped back via decoder

First Commercial Quantum AI Application

Shionogi Quantum Hybrid transformer architecture delivers higher quality candidates for drug discovery application compared to classical architecture



Quantum Blockchain Applications

QUANTUM-CLASSICAL BLOCKCHAINS

On testnet with 18,500 users and 1,500+ nodes, Advantage2 system outperforming classical and winning majority of blocks

Node Locations

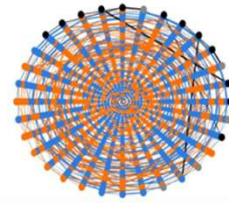
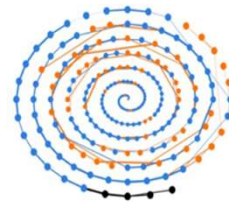
Geo-IP derived from publicHost; marker size scales with estimated TFLOPS



global participation in testnet

QUANTUM PROOF OF WORK

Quantum proof of work blockchain requiring potentially orders of magnitude less power consumption





Gate Model

Why Gate-Model Development?

WHY ARE WE BUILDING GATE-MODEL SYSTEMS?

Use cases that are complementary to annealing technology

Allows us to address the full quantum computing market

Unlock quantum utility at 100 logical qubits

WHY IS NOW THE TIME TO SCALE?

Leading superconducting qubit technology

Cryogenic control technology that unlocks scale

Combination to deliver the first fault-tolerant gate-model systems

Why Gate-Model Development?

Gate-model systems unlock a breadth of valuable use cases & applications

Chemistry & Pharma

- Likely earliest use-cases
- New medicines, materials
- Robust area of research

Machine Learning & AI

- Value is immense
- Early use: AI for quantum
- Long-term: quantum for AI

Finance

- Portfolios, trading, models
- Large market opportunity
- Likely later-stage use cases

Cryptography

- Valuable to national sec.
- Recent work suggests big resource savings

Breadth of high-value applications motivates large-scale investment in gate-model program

Quantum Computing market*:
\$450B - \$850B across
100+ use cases

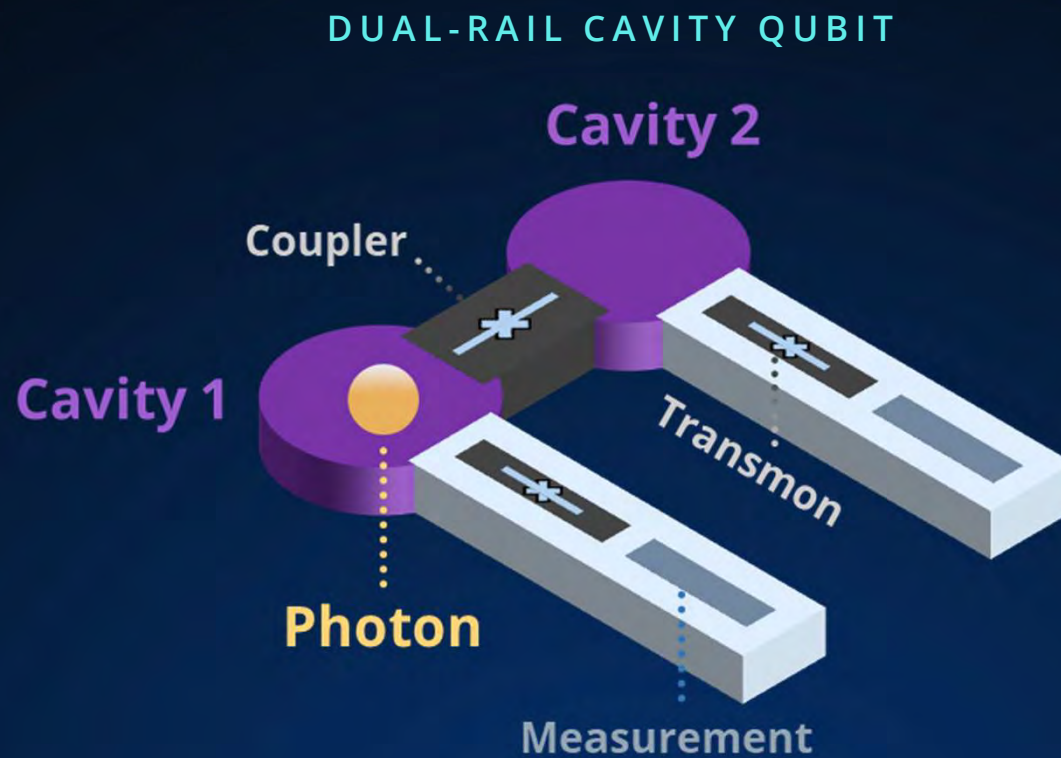
Approximately 75% of this market can be addressed with gate-model systems

Ready to Scale and Win The Race

- ✓ Industry leading dual-rail qubit technology
- ✓ Achievable path to fault-tolerant systems with 10x fewer physical qubits required
- ✓ Cryogenic multiplexing of qubit control and readout
- ✓ Scalable manufacturing and packaging
- ✓ Reliable cryogenic platforms

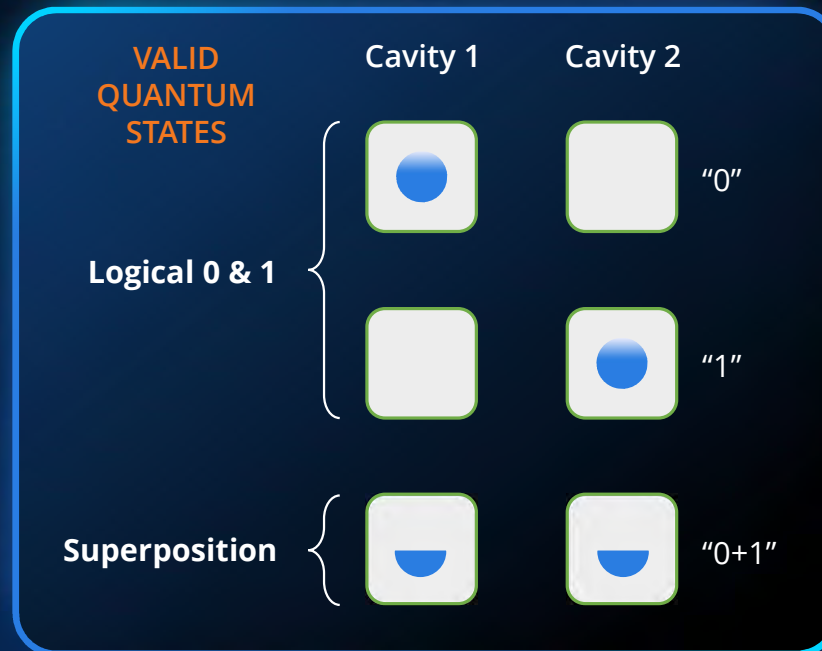
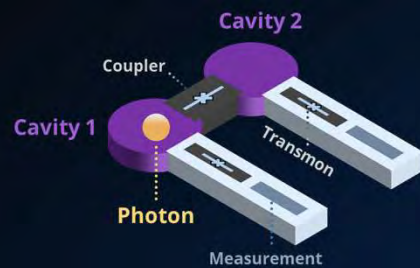


Dual-Rail Qubit: D-Wave's Building Block



Dual-Rail Qubit: D-Wave's Building Block

DUAL-RAIL CAVITY QUBIT



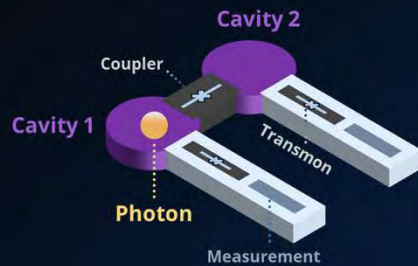
INVALID STATES

Photon Loss



Dual-Rail Qubit: D-Wave's Building Block

DUAL-RAIL CAVITY QUBIT



VALID QUANTUM STATES	Cavity 1	Cavity 2	
Logical 0 & 1			"0"
			"1"
Superposition			"0+1"

INVALID STATES

Photon Loss



"Error"

Error detection is the key unique capability
An efficient bridge to full error correction
A novel tool for algorithm design and exploration

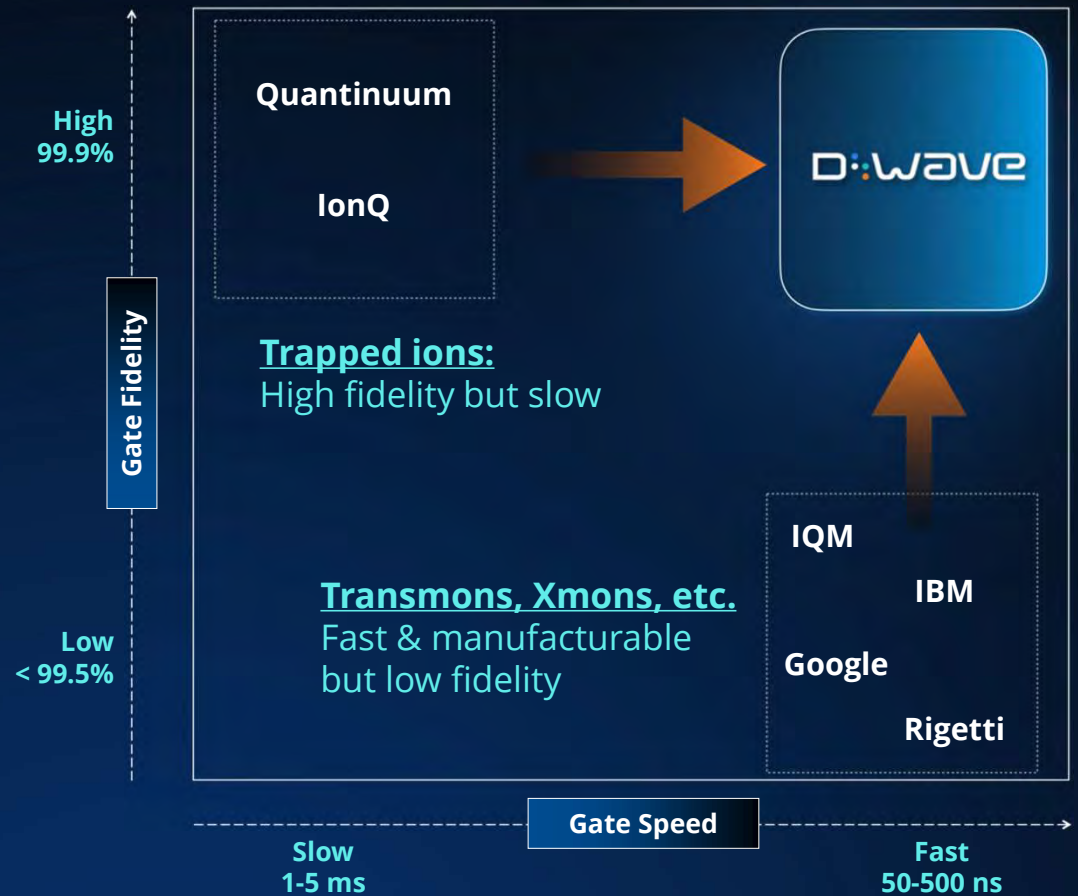
Superconducting Speed with Ion Trap Fidelity

D-Wave's dual-rail qubits with built-in erasure detection identify 90% of errors that occur

With erasure detection, this technology delivers gate fidelities that exceed 99.9%,

This performance will allow us to deliver logical qubits with an order of magnitude fewer physical qubits

We retain the key advantages of superconducting qubits: manufacturability and execution speed



Error Correction Unlocks Commercial Applications

NISQ ERA

Noisy intermediate scale quantum computers (NISQ)

Physical qubits,
no logical qubits

Limited number of
operations possible:
10s to 100s of gates

POST-NISQ ERA

Improved fidelities

Physical qubits with
error detection

First availability
of logical qubits

Increasing number of
operations possible:
1000s of gate operations

FAULT-TOLERANT ERA

Architectures support
multiple logical qubits and
universal gate operations
between them

Logical qubit error rates are
low enough to support
millions of gate operations

Achievable Fault Tolerant Systems

Dual-Rail Qubits enable scalable error correction for the first time

Key Advantages of Dual-Rail

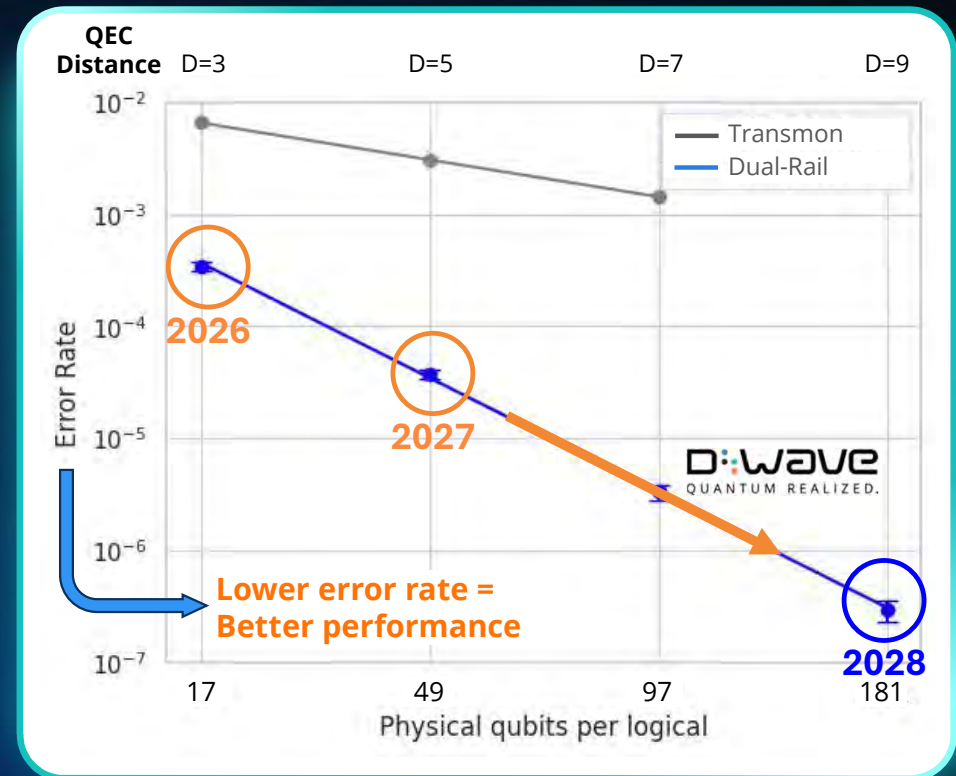
High-performance error correction is predicted to exceed competition by wide margin

Dual-rail architecture makes error correction easier to start; DR17 error rate is much lower than competition

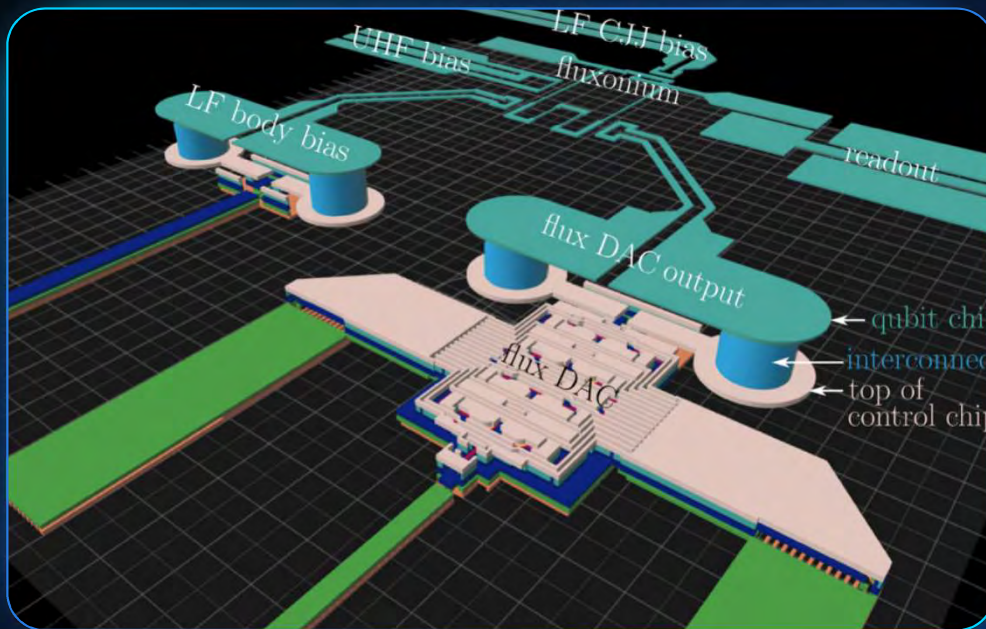
Scaling is efficient, reaching low error rates much faster using fewer qubits

Error detection at single dual-rail qubit hardware level is key to efficiency gains

DR181 achieves error rates to set the blueprint for scalable and efficient error correction



Scalable Control



Qubit control signal multiplexing and qubit readout signal multiplexing is required for large scale systems

Our annealing architectures generate 100,000 cryogenic control signals with less than 300 external signal lines

We demonstrated scalable cryogenic control of gate model qubits with no loss of fidelity

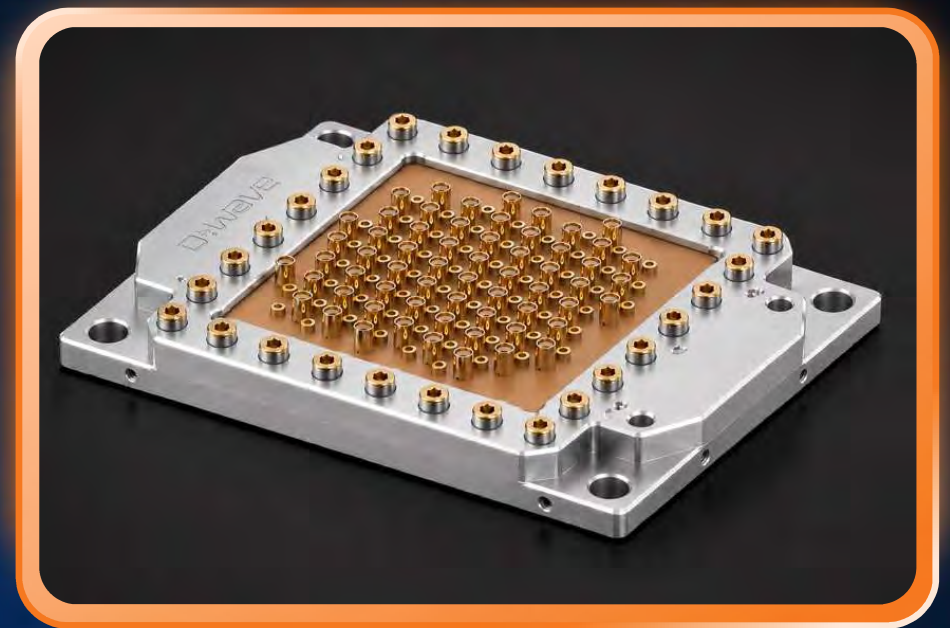
This allows us to deliver fault tolerant architectures within a compact cryogenic platform

Manufacturable Systems

Our strategy of harnessing existing manufacturing supply chains allows us to use **commercial foundry services**

Adapting these fabrication and packaging processes to build our systems **enables rapid scaling**

CHIPS funding will allow us to expand this effort and **accelerate technology scaling**



Best Metrics for Comparing Gate-Model Progress

MODALITY	SPEED (QEC Cycle Time)	LAMBDA (Error Reduction Rate)	SCALABILITY
Superconducting (D-Wave)	< 5 us	10	Achieved through error detection
Superconducting (Others)	< 5 us	2	Standard surface code
Trapped Ion	~30,000 us	< 10	Shuttling ions
Neutral Atom	~200,000 us	2	Optical arrays
Photonic	N/A	N/A (Photon loss dominated)	Brute force networking

Gate-Model Roadmap

POST-NISQ ERA

2026

17

physical qubits

2X

Error reduction factor

Leading error correction
research platform

Error-aware
programming tools

2027

49

physical qubits

20X

Error reduction factor

Scalable modular
design

Partially error
corrected logical qubit

2028

181

physical qubits

2000X

Error reduction factor

Error corrected
logical qubit

Blueprint for scalable
error correction

FAULT-TOLERANT ERA

2030

10

logical qubits

> 2000X

Error reduction factor

Leading gate
model application
development platform

First fault tolerant
algorithms

2032

100

logical qubits

> 2000X

Error reduction factor

Initial applications in
quantum chemistry
and quantum AI

Current physical error rates of 10^{-3} projected to be reduced by > 2000x

Enables circuits with millions of gates

Three-Year Product Roadmap

Deliver the tools and capability that pave the way for fault-tolerant systems at scale

KEY DELIVERABLES

High-performance QPUs: 17 through 181 dual-rail qubits

Error awareness: Unique toolbox of programming features

Cloud services: Leap integration – seamless access

Upgraded software: Tooling through Ocean™ SDK integration, real time control, and real-time decoding

Detect and correct: Efficient scaling approach with dual-rail

ERROR AWARENESS

D-Wave's unique capability combining **error detection, real-time control & novel data** outputs for advanced use-cases & a faster path to quantum error correction



Ready to Scale and Win The Race

- ✓ Industry leading dual-rail qubit technology
- ✓ Achievable path to fault-tolerant systems with 10x fewer physical qubits required
- ✓ Cryogenic multiplexing of qubit control and readout
- ✓ Scalable manufacturing and packaging
- ✓ Reliable cryogenic platforms



Annealing and Gate-Model Quantum Computers for Full Range of Customer Problems

Annealing

Production-Ready
Today
Optimization
AI/ML & GenAI
Research

Annealing
or
Gate-Model

Gate-Model

Production-Ready
in 5+ Years
Quantum Chemistry
Materials Design
Research

Problem Types

COMBINATORIAL OPTIMIZATION

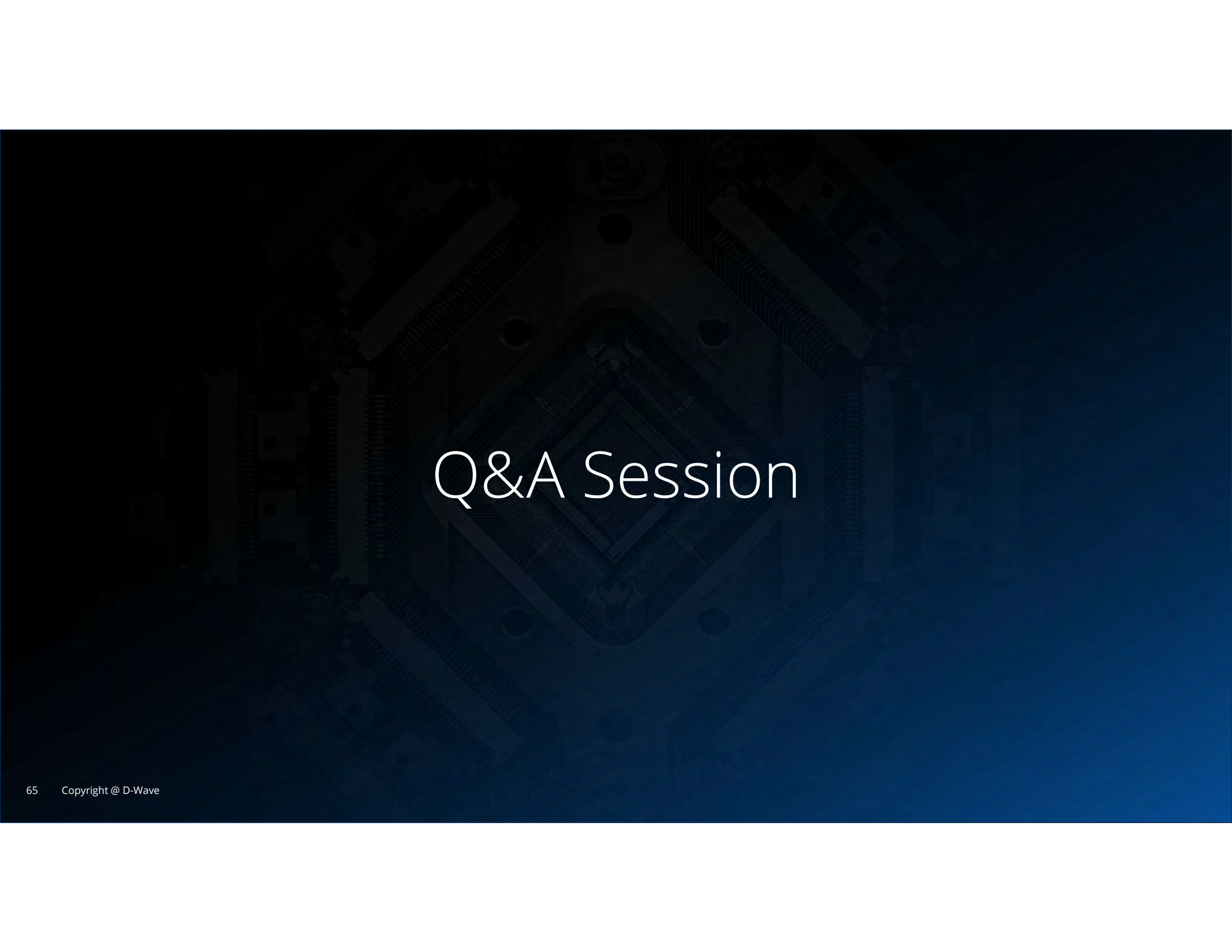
Workforce Scheduling
Logistics Routing
Production Scheduling

LINEAR ALGEBRA & FACTORIZATION

Machine
Learning Cryptography
Drug Discovery

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Designer Drugs
Everlasting Batteries
3D Fluid Dynamics



Q&A Session



Lorenzo Martinelli
Chief Revenue Officer

Customers Sharing Their D-Wave Success Stories

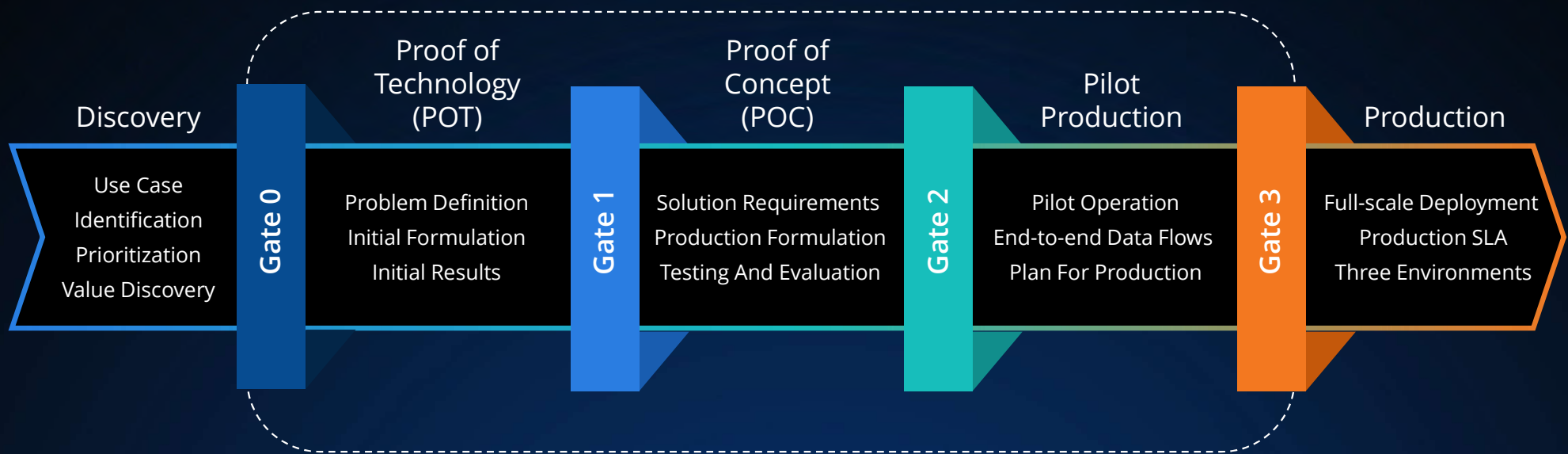
26 customers communicated publicly over past 18 months

Anduril Industries
AT&T
BASF
Boeing
Davidson Technologies

Ford Otosan
North Wales Police
NTT Docomo
Pattison Food Group
Pfizer

PolarisQB
SAS Institute
Shionogi
UHG-Optum
US Army - ERDC

Accelerated Path to Customer Deployment



D-Wave Launch™ Program

Enabling Operational Excellence

Government



10x Faster Time-To-Solution,
9% to 12% Improvement
in Threat Mitigation

Chemical



Scheduling Time
Reduced From 10 Hours
to Just Seconds

Telecom



15% Improvement
in Mobile Network
Utilization

Manufacturing



1,000 Vehicles
Scheduled Per Run
in 5 vs. 30 Min

Retail



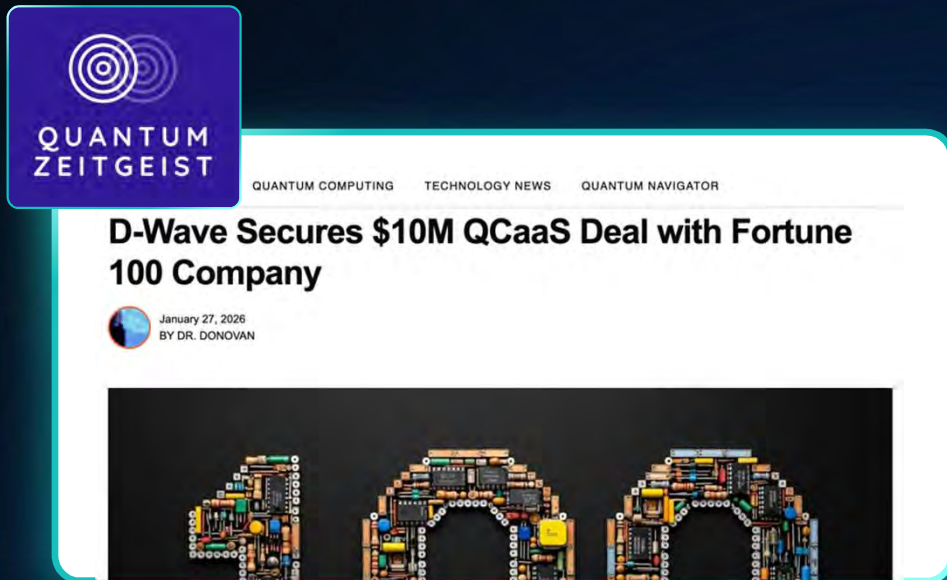
80% Increase in
Scheduling Efficiency

Pharma



Accelerating Identification
of Novel Small-Molecule
Candidates

Driving Enterprise-Class Deals



Hard Computational Problem

Data Readiness

Compelling Value

Adoption Ease

Decision Stakeholders

Growing Customer Demand in Buying D-Wave Quantum Systems

A close-up photograph of a person wearing blue nitrile gloves using a pipette to transfer liquid into small vials. A microscope is visible in the background.

Research
Labs

An abstract visualization of a network or particle system with glowing blue and white nodes and connecting lines, set against a dark background.

Research
Universities

A digital graphic featuring a world map with glowing data points and lines, overlaid with a grid pattern.

National
Quantum
Programs

A stylized image showing a human brain silhouette with glowing red and blue circuitry patterns, representing artificial intelligence.

AI

A diagram of a blockchain network showing a series of interconnected blocks, each represented by a blue cube with internal circuitry, connected by lines.

Blockchain

A photograph of a person in a white lab coat, blue gloves, and a hairnet working in a cleanroom environment with various pieces of equipment.

Secure
Environments

Early Market Interest in D-Wave Gate-Model Quantum

**Experimentation with D-Wave's unique
error aware programming capabilities**



Growth in Go-To-Market Organization Supports Customer Opportunities Across Industries and Geographies

Industries

Commercial

Business Services
Distribution
Energy
Financial Services
Healthcare
Logistics
Manufacturing

Media
Oil & Gas
Pharma
Retail
Telecom
Transportation
Utilities

Research

Education
Research Labs

Government

Defense
Public Sector

Headcount Growth

+97%

Sales (quota): +220%
Solutions (tech): +129%

Headcount Growth over the past 18 months

Bookings

Q1/26: \$33.4M
YoY: +1,994%

Geographies





John M. Markovich
Chief Financial Officer

Revenue Model – Products And Services

Systems



QCaaS



Professional Services



Other

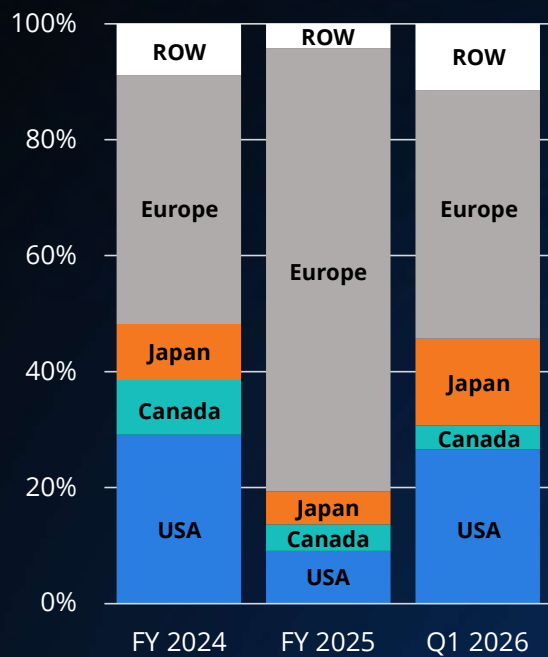


Future Potential Revenue Opportunities

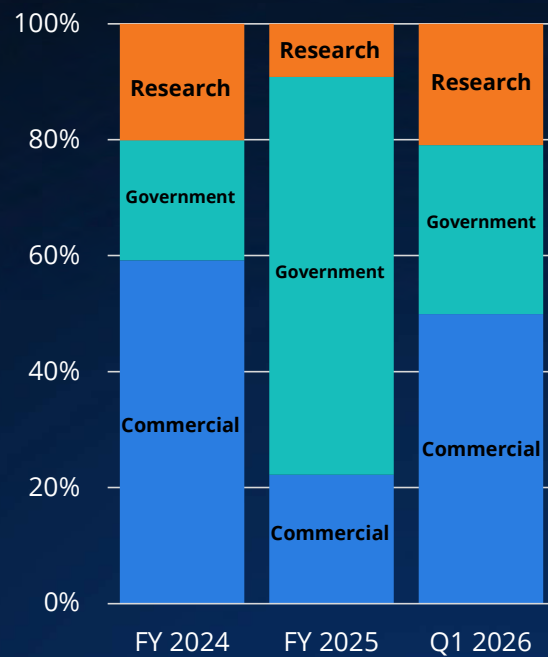
- Quantum AI use cases – QCaaS / Systems
- Quantum Blockchain: Quantum safe and energy-efficient – QCaaS / Systems
- Expand opportunities across the various U.S. Government agencies
- Leverage Systems Integrator (SI) and Independent Software Vendor (ISV) channels to expand customer touch points beyond direct sales

Recent Revenue Composition

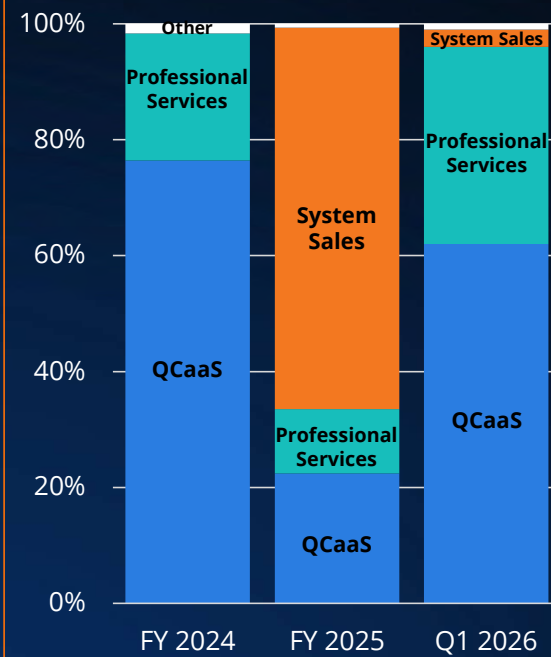
Revenue by Geography



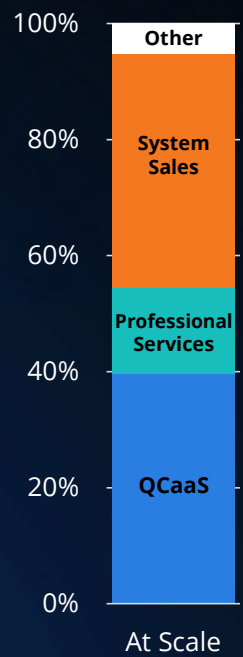
Revenue by Customer Type



Revenue by Product Type



At Scale*



*Scale approximates the revenue mix at the point of sustained profitability

Revenue Recognition

Systems

- Multiple steps to a fully operational system and full revenue recognition based upon % of completion accounting
- Example: Florida Atlantic University \$20M Advantage2 system sale

Regular QCaaS & Enterprise QCaaS Agreements

Regular QCaaS:

- Subscription services agreement providing access to D-Wave's quantum computers via the Leap cloud service. Revenue recognized ratably over term of agreement
- Example: NTT Docomo
 - Running of production application

Enterprise QCaaS:

- Bundled Professional Services & QCaaS
- Example: Fortune 100 company \$10M 2-year enterprise deal

QCaaS (Node Placements)

- D-Wave-owned system physically placed at a customer location / facility
- Customer commits to purchase a specified share of compute capacity over a defined term for a specific field of use
- Revenue generally recognized ratably over term of contract once system is fully operational
- Example: Q Alliance €10M Booking expected to be recognized over five years post-installation

Professional Services

- Three pre-production phases (PT, POC & Pilot) averaging 3 months each with revenue recognized on a % of completion basis
- Once an application is in production, the vast majority of the revenue then becomes QCaaS revenue over the term of the contract
- Examples: Shionogi & Major global airline

Note: Actual revenue recognition is contract-specific and depends on the distinct performance obligations and timing within each arrangement

Key Metrics At Scale*

Gross Margins at Scale:

QCaaS	65% to 75%
Professional Services	40% to 50%
Quantum Computing Systems	75% to 90%

Operating Expenses as a % of Total Operating Expenses at Scale:

Research & Development	50% to 65%
Sales & Marketing	25% to 33%
General & Administrative	10% to 17%

Annual Recurring CapEx at Scale:

CapEx	\$15M to \$25M
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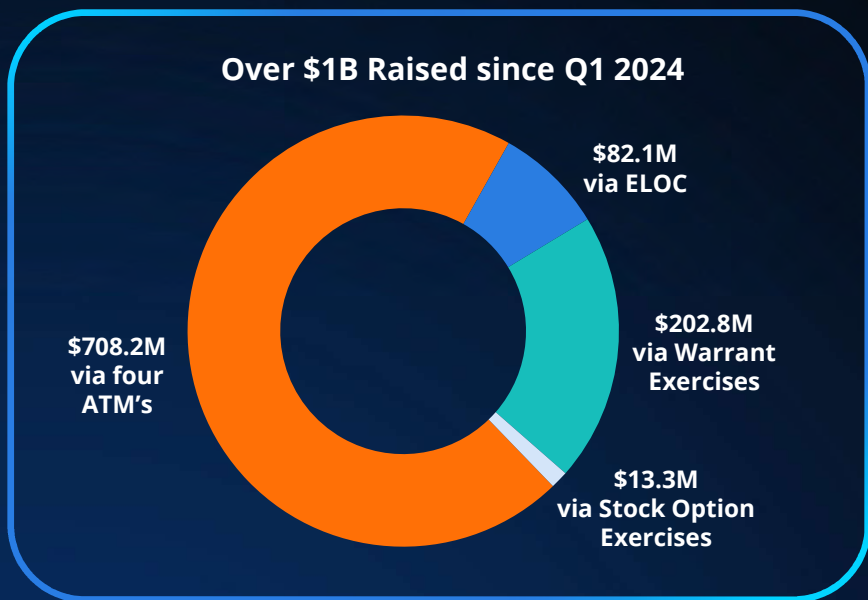
Leap™ Cloud Service QCaaS Capacity:

- Annual QCaaS revenue capacity of each annealing production quantum computer: \$25M - \$30M**
- Number of annealing production quantum computers currently supporting Leap: 4
- Total annual Leap QCaaS revenue capacity: \$100M - \$120M

*Scale approximates the revenue mix at the point of sustained profitability

**Each annealing production quantum computer costs approximately \$2M to build and calibrate, that can be completed in less than 4 months

Balance Sheet / Liquidity Overview



*Liquidity position refers to Q1 consolidated cash and marketable investment securities balances. **Strategically deployed \$250M for Quantum Circuits acquisition in Q1 2026**

D-Wave Patent Portfolio Highlights

D-Wave owns / controls one of the world's largest Quantum Computing IP portfolios

As of 05/11/2026

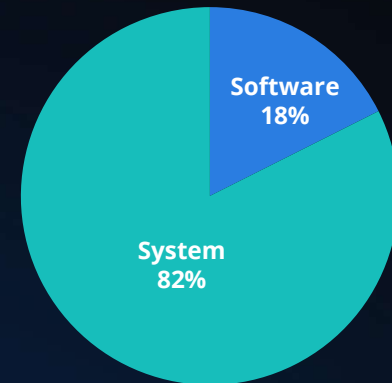
Total D-Wave US Granted Patents **270+**

Total D-Wave Granted and Pending Patents Worldwide **590+**

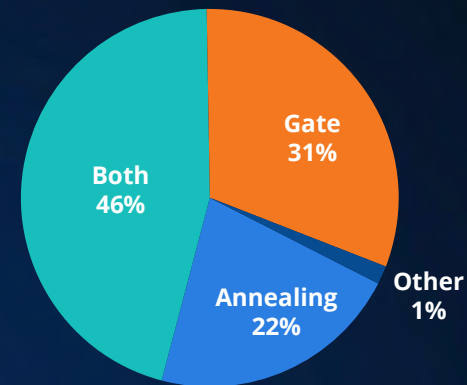
Exclusively Licensed Yale Granted and Pending Patents Worldwide **220+**

Total Granted and Pending Worldwide Patents (including Exclusively Licensed Patents) **810+**

Worldwide Granted & Pending Patents by Type



Worldwide Granted & Pending Patents by Architecture



Current Security Analyst Coverage*

Current Coverage (14 analysts)		Post 2026 Q1 Earnings			
Name of Firm	Analyst	Recommendation	Price Target	2026 Revenue Estimates (in MMs)	2026 EBITDA Estimates (in MMs)
B. Riley Financial	Craig Ellis	BUY	\$36.00	\$38.00	(\$127.57)
Canaccord	Kingsley Crane	BUY	\$41.00	\$61.00	(\$120.80)
Cantor	Troy Jensen	OVERWEIGHT	\$40.00	\$45.00	N/A
Craig-Hallum	Richard Shannon	BUY	\$35.00	\$43.20	N/A
Evercore	Mark Lipacis	OUTPERFORM	\$37.00	\$38.14	N/A
Jefferies	Kevin Garrigan	BUY	\$45.00	\$38.70	N/A
Mizuho	Vijay Rakesh	OUTPERFORM	\$29.00	\$39.20	N/A
Needham	Quinn Bolton	BUY	\$40.00	\$35.00	(\$128.80)
Northland	Nehal Chokshi	HOLD	\$22.00	\$42.70	N/A
Rosenblatt	John McPeake	BUY	\$43.00	\$54.06	(\$102.70)
Roth Capital	Suji De Silva	BUY	\$30.00	\$42.80	N/A
Stifel	Ruben Roy	BUY	\$35.00	\$43.70	(\$112.59)
TD Cowen	Krish Sankar	BUY	N/A	\$42.50	N/A
Wedbush	Antoine Legault	OUTPERFORM	\$40.00	\$34.80	N/A
		Average	\$36.38	\$42.77	(\$118.49)

8 out of 14 covering analysts are ranked in the top 1% of all 12,243 sell-side security analysts per TipRanks

*The analyst Recommendations, Price Targets, 2026 Revenue Estimates and 2026 EBITDA Estimates shown are prepared and published by and represent the views of independent security analysts and do not represent the opinions, forecasts or predictions of D-Wave and its management. D-Wave does not endorse, adopt or express any opinion on these recommendations, targets and estimates and undertakes no obligation to update this information, which is provided for informational purposes only and should not be construed as investment or financial advice.

Investment Considerations

Technology Leadership

- Only dual-platform quantum computing company – developing and selling both annealing and gate quantum computers
- Designed, developed and operating the world's largest quantum computers
- Only company to achieve quantum supremacy on a useful, real-world problem
- One of the world's largest global quantum computing patent portfolios

Applications

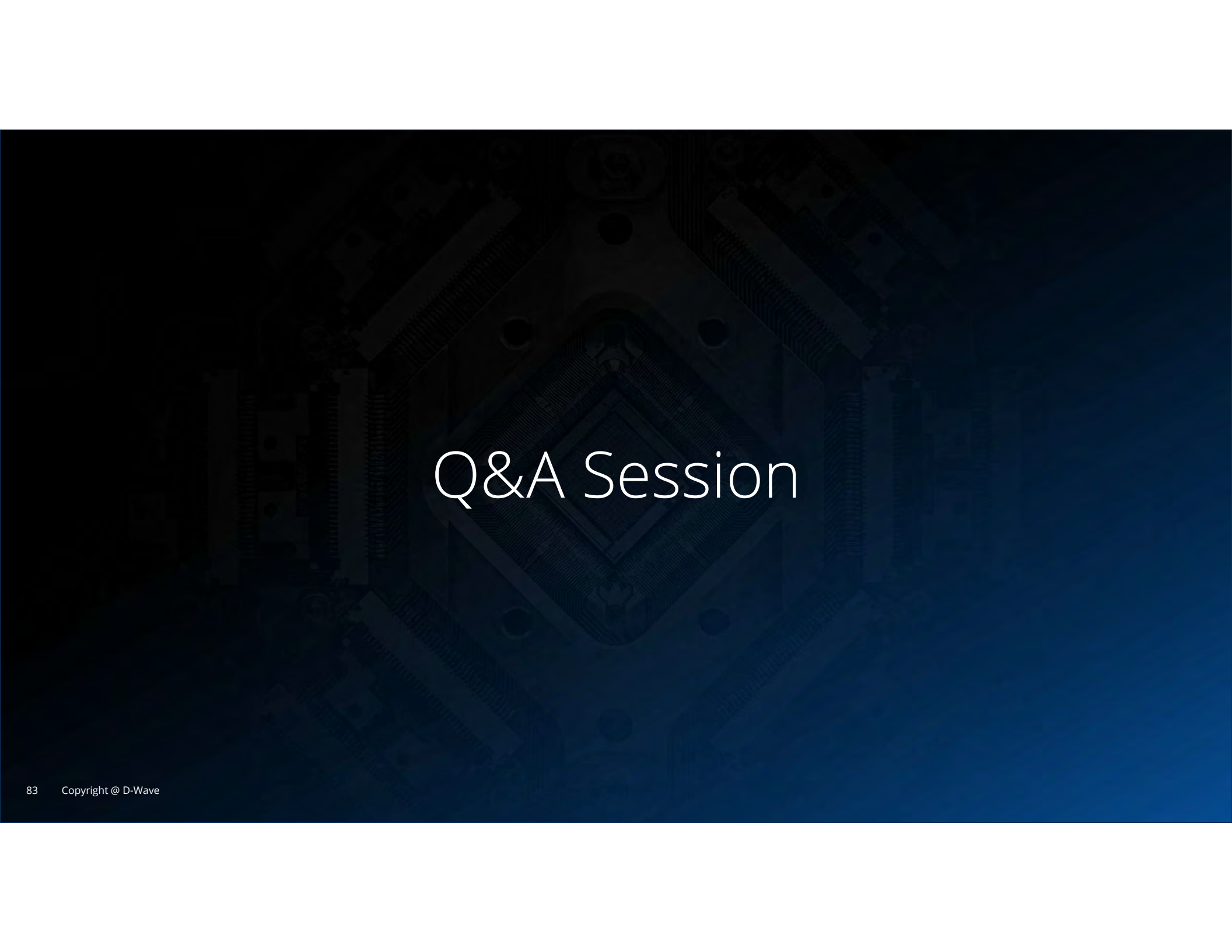
- Multiple optimization use cases with demonstrated ROI (from workforce scheduling to supply chain logistics)
- Energy-efficient blockchain prototype operational as first distributed quantum application
- Quantum ML & AI research and product development

Customer Traction

- Business applications in production
- Diverse commercial customer base
- In FY2025, over 135 customers comprising 70+ commercial customers, including approximately two dozen Forbes 2000 customers

Production-grade Offerings

- Scalable production-grade commercial systems accessible by either the Leap Cloud platform or on premises
- Service Level Agreements
- SOC 2 Type 2 compliant



Q&A Session

