

4th QUARTER and FY 2022

INVESTOR PRESENTATION





SAFE HARBOR

This Presentation may include certain forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, statements concerning the conditions of our industry and our operations, performance, and financial condition, including, in particular, statements relating to our business, growth strategies, product development efforts, and future expenses. Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "seeks," "believes," "estimates," "expects," 'targets," and similar references to future periods, or by the inclusion of forecasts or projections. Forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions regarding our business, the economy, and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, by their nature, they are subject to inherent uncertainties and risks (some of which are beyond our control) and changes in circumstances or other assumptions that may cause actual results or performance to be materially different from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. As a result, our actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Except as required by law, we are under no obligation to, and expressly disdaim any obligation to, update or alter any forward-looking statements whether as a result of any such changes, new information, subsequent events or otherwise.

Market data and industry information used throughout this Presentation are based on management's knowledge of the industry and the good faith estimates of management. We also relied, to the extent available, upon management's review of independent industry surveys and publications and other publicly available information prepared by a number of third-party sources. All of the market data and industry information used in this Presentation involves a number of assumptions and limitations, and you are cautioned not to give undue weight to such estimates. Although we believe that these sources are reliable, we cannot guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this information, and we have not independently verified this information. While we believe the estimated market position, market opportunity and market size information included in this presentation are generally reliable, such information, which is derived in part from management's estimates and beliefs, is inherently uncertain and imprecise. Projections, assumptions and estimates of our future performance and the future performance of the industry in which we operate are necessarily subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors. These factors could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in our estimates and beliefs and in the estimates prepared by independent parties. You should not construe the contents of this Presentation as legal, tax, accounting or investment advice or a recommendation to take (or refrain from taking) any particular action. You should consult your own counsel and tax and financial advisors as to legal and related matters concerning the matters described herein.

In addition to financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), this presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures. We present non-GAAP financial measures including adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin and free cash flow. The non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only and is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. Please refer to the supplemental information presented in the tables for reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures used in this presentation to the most comparable GAAP financial measures.

We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information about our financial performance, enhance the overall understanding of our past performance and future prospects and allow for greater transparency with respect to important metrics used by our management for financial and operational decision-making. We believe that these measures provide an additional tool for investors to use in comparing our core financial performance over multiple periods with other companies in our industry. However, it is important to note that the particular items we exclude from, or include in, our non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the items excluded from, or included in, similar non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies in our industry.

This Presentation also includes certain forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures, such as adjusted EBITDA margin and adjusted gross margin. We calculate forwardlooking non-GAAP financial measures based on internal forecasts that omit certain amounts that would be included in GAAP financial measures. We have not provided quantitative reconciliations of these forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable forward-looking GAAP financial measures because the excluded items are not available on a prospective basis without unreasonable efforts.

2020s: THE DECADE OF SMB SAAS

HARDIN PAINTING COMPANY STAN HARDIN



KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

BEST-IN-CLASS SAAS PLATFORM

Powerful all-in-one software platform tailored to the growing needs of the SMB

MASSIVE MARKET OPPORTUNITY

Established and resilient service-based SMBs with 2-50 employees. Global TAM > 8M businesses (\$40B annual spend)

MEGA-TREND

Thryv to benefit from cloud adoption as SMBs accelerate transition to cloud to more efficiently manage and grow their businesses.

EXCITING PRODUCT-LED GROWTH

Executing multi-center PLG strategy driving customer acquisition, retention, and expansion; delivering durable growth and profitability at scale

EFFICIENT CUSTOMER ACQUISITION STRATEGY

Cross-sell, new acquisition channels, franchise, and vast SMB referral network.

SIGNIFICANT CROSS-SELL SAAS OPPORTUNITY

Significant whitespace of 390K legacy clients looking to modernize their business

HIGHLY PREDICTABLE MARKETING SERVICES SEGMENT

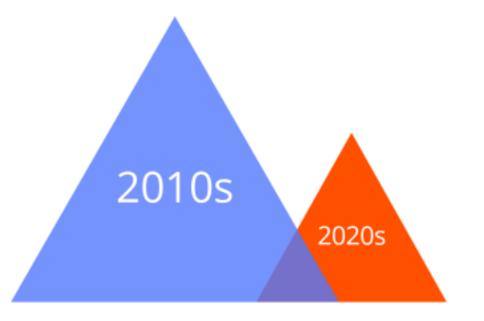
Strong visibility and high sustained EBITDA margins. Company has generated \$1.6b in FCF since 2016.

EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT TEAM

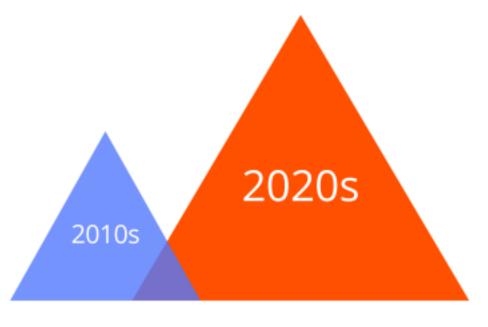
Tenured industry professionals with SMB domain expertise and strong track record of successful pivots, transformations, and acquisitions.



THE DECADE OF SMBs SAAS



DECADE OF ENTERPRISE SAAS



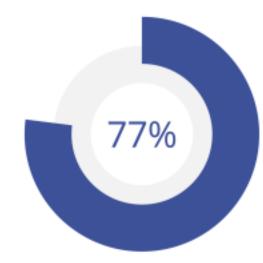
DECADE OF SMB SAAS

CONSUMERS ARE TRAINED





SMB SAAS ADOPTION



MULTIPLE SAAS APPS 77% of of SMBs need a platform with all tools in one place. 64%

ONE PROVIDER 64% want to buy from one provider.





Freedom/

Mobility

ADDRESSING A LARGE MARKET OPPORTUNITY

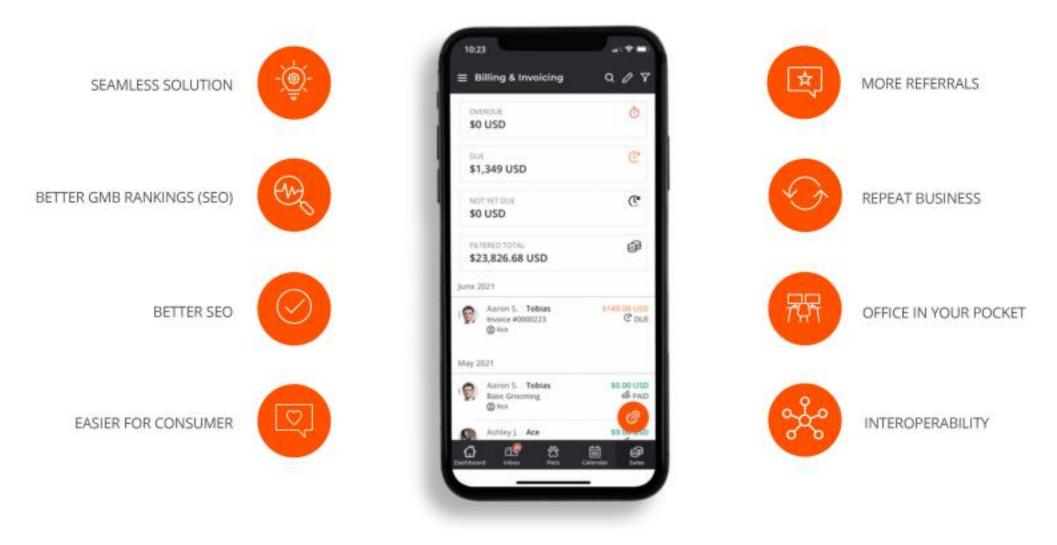
- 2-50 Employees
- Service-based Businesses
- Established Businesses
- ~\$500K in Annual Revenue

Saves Time/

Get Organized

- TAM: 4M SMBs in the U.S. we can potentially serve
- TAM: 8M SMBs Worldwide we can potentially serve

WIN, KEEP & GROW HIGH QUALITY BUSINESS



INTEROPERABILITY

(Xef) M R xero ab O myob Constant Contact in <u>%</u> Ξ Jotform 0 **Sclover** lendio (i) twilio



WHY THRYV WILL WIN

WE MAKE THE CONSUMER EXPERIENCE BETTER



WHY THRYV WILL WIN

DIFFERENTIATED BUSINESS MODEL DRIVING LONG-TERM GROWTH & SUSTAINABILITY

	thryv			OUI	R COMPETIT	O R S
END-TO-END SOFTWARE PLATFORM	"FREE" CUSTOMERS	BUILT-IN CUSTOMER FEEDBACK ENGINE	VS.		BUYING	BUYING FEEDBACK
Comprehensive, mission-critical set of SMB solutions.	Penetrating vast Marketing Services customer base in ordinary course of business.	Leveraging the strength of		Highly specific offerings with limited use cases.	High spend needed to find and win new customers.	High spend needed to drive product improvements.
of SMB solutions. Massive, capt	customer base in ordinary	existing customer relationships.		limited use cases. Unprofitable		improvements siness model

competitive advantages as it scales profitably.

operations and achieve scale.

WHY THRYV WILL WIN

DIFFERENTIATED BUSINESS MODEL DRIVING LONG-TERM GROWTH & SUSTAINABILITY

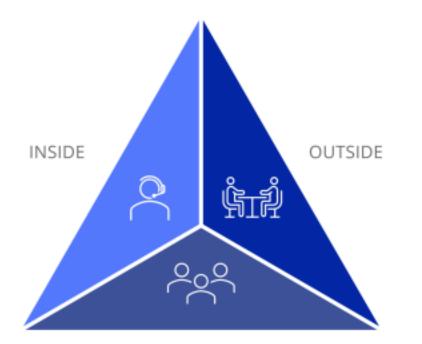






UNFAIR SALES ADVANTAGE

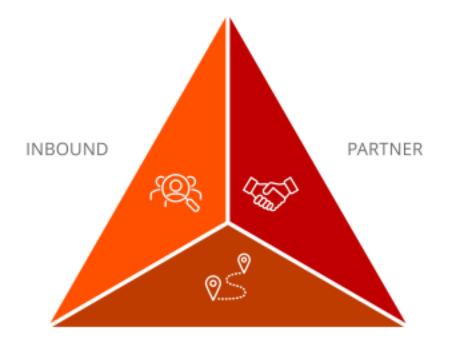
EXPANDING & MATURING SALES CHANNELS



TEAM SELLING

LOCAL CHANNELS

Large base of existing marketing services customers for prospecting (Zoos).



FRANCHISE

NEW ACQUISITION CHANNELS



CLIENT ADORED: INDUSTRY RECOGNIZED

APPEALIE AWARD WINNER 2 0 2 2

2022 Appealie SaaS Award Winner



Newsweek's list of America's 100 Most Loved Workplaces for 2022

MERIT AWARDS

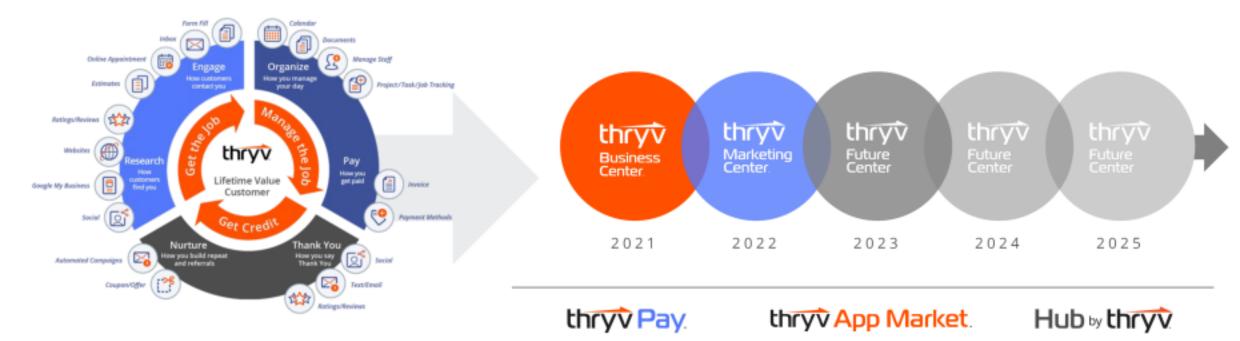
2022 Merit Awards for Technology



²⁰²³ G2 Award Winner



EVOLVING & EXPANDING



Thryv

Everything an SMB needs to run their day-to-day business and deliver an exceptional customer experience.

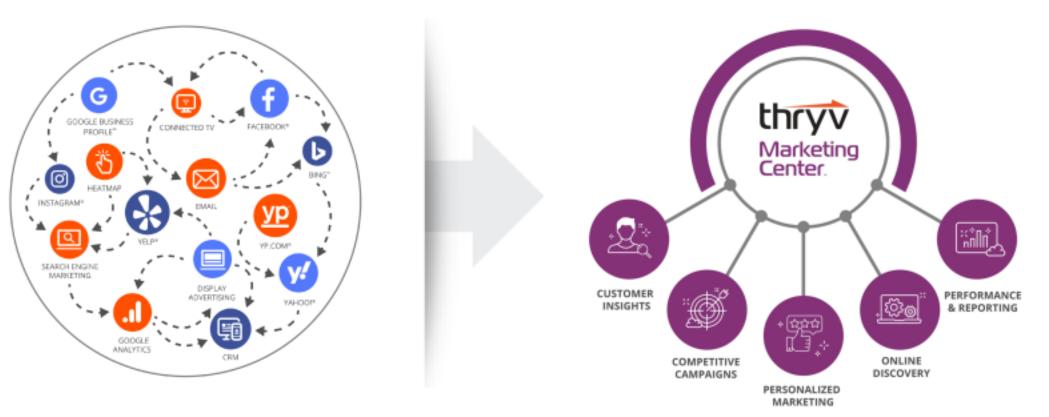
PRODUCT INNOVATION





TURNS THIS...

INTO THIS...



Marketing is messy. Streamline all your Marketing efforts with Thryv's Marketing Center.

MARKETING CENTER

Everything a small business needs to attract new customers, effectively market and grow their business.



Easy to Use Toolkit Level up your digital marketing with easy-to-use tools that give you an edge over the competition.

Visitor Tracking

With Thryv's AutoID, we map the device to the person calling or searching online. This lets you know how they became a customer and if your marketing is working.

Competitive Campaigns

Compete with big business and manage campaigns with multiple sources like Connected TV, Google, Facebook, and more.

Insights

Get deeper insights into your customer's engagement with your business, helping you convert more visitors into customers.

Recommendations

Personalized Al-Driven campaign performance recommendations are just one click away.

TOP 10 SAAS CLIENTS BY VERTICALS

thryv



REIMAGINING THE CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE



RETENTION





ENGAGE CUSTOMER AS A NORTH STAR

SOLVING ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS OVER TIME

SERVICE AS A DIFFERENTIATOR

LEADS TO RETENTION & GROWTH TIME TO FIRST VALUE (TTFV)

UNDERSTANDING & SOLVING THEIR PROBLEM



SAAS TARGETS

\$1B	150K
REVENUE	SUBSCRIBERS
75%	100%
GROSS	NET DOLLAR
MARGIN	RETENTION
20%	75%

ADJUSTED EBITDA SA MARGIN

SAAS REVENUE OF CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

CATALYSTS

Go-to-Market Expansion

Product Innovation



SAAS TARGETS

\$4B	500K
REVENUE	SUBSCRIBERS
>75%	>100%
GROSS	NET DOLLAR
MARGIN	RETENTION
>20%	>95%

ADJUSTED EBITDA SA MARGIN (

SAAS REVENUE OF CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

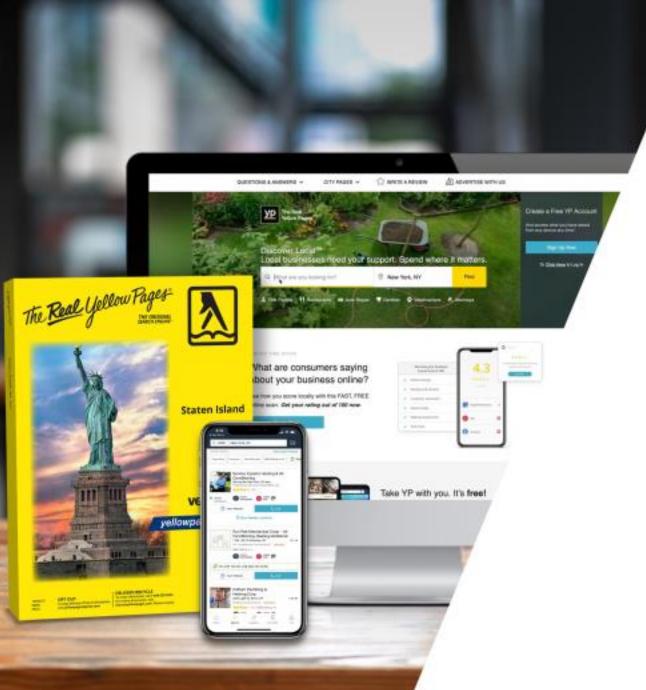
CATALYSTS

Go-to-Market Expansion

Product Innovation

Macro Trend SMBs Moving To Cloud

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MARKETING SERVICES

thryv

THE REAL YELLOW PAGES

The most cost-effective way to target ready-to-buy consumers. Yellow Pages directories can mean big success stories for a business. Whether customers are searching for a business by name or by the products/services they provide, they'll be able to find them.

EXTENDED SEARCH SOLUTIONS

Promoting businesses online where customers aren't just searching...they're buying. Provides a robust presence on our vast partner network, including our proprietary sites, DexKnows.com, Superpages.com and Yellowpages.com.

thryv FINANCIAL REVIEW

Q4 2022

4th QUARTER and FY HIGHLIGHTS

	4th Qi	uarter		Full	Year	
\$ in thousands	2022	2021	ΥοΥ%	2022	2021	ΥοΥ%
Total SaaS						
Revenue	\$59,318	\$47,475	24.9%	\$216,346	\$171,052	26.5%
Adjusted EBIDTA	(2,222)	(11,174)		(13,393)	(20,857)	
Adjusted EBIDTA Margin	(3.7)%	(23.5)%		(6.2)%	(12.2)%	
Total Marketing Services						
Revenue	\$220,050	\$196,964	11.7%	\$986,042	\$942 <i>,</i> 330	4.6%
Adjusted EBIDTA	70,415	57,652		\$346,735	\$371,380	
Adjusted EBIDTA Margin	32.0%	29.3%		35.2%	39.4%	
Consolidated						
Revenue	\$279,368	\$244,439	14.3%	\$1,202,388	\$1,113,382	8.0%
Adjusted EBIDTA	68,193	46,478		333,342	350,523	
Adjusted EBIDTA Margin	24.4%	19.0%		27.7%	31.5%	



Note: Vivial contributed \$89 million in reported revenue for the full year 2022.





SAAS METRICS Q4 2022

41K

MONTHLY ACTIVE USER (MAU)

+37% YoY

91%

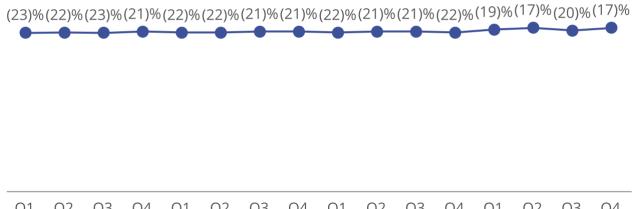
SEASONED NET DOLLAR RETENTION (NDR)



TOTAL MARKETING SERVICES

	Q4-22	Q4-21
Marketing Services Billings (millions)	\$192.8	\$230.9
YoY %	(17%)	(22%)

MARKETING SERVICES BILLINGS (YoY%)

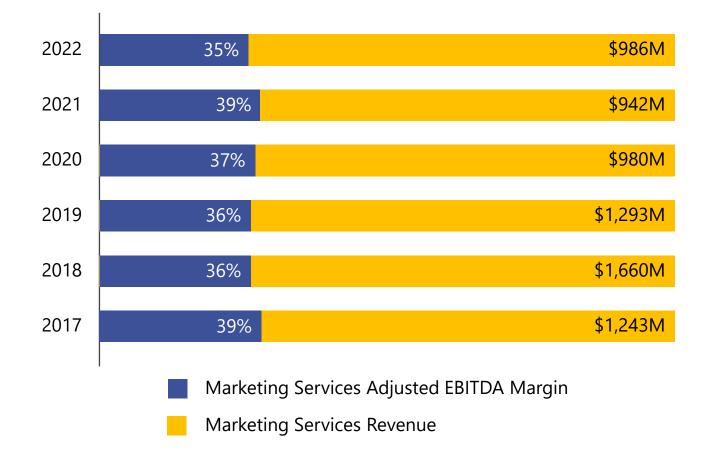


Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
'19	'19	'19	'19	'20	'20	'20	'20	'21	'21	'21	'21	'22	'22	'22	'22



TOTAL MARKETING SERVICES

High Sustained Adjusted EBITDA Margins





THRYV POSITIONED TO CREATE LONG-TERM STAKEHOLDER VALUE





Q1 and FY 2023 OUTLOOK

Company Provides Guidance For FY23 for SaaS and Marketing Services

(in millions, USD)		Q1 2023		FY 2023		MANAGEMENT COMMENTARY
TOTAL SAAS						
REVENUE		\$59.5 to \$60.0		\$257 to \$259		Company expects growth of 19% to 20%
Adjusted EBITDA		\$(2.0) to \$(3.0) Loss		Turns Profitable		 Company expects continued profitable U.S. SaaS with strategic growth investments in international markets
TOTAL MARKETING SE	Q1 2023 RVICES	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	FY 2023	MANAGEMENT COMMENTARY
REVENUE	\$176 to \$180	\$182 to \$186	\$112 to \$115	\$165 to \$168	\$635 to \$649	 Transition from 15 to 18 month print cycle creates a revenue recognition gap in Q3-23 according to accounting policy; has no impact on billings and free cash flow
Adjusted EBITDA					\$185 to \$187	• FY23 EBITDA margin impacted by timing of print revenue recognition; will normalize in FY24





SEGMENT RESULTS

		The	yv U.S	Three I	Mont	hs Ended December Thryv Int				
(in thousands)	Marke	ting Services	yv 0.3	SaaS	N	larketing Services	emation	SaaS		Total
Revenue	\$	187,755	\$	57,938	\$	32,295	\$		1,380 \$	279,368
Segment Gross Profit		124,413		34,944		18,802			746	178,905
Segment Adjusted EBITDA		59,758		83		10,657		(2,305)	68,193
				Three I	Montl	hs Ended December				
		Thr	yv U.S			Thryv Int	ernation	al		
(in thousands)	Marke	eting Services		SaaS	N	larketing Services		SaaS		Total
Revenue	\$	153,555	\$	47,061	\$	43,409	\$		414 \$	244,439
Segment Gross Profit		97,622		28,710		25,006			(8)	151,330
Segment Adjusted EBITDA		40,684		(6,693	5)	16,968		(4,481)	46,478
				Ye	ars Er	ded December 31, 2	2022			
		Thr	yv U.S			Thryv Int	ernation	al		
(in thousands)	Marke	ting Services		SaaS	N	larketing Services		SaaS		Total
Revenue	\$	820,032	\$	211,801		166,010	\$		4,545 \$	1,202,388
Segment Gross Profit		539,543		130,272		108,496			2,071	780,382
Segment Adjusted EBITDA		271,629		(3,686	i)	75,106		((9,707)	333,342
				Yea	ars En	ded December 31, 2	021			
		Thry	v U.S			Thryv Int		al		
(in thousands)	Market	ing Services		SaaS	Μ	arketing Services		SaaS		Total
Revenue	\$		\$	170,498	\$	144,837	\$		554 \$	1,113,382
Segment Gross Profit		539,866	•	104,944		60,761			(232)	705,339
Segment Adjusted EBITDA		318,230		(14,004)		53,150		(6,853)	350,523



NON-GAAP FINANCIAL RECONCILIATION

\$ IN THOUSANDS	Q1-21	Q2-21	Q3-21	Q4-21	FY21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	FY22
Net Income	\$ 36,506	\$ 24,359	\$ 35,624	\$ 5,088	\$ 101,577	\$ 33,511	\$ 58,002	\$ 13,280	\$ (50,445)	\$ 54,348
Income tax expense (benefit)	11,809	8,112	13,802	(986)	32,737	9,621	22,200	6,241	6,565	44,627
Interest expense	15,672	19,170	16,546	14,986	66,374	14,867	14,652	14,570	16,318	60,407
Depreciation and amortization expense	19,718	29,908	31,049	24,798	105,473	21,969	20,592	23,393	22,438	88,392
Restructuring and integration expenses	9,234	3,489	2,312	3,109	18,145	5,827	4,822	3,790	3,365	17,804
Transaction costs	10,546	5,440	3,987	5,086	25,059	1,720	1,616	1,461	1,322	6,119
Stock-based compensation expense	1,971	1,921	2,340	1,862	8,094	1,928	3,810	4,402	4,488	14,628
Other components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost	(453)	(272)	(273)	(13,831)	(14,829)	(70)	(9,153)	3,928	(39,317)	(44,612)
(Gain) loss on remeasurement of indemnification asset	—	(844)	(404)	1,247	(1)	(400)	(487)	(585)	(676)	(2,148)
Impairment charges	—	3,611	—	—	3,611	—	222	—	102,000	102,222
Other	(70)	1,859	(2,624)	5,119	4,283	(5,256)	(276)	(5,048)	2,135	(8,445)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 104,933	\$ 96,753	\$ 102,359	\$ 46,478	\$ 350,523	\$ 83,717	\$ 116,000	\$ 65,432	\$ 68,193	\$ 333,342



NON-GAAP FINANCIAL RECONCILIATION

Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit to Gross profit

(in thousands)	Marketing Services		yv U.S SaaS		Thryv Interna Marketing Services		SaaS		Consolidated
Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit									
Gross profit	\$	124,413	\$	34,944	\$	18,802	\$ 746	\$	178,905
Plus:									
Depreciation and amortization expense		4,419		1,379		3,614	168		9,580
Stock-based compensation expense		81		26		_	_		107
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	128,913	\$	36,349	\$	22,416	\$ 914	\$	188,592
Gross Margin		66.3 %	/ 0	60.3 %		58.2 %	54.1 %		64.0 %
Adjusted Gross Margin		68.7 %	/ 0	62.7 %		69.4 %	66.2 %		67.5 %

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2021											
		Thryv U.S				Thryv Int	ernatio	onal				
(in thousands)	Marketing Services			SaaS		eting Services		SaaS		Consolidated		
Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit												
Gross profit	\$	97,622	\$	28,710	\$	25,006	\$	(8)	\$	151,330		
Plus:												
Depreciation and amortization expense		3,493		1,102		5,594		53		10,242		
Stock-based compensation expense		44		16		_		_		60		
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	101,159	\$	29,828	\$	30,600	\$	45	\$	161,632		
Gross Margin		63.6 %	, 	61.0 %		57.6 %		(1.9) %	,	61.9 %		
Adjusted Gross Margin		65.9 %	, 5	63.4 %		70.5 %		10.9 %)	66.1 %		



NON-GAAP FINANCIAL RECONCILIATION

Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit to Gross profit

	Years Ended December 31, 2022 Thryv U.S Thryv International											
	Thryv U.S					I hryv Int	ernatio	onal				
(in thousands)	Marketing Services			SaaS	Marl	keting Services		SaaS		Consolidated		
Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit												
Gross profit	\$	539,543	\$	130,272	\$	108,496	\$	2,071	\$	780,382		
Plus:												
Depreciation and amortization expense		17,800		4,657		15,385		505		38,347		
Stock-based compensation expense		332		89		_		_		421		
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	557,675	\$	135,018	\$	123,881	\$	2,576	\$	819,150		
Gross Margin		65.8 %	6	61.5 %	,	65.4 %		45.6 %		64.9 %		
Adjusted Gross Margin		68.0 %	6	63.7 %)	74.6 %		56.7 %		68.1 %		

		Thr	yv U.S			Thryv Int	ernatio	onal		
(in thousands)	Mark	eting Services		SaaS	Marketing Services			SaaS		Consolidated
Reconciliation of Adjusted Gross Profit										
Gross profit	\$	539,866	\$	104,944	\$	60,761	\$	(232)	\$	705,339
Plus:										
Depreciation and amortization expense		16,978		3,700		32,463		92		53,233
Stock-based compensation expense		309		71		_		_		380
Adjusted Gross Profit	\$	557,153	\$	108,715	\$	93,224	\$	(140)	\$	758,952
Gross Margin		67.7 %	6	61.6 %	,)	42.0 %		(41.9) %	,	63.4 %
Adjusted Gross Margin		69.9 %	6	63.8 %	D	64.4 %		(25.3) %	,	68.2 %



SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022												
(in thousands)			Marke	eting Service	S					SaaS			
					То	tal Marketing							
		U.S.		International		Services		<i>U</i> .S.		International		Total SaaS	
Revenue	\$	187,755	\$	32,295	\$	220,050	\$	57,938	\$	1,380	\$	59,318	
Adjusted EBITDA		59,758		10,657		70,415		83		(2,305)		(2,222)	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		31.8 %	6	33.0 %	6	32.0 %	6	0.1 %	, D	(167.0) %	1	(3.7) %	

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2021												
(in thousands)		Marketing Services SaaS SaaS											
		Total Marketing											
		U.S.	In	International		Services		<i>U.S.</i>		International		Total SaaS	
Revenue	\$	153,555	\$	43,409	\$	196,964	\$	47,061	\$	414	\$	47,475	
Adjusted EBITDA		40,684		16,968		57,652		(6,693)		(4,481)		(11,174)	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		26.5 %	6	39.1 %	, D	29.3 %	6	(14.2) %)	NM		(23.5) %	

The supplemental financial information provides Revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin by (i) Marketing Services businesses in the U.S., International and in Total and (ii) SaaS businesses in the U.S., International and in Total. Total SaaS Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Total Marketing Services Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are also non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and are not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP.



SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

	Years Ended December 31, 2022													
(in thousands)		Marketing Services							SaaS					
		Total Marketing												
	US		International			Services		US		International		Total SaaS		
Revenue	\$	820,032	\$	166,010	\$	986,042	\$	211,801	\$	4,545	\$	216,346		
Adjusted EBITDA		271,629		75,106		346,735		(3,686)		(9,707)		(13,393)		
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		33.1 9	%	45.2 %	6	35.2 %	6	(1.7) %	, D	(213.6) %)	(6.2) %		

	Years Ended December 31, 2021													
(in thousands)		Marketing Services						SaaS						
					То	tal Marketing								
		US	International Se		Services	US		International			Total SaaS			
Revenue	\$	797,493	\$	144,837	\$	942,330	\$	170,498	\$	554	\$	171,052		
Adjusted EBITDA		318,230		53,150		371,380		(14,004)		(6,853)		(20,857)		
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		39.9 %	6	36.7 %	, D	39.4 %	/ 0	(8.2) %)	NM		(12.2) %		

The supplemental financial information provides Revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin by (i) Marketing Services businesses in the U.S., International and in Total and (ii) SaaS businesses in the U.S., International and in Total. Total SaaS Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Total Marketing Services Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are also non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and are not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP.



FREE CASH FLOW RECONCILIATION

	Т	hree Months End	led C	ecember 31,		mber 31,		
(in thousands)		2022		2021		2022		2021
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	44,352	\$	49,032	\$	148,573	\$	170,571
Additions to fixed assets and capitalized software		(9,888)		(6,796)		(29,233)		(26,849)
Free cash flow	\$	34,464	\$	42,236	\$	119,340	\$	143,722



DOMESTIC PRINT PUBLISHING SCHEDULE



Per ASC 606 accounting policy, print revenue is recognized upfront at the time of shipment. In 2022, the company extended publication cycles of most domestic print directories from 15 months to 18 months, which has shifted the shipment of books in FY23. This has no impact to customer billings or free cash flow.

DEFINITIONS

Definitions of key terms used in this presentation are as follows:

- Total SaaS revenue consists of SaaS revenue recognized by our domestic and foreign operations.
- · Total Marketing Services revenue consists of SaaS revenue recognized by our domestic and foreign operations.
- Total SaaS Adjusted EBITDA¹ consists of Adjusted EBITDA recognized by our domestic and foreign operations.
- Total Marketing Services¹ Adjusted EBITDA consists of Adjusted EBITDA recognized by our domestic and foreign operations.
- Adjusted EBITDA²: Defined as Net income plus Interest expense. Income tax expense. Depreciation and amortization expense. Loss on early extinguishment of debt. Restructuring
 and integration expenses. Transaction costs. Stock-based compensation expense, and non-operating expenses. such as. Other components of net periodic pension (benefit) cost.
 Non-cash (gain) loss from remeasurement of indemnification asset, and certain unusual and non-recurring charges that might have been incurred.
- Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted Gross Profit Margin²: Defined as Gross profit and Gross margin, respectively, adjusted to exclude the impact of depreciation and amortization expense and stock-based compensation expense.
- · Free Cash Flow²: Defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures, which is disclosed as Additions to fixed assets and capitalized software
- · Average Revenue per Unit ("ARPU"): Defined as total client billings by month divided by the number of revenue-generating units during the month.
- Seasoned Net Dollar Retention: Defined as net dollar retention excluding clients acquired over the previous 12 months.
- · SaaS Monthly Active Users: Defined as a client with one or more users who log into our SaaS solutions at least once during the calendar month.

¹The supplemental financial information provides Revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin by (i) Marketing Services businesses in the U.S., International and in Total and in Total and (ii) SaaS businesses in the U.S., International and in Total. Total SaaS Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Total Marketing Services Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are also non-GAAP financial measures. Total Marketing Services Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are also non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and are not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP.

²Results included in this presentation include Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Gross Profit and Free Cash Flow, which are not presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and are not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. Please refer to the supplemental information presented in the tables in the Appendix for a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net income and Adjusted Gross Profit to Gross profit. Both Net income and Gross profit are the most comparable GAAP financial measure to Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Gross Profit, respectively. Adjusted EBITDA margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue.

We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information about our financial performance, enhance the overall understanding of our past performance and allow for greater transparency with respect to important metrics used by our management for financial and operational decision-making. We believe that these measures provide additional tools for investors to use in comparing our core financial performance over multiple periods with other companies in our industry. However, it is important to note that the particular items we exclude from, or include in, our non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies in the same industry.