

# **Babcock & Wilcox Enterprises, Inc.**

#### Company Overview March 2018



ENERGY | ENVIRONMENTAL

### Safe Harbor Statement

B&W cautions that this presentation contains forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, statements relating to our strategic objectives; our business execution model; management's expectations regarding the industries in which we operate; our guidance and forecasts; our projected operating margin improvements, savings and restructuring costs; and project execution. These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and involve a number of risks and uncertainties, including, among other things, our ability to maintain sufficient sources of liquidity to fund our operations, including sufficient bonding and surety capacity to meet customer requirements; our ability to realize anticipated savings and operational benefits from our restructuring plans, and other cost-savings initiatives; our ability to successfully capitalize on the strategic alternative evaluation of our MEGTEC and Universal business lines; our ability to successfully integrate and realize the expected synergies from acquisitions; our ability to realize the benefits of expected cross-selling opportunities from acquisitions; our ability to successfully address productivity and schedule issues in our Renewable segment, including our efforts to enhance its resources and infrastructure; timely completion of engineering work; productivity of subcontractors; our ability to successfully refine our the execution model of our Renewable segment; our ability to meet performance guarantees; our ability to successfully partner with third parties to win and execute renewable projects; changes in the jurisdictional mix of our income and losses; disruptions experienced with customers, suppliers or joint venture partners; claims by third parties; the inability to retain key personnel; adverse changes in the industries in which we operate; and delays, changes or termination of contracts in backlog. If one or more of these risks or other risks materialize, actual results may vary materially from those expressed. For a more complete discussion of these and other risk factors, see B&W's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our most recent annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. B&W cautions not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this overview, and undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, except to the extent required by applicable law.

Non-GAAP financial information. This presentation includes Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Earnings per Share as non-GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation of historical Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Earnings per Share to the most directly comparable GAAP measures is included at the end of this overview. These measures should be considered in addition to results prepared in accordance with GAAP, but are not a substitute for GAAP results.



### **Company Profile**

B&W is a global leader in providing **custom technologies**, **engineered solutions**, and **aftermarket services** to a broad range of industrial and power generation markets

Headquarters:	Charlotte, NC
Founded:	1867
Ownership:	Public (NYSE:BW)
2018E Revenue:	~\$1.6B
President and CEO:	Leslie C. Kass
Employees:	Approximately 4,400 employees, in addition to 255 joint venture employees worldwide
Locations:	25 countries

Business model delivers shareholder value by driving maximum value for customers through:

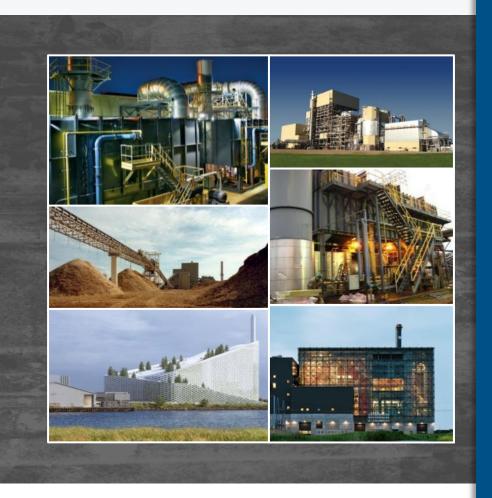
- Custom technologies
- Engineered solutions
- Aftermarket service offerings



Note: All charts based on fully year 2017 revenue unless otherwise noted; aftermarket parts & services includes retrofit.



# **Markets We Serve**



- Traditional Power Generation
- Natural Gas Power Generation
- Renewable Power Generation
- Oil and Petrochemical
- Natural Gas Midstream
- Pulp and Paper, Wood Products
- Mining and Metals
- Iron and Steel
- Food Processing and Agriculture
- Coatings and Flexible Packaging
- Lithium Ion Battery Production
- General Industry and Manufacturing
- Waste Management / Biomass



### **Business Segment & Strategic Overview**

	Estimated 2018 Revenue	% Revenue from Aftermarket Parts and Services*	Strategic Focus	Key End Markets	Product and Service Offering	
Power	~\$800M	81% (includes Retrofit)	Optimize Our Legacy Business and Improve Efficiency	Utility General Industrial	Utility steam generation equipment, industrial boilers, environmental solutions, aftermarket parts and service	
Renewable	~\$370M	36%	Pursue Profitable Core Growth in Global Markets	Waste-to-Energy Biomass	Waste-to-energy and biomass steam generating equipment, environmental solutions, aftermarket parts and service, operations & maintenance	
Industrial	~\$450M	27%	Leverage Technology Portfolio to Drive Cross-Selling Opportunities	General Industrial (3,000+ customers in 60+ countries) Oil & Gas, Power Pipeline, Locomotive	Wet and dry cooling systems, environmental and noise abatement solutions, aftermarket solutions	

\* Aftermarket parts and service mix based on 2017 revenue.

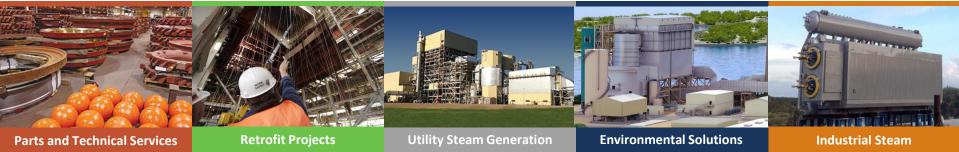


# **Power Segment**



- Majority of revenue generated by aftermarket parts and services for steam generating, environmental and auxiliary equipment for power generation and other large industrial applications
- Services B&W-installed electricity generation capacity of approximately 300,000 MW in more than 90 countries
- Strong share in U.S. coal power generation aftermarket services
- Optimized cost structure with goal of sustaining segment gross margins
- 2018 estimated revenue of ~\$800M; 2018 estimated gross margin\* approximately 20%

\* Gross margin guidance is presented on a pro forma basis, reflecting the adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07, under which the non-service cost components of net periodic benefit cost will be presented in other income rather than in cost of operations. See Appendix for a reconciliation of changes in the classification of the historical components of net periodic benefit cost.





### **Product & Service Offerings and Key Market Drivers**

#### Over 80% of segment revenue tied to existing installed base

	Retrofits	Global Parts and Field Engineering Services	New Build Utility and Environmental	Industrial Steam Generation	
DESCRIPTION	Existing equipment retrofit projects, services, ash handling equipment	Aftermarket parts and services for existing steam generation and environmental equipment	Utility boilers and large environmental equipment for utility and industrial customers globally	Natural-gas fired package boilers, industrial boilers and process recovery boilers End markets include pulp & paper, metals, oil and petrochemical	DESCRIPTION
DRIVERS	Global demand for power generation and reliability standards	Global demand for power generation	Global demand for power generation and environmental regulations	GDP growth for heavy industrial customers globally	DRIVERS
Customer Type	Utilities Existing Facilities	Utilities and Industrial Existing Facilities	Utilities and Industrial Existing and New Facilities	Industrial Existing and New Facilities	Туре
Award Size	<\$1 million to \$50 million	<\$2 million	\$10 million to >\$100 million	~\$1 million to \$30 million	Size





# **Renewable Segment**

- Supplies steam-generating systems, environmental and auxiliary equipment and provides operations and maintenance support for waste-to-energy and biomass power generation applications
- Product offering meets renewable power standards and allows customers to provide 24/7 base load power to the grid
- Our proprietary DynaGrate<sup>®</sup> combustion technology offers a competitive advantage in the waste-to-energy market
- New execution model better aligns B&W's project scope with our core technology and strategy of being an industrial solutions provider
- Near-term focus on project execution and improvements in engineering & project management processes
- > 2018 estimated revenue of ~\$370M; gross margin greater than 10%



Waste-to-Energy

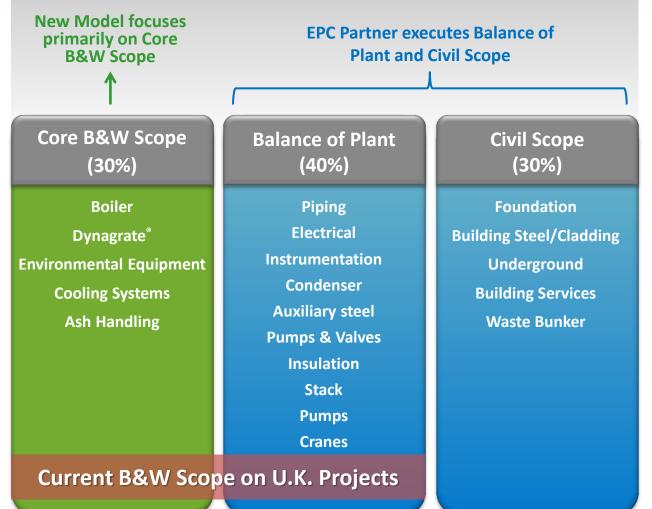
**Environmental Solutions** 

**Operations & Maintenance** 



# **Renewable New-Build Execution Model**

Illustrative Renewable New-Build Project: Breakdown of Major Work Packages

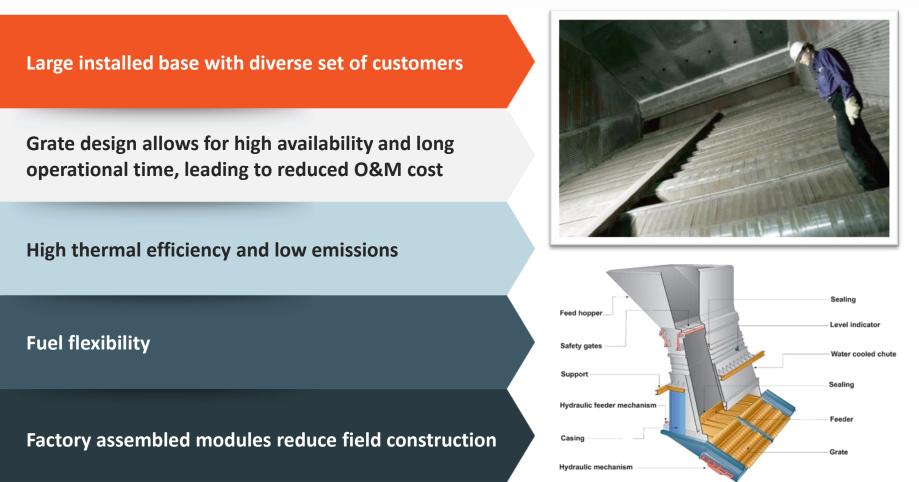


Project breakdown is for illustrative purposes; specific mix and scope will vary by project

- Focus on Core B&W Scope improves overall risk and margin profile
- Reduces revenue opportunity per project, but over time, provides opportunity to execute more projects at once
- End-market demand remains robust

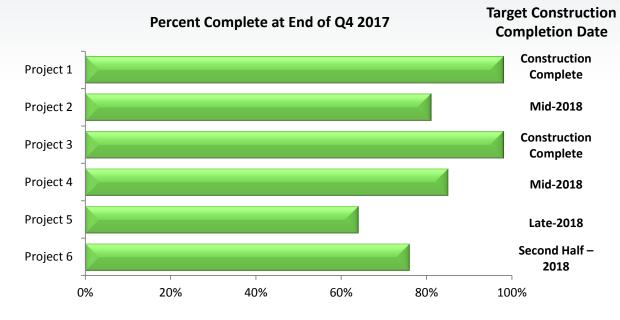


### **Dynagrate<sup>®</sup> Pivoting Combustion Grate** A Market Leader with Differentiating Technology in Waste-to-Energy Solutions





# **Renewable Projects Update**



- Turnover of Project 1 and Project 3 expected in first half 2018
- Project 2 and Project 4 in start-up commissioning phases
- Construction on all U.K. loss projects expected to be largely complete in 2018
- Agreements with customers for design changes to enhance plant performance and liquidated damage (LD) relief partially offset profitability impact of structural steel issue in Q4 2017; pursuing additional agreements in 2018



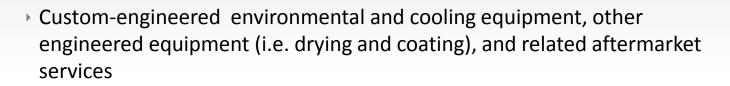
Percent complete based on information provided in the Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 2017.





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# **Industrial Segment**



- Focused on organic growth, cross selling opportunities, and integration in the near term
- Increasing emphasis on capturing aftermarket parts and services opportunities
- Key drivers include industrial capital expenditures, environmental regulations, and sustainability (including water scarcity)
- > 2018 estimated revenue of ~\$450 million; gross margin approaching 20%





After-

market

Services

27%

International

57%

Other

(Oil,

Industrial

Petrochem, Wood Products, Food, Etc.) 67%

Cooling

Systems

32%

US 43%

Power Gen

(Nat. Gas &

WtE)

33%

Environmental and Engineered

> Equipment 41%

### **Industrial Segment Business Lines & Key Market Drivers**

	DESCRIPTION	DRIVERS	KEY MARKETS
MEGTEC	Designs, engineers, and manufactures environmental equipment and coating & drying equipment and solutions; aftermarket services	Industrial capacity expansion, environmental regulations	General Industrial (3,100 customers in 60+ countries), Lithium–ion battery
SPIG	Designs and engineers dry and wet cooling systems; aftermarket solutions	New plant construction and maintenance	Power generation, Industrial, Oil & gas
Universal	Designs, engineers, and manufactures noise abatement, emissions, and filtration	Global demand for power generation and environmental regulations	Pipelines, locomotive, power generation, general industrial

Leveraging technology portfolio to drive cross selling opportunities to enhance growth potential



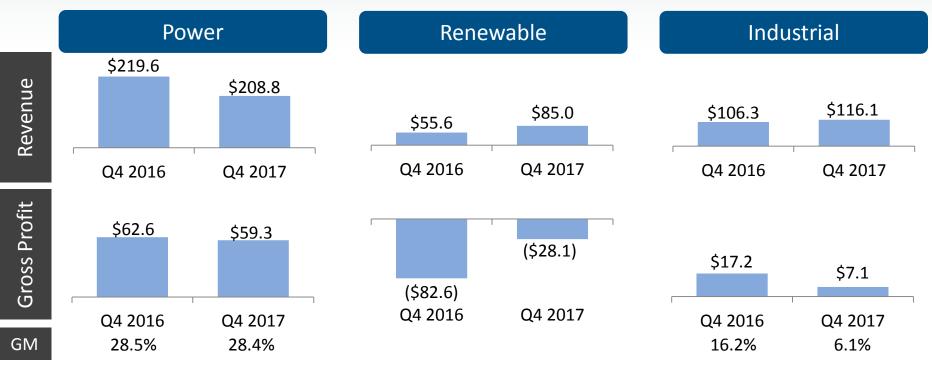
# **Financial Information**



## **Q4 Segment Financial Results Summary**

#### Segment Revenue and Gross Profit

\$ in Millions



#### Revenue

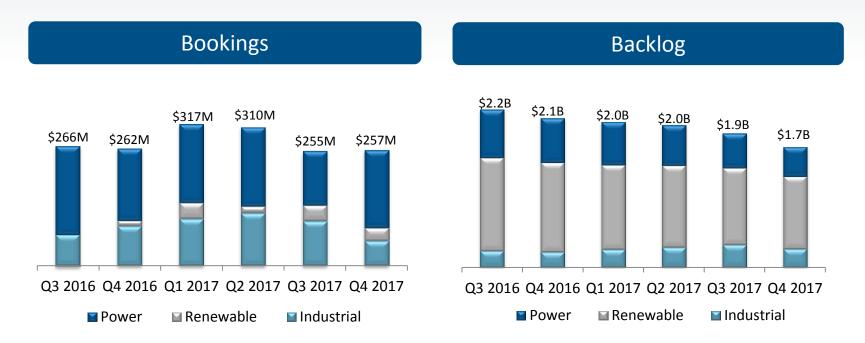
- Power: Lower activity in line with expectations
- Renewable: Progress on projects in backlog
- Industrial: B&W Universal acquisition and organic growth at MEGTEC, partially offset by lower revenue at SPIG

#### **Gross Profit Margin**

- Power: Restructuring savings and cost control partially offset impact of lower volume
- Renewable: Performance on projects in backlog; cost related to structural steel issue partially offset by contract modifications
- Industrial: Overall business mix; lower profitability on certain cooling systems projects



### **Bookings & Backlog**



- Solid bookings in power driven by retrofit contracts; multiple retrofit awards booked in Q1 2018
- Base parts and services business in Power showing signs of stabilization; finding opportunities to improve market share
- Robust Industrial bid pipeline supported by improving end-markets

# FY 2018 Guidance

#### Consolidated:

- Revenue: \$1.5 billion \$1.7 billion
- EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>: \$75 million \$95 million

#### Segments:

- **Power:** full year revenue down 5% to flat compared to 2017; gross margin <sup>(2)</sup> approximately 20%
- **Renewable:** full year revenue up 5% to 10% compared to 2017; gross margin<sup>(2)</sup> greater than 10%
- Industrial: full year revenue up 14% to 19% compared to 2017; gross margin<sup>(2)</sup> approaching 20%

(1) EBITDA is not a calculation based on upon generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The amounts included in Adjusted EBITDA however, are derived from amounts included in the Consolidated Statements of Earnings. EBITDA should not be considered an alternative to net earnings (loss), operating profit (loss) or operating cash flows. B&W has presented EBITDA as it is regularly used by many of our investors and is presented as a convenience to them. Adjusted EBITDA, as presented in this calculation, however, differs from the EBITDA calculation used to compute our leverage ratio and interest coverage ratio as defined by our Amended Credit Agreement. See slide 18 for Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA guidance.

(2) Segment gross margin guidance assumes adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07, under which the non-service cost components of net periodic benefit cost will be presented in other income rather than in cost of operations; see slide 23 for a reconciliation of historical results.



## **Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA Guidance**

Management has provided full year adjusted EBITDA guidance of \$75 million to \$95 million. It is not possible for management to identify the amount or significance of future adjustments associated with potential mark to market adjustments to our pension and other postretirement benefit plan liabilities or other non-routine costs that we adjust in our presentation of adjusted EBITDA . These items are dependent on future events and/or market inputs that are not reasonably estimable at this time. Accordingly, management is unable to reconcile without unreasonable effort the Company's forecasted range of adjusted EBITDA for the full year included in the 2018 Guidance section of this overview to a comparable GAAP range. However, items excluded from our adjusted EBITDA guidance include the historical adjustments noted in the tables in the Appendix to this presentation, and our adjusted EBITDA guidance also excludes future estimable adjusting items, charges relating to previously announced restructuring initiatives of approximately \$7 million, financial advisory services costs of approximately \$2 million, the gain on the sale of BWBC of \$3.4 million, and additional spin and acquisitions and integration costs of less than \$1 million.



# Investment Highlights B:M

#### **Strong Foundation**



Great Brand Associated with Quality, Reliable Delivery and Innovation

**Experienced Management Team** 



Long-term Growth Strategy Aligned with Businesses

Significant Earnings Upside



B.W

**Customer and Strategic Partner Relationships** 



Established Platform in Industrial Environmental and Cooling Systems

**Recurring Aftermarket Services Business** 



Technology Leader in Global Power Generation



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# Appendix



### **Skilled Management Team**





# **Pension Accounting Change**

- In 2018, we will adopt FASB ASU 2017-07, under which the non-service cost components of net periodic benefit cost will be presented in other income rather than in cost of operations\*
- This will not impact our EPS or Net Income, but will unfavorably impact segment and consolidated gross profit and operating income
- The large majority of the impact with be in the Power segment, with an immaterial impact in Industrial, and no impact in Renewable

Pension & other pe	Pension & other postretirement benefit costs (benefits), Consolidated										
(in thousands)	Year en 2015	ded Decen 2016	nber 31, 2017	Current Classification	Future Classification						
Service cost	\$13,701	\$1,703	\$804	Cost of operations	Cost of operations						
Interest cost	\$50,644	\$41,772	\$41,432	Cost of operations	Other income (expense)						
Expected return on plan assets	(\$68,709)	(\$61,939)	(\$59,409)	Cost of operations	Other income (expense)						
Amortization of prior service cost	\$307	\$250	(\$2,901)	Cost of operations	Other income (expense)						
Recognized net actuarial losses and mark to market adjustments	\$40,210	\$24,110	(\$8,696)	Cost of operations or SG&A expense	Other income (expense)						
Net periodic benefit cost (benefit)	\$36,153	\$5,896	(\$28,770)								

	Power Segment											
(in thousands)	Full Year 2015	Full Year 2016	Q1 2017	Q2 2017	Q3 2017	Q4 2017	Full Year 2017					
Gross Profit, as reported	\$247,633	\$233,550	\$42,963	\$49,601	\$40,629	\$59,346	\$191,999					
% Gross Margin	20.1%	23.8%	21.9%	23.2%	20.1%	28.4%	23.4%					
Pension & other post retiremenet b	enefit costs (ben	efits)										
Interest Cost	\$50,547	\$41,681	\$10,456	\$10,395	\$10,236	\$10,246	\$41,333					
Expected return on plan assets	(\$68,709)	(\$61,939)	(\$14,856)	(\$14,854)	(\$14,936)	(\$14,763)	(\$59,409)					
Amortization of PSC	\$307	\$250	(\$875)	(\$790)	(\$532)	(\$704)	(\$2,901)					
Gross Profit, pro forma	\$229,778	\$213,542	\$37,688	\$43,812	\$35,397	\$54,125	\$171,022					
% Gross Margin, pro forma	18.6%	21.7%	19. <b>2</b> %	20.5%	17.5%	25.9%	20.8%					

\* See Note 29 to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 for additional information regarding the adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07.



### **Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA\***

\$ in millions	Three Mor Decem	nths Ended ber 31,	Twelve Months Ended December 31,		
	2017	2016	2017	2016	
Net Income - GAAP	(\$107.5)	(\$71.6)	(\$379.8)	(\$115.7)	
Income tax expense (benefit)	72.5	7.7	64.9	6.9	
Interest expense, net	10.6	2.5	25.7	3.0	
Depreciation and amortization expense	9.0	12.4	40.0	39.3	
Restructuring costs	6.4	2.4	14.3	37.0	
Spin costs	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.8	
Acquisition and integration costs	0.2	2.4	3.3	5.1	
Financial advisory services	2.3	_	2.7	_	
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	_	(8.3)	_	(8.3)	
Goodwill and other impairments	—	_	86.9	_	
Litigation Settlement (Gain)	(0.8)	3.2	(0.8)	3.2	
Pension & OPEB MTM	(9.8)	(6.4)	(8.7)	24.1	
Other than temporary impairment of equity					
method investment in TBWES	_	_	18.2	_	
EBITDA - Adjusted	(\$17.0)	(\$55.3)	(\$132.1)	(\$1.6)	

\*EBITDA is not a calculation based on upon generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The amounts included in Adjusted EBITDA however, are derived from amounts included in the Consolidated Statements of Earnings. EBITDA should not be considered an alternative to net earnings (loss), operating profit (loss) or operating cash flows. B&W has presented EBITDA as it is regularly used by many of our investors and is presented as a convenience to them. Adjusted EBITDA, as presented in this calculation, however, differs from the EBITDA calculation used to compute our leverage ratio and interest coverage ratio as defined by our Amended Credit Agreement.

Note: Figures may not be clerically accurate due to rounding.

### **Reconciliation of Adjusted, Non-GAAP Results**

\$ in millions, except per share amounts		Three Months Ended December 31, 2017										
	GAAP	Restructuring and spin-off transaction costs	Acquisition and integration costs	Pension & OPEB MTM (gain) / loss	Litigation	Financial advisory services	Revaluation of deferred tax assets and other	Non-GAAP	Intangible amortization	Non-GAAP excluding intangible amortization		
Operating income (loss)	(\$13.3)	\$6.5	\$0.2	(\$9.8)	(\$0.8)	\$2.3	\$—	(\$14.8)	\$3.8	(\$11.0)		
Other expense	(11.4)	_	_	_	(0.7)	_	-	(12.1)	—	(12.1)		
Income tax expense (benefit)	72.5	1.5	0.1	(3.6)	(0.6)	0.8	(63.7)	7.0	1.2	8.2		
Net income (loss)	(97.1)	5.0	0.1	(6.2)	(1.0)	1.5	63.7	(33.9)	2.6	(31.3)		
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interest	(0.2)	_	_	_	_	_	_	(0.2)	_	(0.2)		
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders	(\$97.4)	\$5.0	\$0.1	(\$6.2)	(\$1.0)	\$1.5	\$63.7	(\$34.2)	\$2.6	(\$31.6)		
Diluted EPS - continuing operations	(\$2.21)	\$0.11	\$—		(\$0.02)	\$—	\$1.45	(\$0.78)	\$0.06	(\$0.72)		
Income tax rate	(293.7%)							(25.9%)		(35.4%)		

				Three Mon	ths Ended Decemb	er 31, 2016			
	GAAP	Restructuring costs and spin- off transaction costs	Acquisition and integration costs	Pension & OPEB MTM (gain) / loss	Sale of equity method investment	Litigation	Non-GAAP	Intangible amortization	Non-GAAP excluding intangible amortization
Operating income (loss)	(\$58.6)	\$2.8	\$2.4	(\$6.4)	(\$8.3)	\$3.2	(\$65.0)	\$8.0	(\$57.0)
Other expense	(5.0)	_	_	_	_	_	(5.0)	_	(5.0)
Income tax expense (benefit)	7.7	1.0	0.2	(2.7)	_	1.2	7.4	2.5	10.0
Net income (loss)	(71.3)	1.8	2.1	(3.8)	(8.3)	2.0	(77.4)	5.5	(71.9)
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interest	(0.3)	_	_	_	_	_	(0.3)	_	(0.3)
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders	(\$71.6)	\$1.8	\$2.1	(\$3.8)	(\$8.3)	\$2.0	(\$77.7)	\$5.5	(\$72.2)
Diluted EPS - continuing operations	(\$1.47)	\$0.04	\$0.04	(\$0.08)	(\$0.17)	\$0.04	(\$1.60)	\$0.11	(\$1.48)
Income tax rate	(12.2%)						(10.6%)		(16.1%)

*Note: Figures may not be clerically accurate due to rounding.* 



### **Reconciliation of Adjusted, Non-GAAP Results**

\$ in millions, except per share amounts		Year Ended December 31, 2017										
		Impairment of equity method	Restructuring and spin-off transaction	Acquisition and integration	Pension & OPEB MTM		Financial advisory	Goodwill	Revaluation of deferred tax assets and		Intangible	Non-GAAP excluding intangible
	GAAP	investment	costs	costs	(gain) / loss	Litigation	services	impairment	other	Non-GAAP	amortization	amortization
Operating income (loss)	(\$281.6)	\$18.2	\$15.4	\$3.3	(\$8.7)	(\$0.8)	\$2.7	\$86.9	\$—	(\$164.6)	\$18.3	(\$146.3)
Other income (expense)	(32.6)	-	_	-	_	3.0	-	_	-	(29.6)	_	(29.6)
Income tax expense (benefit)	64.8	-	3.7	0.8	(3.3)	0.8	1.0	1.1	(63.7)	5.2	5.8	10.9
Net income (loss)	(379.0)	18.2	11.8	2.5	(5.4)	1.4	1.7	85.8	63.7	(199.4)	12.5	(186.8)
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interest	(0.8)	-	-	—	-	—	_	—	-	(0.8)	_	(0.8)
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders	(\$379.8)	\$18.2	\$11.8	\$2.5	(\$5.4)	\$1.4	\$1.7	\$85.8	\$63.7	(\$200.2)	\$12.5	(\$187.6)
Diluted EPS - continuing operations	(\$8.09)	\$0.39	\$0.25	\$0.05	(\$0.11)	\$0.03	\$0.04	\$1.83	\$1.36	(\$4.26)	\$0.27	(\$4.00)
Income tax rate	(20.6%)									(2.7%)		(6.2%)

		Year Ended December 31, 2016								
	GAAP	Restructuring costs and spin- off transaction costs	Acquisition and integration costs	Pension & OPEB MTM (gain) / loss	Sale of equity method investment	Litigation	Non-GAAP	Intangible amortization	Non-GAAP excluding intangible amortization	
Operating income (loss)	(\$102.8)	\$40.8	\$5.1	\$24.1	(\$8.3)	\$3.2	(\$37.9)	\$19.9	(\$18.0)	
Other income (expense)	(5.4)	_	-	_	-		(5.4)	_	(5.4)	
Income tax expense (benefit)	6.9	0.3	0.8	8.4	-	1.2	17.7	6.4	24.1	
Net income (loss)	(115.1)	40.5	4.3	15.7	(8.3)	2.0	(60.9)	13.5	(47.4)	
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interest	(0.6)	_	—	_	-	_	(0.6)	_	(0.6)	
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders	(\$115.6)	\$40.5	\$4.3	\$15.7	(\$8.3)	\$2.0	(\$61.5)	\$13.5	(\$48.0)	
Diluted EPS - continuing operations	(\$2.31)	\$0.81	\$0.09	\$0.31	(\$0.17)	\$0.04	(\$1.23)	\$0.27	(\$0.96)	
Income tax rate	(6.4%)						(40.9%)		(103.3%)	

*Note: Figures may not be clerically accurate due to rounding.* 

